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QUOTA FORMULA—DATA UPDATE—STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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- **Staff Supplement** on Quota Formula—Data Update—Statistical Appendix.

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**QUOTA FORMULA—DATA UPDATE—STATISTICAL
APPENDIX**

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SELECTION OF THE DATABASE AND OTHER ISSUES¹

1. This appendix discusses the required data, the selection of the database, and the derivation of the data series used for the quota calculations.

A. Required Data

2. The quota database requires the following data for all 188 member countries (converted into SDRs as the common denominator):²

- GDP at market prices for three years (2011–13).
- PPP GDP (GDP at purchasing power parity) for three years (2011–13). PPP GDP for a given economy is the volume of goods and services produced for final uses by that economy relative to other economies. It is calculated by deflating GDP at market prices by the PPP price level index, allowing comparisons across countries for a given period.
- Current receipts (goods, services, primary income, secondary income, and capital account)³ for 13 years (2001–13). Current receipts are defined as the credit component of all economic transactions between resident and nonresident entities other than those relating to financial transactions.
- Current payments (goods, services, primary income, and secondary income, and capital account)⁴ for five years (2009–13). Current payments are defined as the debit component of all economic transactions between resident and nonresident entities other than those relating to financial account transactions.
- Net capital flows for 13 years (2001–13). Net capital flows relate to cross-border transactions of the financial account in all external financial assets and liabilities except reserve assets, credit and loans from the Fund, and exceptional financing. This measures net financial flows.⁵

¹ GDP and balance of payments data for the updated quota calculations were compiled by STA in coordination with FIN. The simulation results reported in Tables A8-A16 were prepared by FIN.

² The cutoff date for both *IFS* and *WEO* data was January 31, 2015; in the case of the latter, the cutoff date implied the use of the Fall 2014 *WEO* database.

³ The balance of payments data are based on the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, sixth edition (BPM6). To help ensure comparability with previous quota calculations, both current and capital transfers—excluding exceptional financing, to the extent possible—are included here in current receipts.

⁴ *Ibid*; exceptional financing transactions are only on the credit side of the current and capital accounts.

⁵ The variable is referred to as “net capital flows” to maintain continuity with the term used in previous quota calculations.

- Official reserves, defined as the sum of average over the 12 months of 2013 of foreign exchange, SDR holdings, reserve position in the Fund, and monetary gold valued at SDR 35 per fine troy ounce.
3. Errors and omissions have not been included in the measure of variability of current receipts and net capital flows. Errors and omissions are, by definition, a residual item, which reflects recording errors that cannot be ascribed to any particular balance of payments category. Consistent with past practice, these recording errors are not incorporated into the variables of the quota database.
 4. Credit and loans from the Fund, and exceptional financing have been excluded from the variability measure for the same reason that reserve asset changes have been excluded. Such transactions, including borrowing from the Fund, accumulation and repayment of arrears, and debt forgiveness or rescheduling, represent exceptional measures undertaken to finance balance of payments needs. In the analytic presentation of the balance of payments, exceptional financing flows are shown “below the line” because they are not autonomous balance of payments transactions. For these reasons, and consistent with past practice, these transactions are not included in the variability measure.
 5. Along the same lines, transactions in both reserve assets and reserve-related liabilities should be excluded from net financial flows (referred to as “net capital flows”) so that only autonomous, and not financing, flows are captured. Data on transactions in reserve assets are available for most members in International Financial Statistics (*IFS*) and have been excluded from net capital flows. However, because of the continuing lack of data on reserve-related liabilities for many members, changes in reserve-related liabilities have not been excluded from the measure of net capital flows in this database. Although reserve-related liabilities are not a standard component in BPM6, short-term reserve-related liabilities on a remaining maturity basis are a memorandum item to the international investment position.

B. Selection of the Database

6. The database containing the variables used in the quota calculations would ideally have the following attributes: it should be comprehensive; i.e., contain all required data—compiled in line with internationally accepted concepts and definitions—for all members; the data would be from official sources (central banks and national statistical agencies); and the data would be comparable (consistent and coherent) across time and countries. This would ensure similar treatment for all countries’ data and facilitate the comparability of results in a transparent manner.
7. As in past quota updates, the main source of data used in the quota calculations was the Fund’s central macroeconomic database of country, regional, and global statistics. STA manages this database (using a data processing system known as DMXplus) for international statistical cooperation and publication purposes, and to support the Fund’s surveillance and use of Fund

resources functions.⁶ The database, which encompasses a number of component databases, embodies, to the extent possible, the application of international statistical methodologies for the compilation of economic and financial data. Gap-filling and aggregations are performed in the EcOS data management system.

8. The *IFS* data are reported to STA by central banks and national statistical agencies, and are mostly based on internationally consistent definitions, such as the BPM6⁷ and the *1993/2008 System of National Accounts* (1993/2008 SNA). STA makes an effort to compile these data into long time series that are consistent across time and countries. However, data gaps exist. For instance, there are some missing data for GDP and current and financial account transactions for some countries for some years.

9. Missing observations were largely supplemented using the World Economic Outlook (*WEO*) database; starting in June 2014, desks have been required to submit their balance of payments (BOP) and international investment position (IIP) data under the BPM6 template introduced by the October 2014 *WEO*⁸ publication, which was used to gap-fill the missing observations. For country desks whose authorities continue to report in BPM5 framework, a conversion matrix was used⁹. Compared to the previous template, the new BPM6 template used by the *WEO* introduced a number of changes, some of which impacted on the gap-filling procedures as follows (i) more details became available for some series (e.g., gross flows were included on *an optional basis* for primary income, secondary income, and capital account, as well as for the IIP (total assets and liabilities)); and (ii) some indicators used in the calculation of the net capital flows were removed (net credit and loans from the IMF) or became optional (the exceptional financing series). To the extent possible, STA collected additional information from desks on the gross flows series underlying the variables included in the quota that were not reported to *WEO* (optional reporting) or no longer required by the new template. *WEO* does not collect separate data for goods for processing or for reverse investment. Unless the authorities reported BPM6 data to desks, no imputations were made by STA for these variables. This is consistent with the generic conversion of reported *IFS* data where, if a country did not report data for goods for processing or reverse investment, no imputations were made.

10. At the outset of the development of the database for the quota calculations, STA was aware that for some member countries there were large differences between the *IFS* and the *WEO* data

⁶ In this paper, the data drawn from the DMXplus are referred to as the *IFS* database, following the practice in past quota review papers.

⁷ Starting with the August 2012 *IFS*, STA publishes data using the BPM6 presentation. Therefore, starting with the 2013 quota round, in consultation between STA and countries, data were converted to a BPM6 presentation using, in most cases, generic conversion rules developed by STA for countries that continue to report on a BPM5 basis.

⁸ More details have been implemented in the April 2015 *WEO*.

⁹ The conversion matrix was developed by the *WEO* team in collaboration with STA to assist desks with the conversion of BPM5 series to BPM6.

sets. These data discrepancies between the two data sources may also have been influenced by the varying institutional, legal, and accounting contexts of data compilation across member countries (Boxes A1 and A2).

Box A1. Methodological Issues

With regard to GDP data, the 1993 SNA extended the scope of GDP slightly, adding production of goods for own final use to output and mineral exploration, computer software, and artistic originals to capital formation. This has resulted in an increase in reported GDP levels of up to 5 percent. Most IMF members have adopted the 1993 SNA for reporting GDP data to the *IFS* with some of them having revised historical data. By now, the size of data inconsistencies across countries due to the revisions related to the 1993 SNA is likely to be smaller than other differences related to known measurement problems with GDP (e.g., under-coverage of surveys or differing adjustment methods for the size of the non-observed economic activity).

Further changes introduced by the *System of National Accounts 2008* (2008 SNA) will have an impact on GDP and other macro-economic aggregates for member countries. Some of the noteworthy changes brought out by the 2008 SNA are: including research and development expenditures in gross capital formation rather than in intermediate consumption and including depreciation of research and development assets in consumption of fixed capital including net acquisitions of weapon systems in gross capital formation rather than in government final consumption, and including depreciation of military assets in consumption of fixed capital; making refinements to the calculation of Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured for loans and deposits using a reference rate and requiring implementation the reference rate method rather than treating it as an option; calculation of non-life insurance output using the adjusted claims and the adjusted premium supplements. Where they are relevant, these changes are expected to increase GDP. Some countries, e.g., Australia, Canada, European Union members, USA, Brazil, India, Indonesia, and Mexico have already moved to the 2008 SNA, others are in the process of implementing it.

With regard to BOP series for quota calculations, the current receipts and payments cover goods, services, primary income, secondary income, and the capital account. The capital account, which includes capital transfers and acquisition/disposals of non-produced nonfinancial assets, ensures comparability with previous quota calculations.

With regard to financial account transactions, the accuracy of financial account data in many countries, including those in the *IFS* database, is uneven and the data are generally less comprehensive than the other data used for the quota formulas. This reflects classification and practical difficulties encountered by countries in compiling the data. Financial account data, particularly on the private nonbank sector, are generally difficult and resource intensive to compile. The switch from data collection systems based predominantly on government and balance sheet records to systems (particularly surveys) incorporating large private nonbank sector transactions has been slow. Many countries are still in the midst of adapting their collection and recording systems to take account of changes in the composition and magnitude of financial transactions, including new instruments such as financial derivatives. Institutional and accounting requirements for data compilation may differ across countries and data availability on the private nonbank sector varies. In the *IFS*, in some instances, only aggregates and not component series are reported.

With regard to official reserves, the majority of IMF members follow accepted international practices in reporting their data for dissemination in the Fund's main statistical publications, the *IFS* and the monthly on-line Balance of Payments Statistics database. Beginning in August 2012, the Fund began disseminating data in these publications on a BPM6 presentational basis. BPM6 contains a number of clarifications for the reporting of reserve assets. Box A2, *Changes with BPM6*, includes clarifications on the currency composition of the official reserves. In addition, SDDS subscribers disseminate data in the Data Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity. The Data Template groups some reserves-related data items differently than BPM6, and integrates data on reserves and foreign currency liquidity in a single framework.

Box A1. Methodological Issues (concluded)

The updated [International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity: Guidelines for a Data Template](http://www.imf.org/external/np/sta/ir/IRProcessWeb/dataguide.htm) (Guidelines) is consistent with BPM6 and available on the IMF website at <http://www.imf.org/external/np/sta/ir/IRProcessWeb/dataguide.htm>.

C. Data Availability and Adjustments

11. Although the number of countries reporting their BOP data under BPM6 has been increasing, nearly three fifths of Fund members that report balance of payments statistics to STA still provide them on the basis of BPM5 which are then converted by STA into BPM6 format (see Box A2, Changes with BPM6). In order to compile the current receipts and payments and net capital flows, data sets were prepared as defined above. Where members reported balance of payments statistics to STA, the data stored in the *IFS* database were used as reported. Of the 188 members, the number reporting data to *IFS* for at least some of the years are as follows: 177 for the period 2001–13; and 173 for the period 2009–13. When data were not available for some members for the timeframe required for the quota calculations, estimates were made, largely on the basis of the *WEO*.¹⁰ For members where neither *IFS* nor *WEO* data were available, FIN obtained data from staff reports, country desks and, in one case (see below), Eleventh Review data.

12. The data source breakdown for the period 2001–13 is as follows: of the 177 members reporting data for *IFS*—135 are derived entirely from *IFS* reported data, 39 are derived from a combination of *IFS* and *WEO* estimates, 2 are derived from *IFS* and *WEO* but have missing data for some years, and 1 is derived from *IFS* reported data and has missing data for the current year (no *WEO* data available); for the 11 members not reporting any data to *IFS*—8 are derived entirely from *WEO* estimates, 1 is derived from *WEO* estimates but has missing data for some years, and 2 have neither *IFS* nor *WEO* data available.

13. The data source breakdown for the period 2009–13 is as follows: of the 173 members reporting data for *IFS*—147 are derived entirely from *IFS* reported data, 25 are obtained from a combination of *IFS* and *WEO* estimates, and 1 is derived from *IFS* reported data and has missing data for the current year (no *WEO* data available); for the 15 members not reporting any data for *IFS*—12 are derived entirely from *WEO* estimates, 2 have neither *IFS* nor *WEO* data available, and 1 is derived from *WEO* estimates but has missing data for some years.

14. The following sections describe for each of the data categories the general procedures employed by STA to construct the required database for the quota calculations.

Goods and services transactions

15. Data reported by members and maintained in *IFS* were used for each country. Where there were data gaps prior to or after the latest year of reporting to STA, estimates were made by applying the growth rates derived from the *WEO* to the closest reported data (credits and debits).

¹⁰ The methods used to fill gaps were, in principle, largely similar to those used for the purpose of publishing World and Regional Tables in the Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook (BOPSY), and were used in External Review of Quota Formulas—Quantification (4/12/2001).

For countries where no data were reported to STA, available *WEO* data were used. For China, P.R., Hong Kong, SAR, and Macao, SAR, goods data were adjusted for trade among the mainland, Hong Kong, SAR, and Macao, SAR based on the Direction of Trade database.¹¹

Primary income, secondary income, and the capital account

16. Data on primary income and secondary income reported by members and maintained in *IFS* were used for each country. Where there were data gaps, estimates were derived using *WEO* data series. The adjustment procedure consisted of the following: (1) if available, *WEO* gross flows are used; (2) if not, and the gap was in the leading year(s) of the series (2001), then *WEO* net value was inserted for the leading year(s) where data were missing, either as credits if *WEO* showed a net credit balance or as debits if a net debit balance was shown in *WEO*; (3) if the gap was after a reported observation, then the *WEO* net value was used for each year; also, the latest reported debits and credits were carried forward; however, to assure that gross debits and credits are consistent with the net values shown, a positive adjustment is made to the carry forward credit when the net *WEO* value shows a higher net credit, or to the carry forward debit when the net *WEO* value shows a higher net debit.

17. The primary source for data on the capital account as per BPM6 is the *IFS* data provided by member countries. When no data are reported for *IFS*, the *WEO* gross flows were used, if available. If not, the *WEO* net capital account value, depending on its sign, was used to derive an estimate. In a few cases, countries reported to *IFS* only “net” capital account data. When a country reports to *IFS* only a net value for the capital account, that full value is allocated to credits (if positive) or debits (if negative). Countries reporting under BPM6 have eliminated migrants’ transfer from their capital accounts (according to BPM6, a change of ownership is no longer imputed).

Net capital flows¹²

18. The primary source for data on net capital flows is the *IFS* financial account data provided by member countries to STA. When no data are reported for *IFS*, *WEO* values are used to fill in the gaps, to the extent possible. While the *IFS* provides the financial account balance in the analytical presentation (i.e., net (standard) financial flows excluding the group consisting of (i) reserve assets, (ii) exceptional financing, and (iii) the net credit and loans from the IMF), the new *WEO* template no longer covers some of these components. FIN provided STA with the data on net credit and loans from the IMF for all countries, while the exceptional financing data for the missing data entry points were obtained from *WEO* and some from the desks, to the extent possible.

¹¹ Balance of payments (BOP) trade in goods data are reported in *IFS* on a BPM6 basis and do not include goods for processing (GFP), while the Direction of Trade Statistics (DoT) includes all trade in goods. While staff was able to adjust for this factor in previous databases, this is no longer possible with the move to BPM6 reporting. As such, using DoT to adjust the BPM6 data for intra-trade may lead to an over-estimation of the intra-trade flows. Based on data available for the quota database updated through 2011, any such over-adjustment is likely to be small.

¹² The term “net capital flows” refers to transactions in the financial account.

Official reserves

19. Position data on official reserves—comprising monetary gold, SDR holdings, reserve position in the Fund, and foreign exchange holdings—were obtained from *IFS*.¹³ Monetary gold was valued at SDR 35 per fine troy ounce. In deriving annual average holdings of official reserves for 2013, for each reserve component, the data for the 12 months of 2013 were summed and then divided by 12. SDR holdings and reserve position in the Fund are based on Fund accounts and data are available for the entire period. However, data for foreign exchange may not be reported for the entire 12 month period. If this is the case, the number of months for which data were reported was used to calculate the average. If a country did not report its foreign exchange and/or monetary gold holdings data to STA for publication in *IFS*, staff reports are used to gap fill this information (please see Missing data series, below).

GDP

20. The *IFS* and *WEO* databases provided GDP data for 186 members (all Fund members except Somalia and Syrian Arab Republic). The *IFS* database is the source of data for 132 members, *WEO* data were used for 19 members, and *WEO* growth rates were applied to the latest *IFS* data to estimate missing data for 35¹⁴ members. When *IFS* data were missing for a long period of time (i.e., most recent data are for 2008 or earlier), these have been directly replaced by *WEO* estimates, otherwise *WEO* growth rates were applied to the last available *IFS* observations.

PPP GDP

21. The PPP-based GDP data reflect the new ICP rates and were derived using the *WEO* methodology for 186 countries (all Fund members except Somalia and Syrian Arab Republic). Under the *WEO* methodology, PPP-based GDP is calculated by dividing a country's nominal GDP in domestic currency by its PPP price index relative to the United States¹⁵ and then converting it into SDR units, using the SDR-USD exchange rate. The PPP price indexes are based on the data from the International Comparison Program (ICP) for 2011 that were released in April 2014.¹⁶ These data were then extended forward (to 2013) by using the growth in relative GDP deflators (the deflator of a

¹³ Consistent with the treatment of reserves for the 2001 ad hoc quota increase for China, P.R., the reserves of Hong Kong, SAR and Macao, SAR are not included for quota calculations.

¹⁴ This includes countries which did not have *IFS* data for the reference three years but supplied data for the years immediately preceding the reference period. For comparison, *WEO* growth rates were applied in the case of 35 countries in the data base extending through 2013 (versus 46 in the previous data base update).

¹⁵ The choice of the numéraire country is arbitrary and does not affect the calculations, since PPP price indexes are adjusted to be transitive across countries.

¹⁶ See *Purchasing Power Parities and Real Expenditures of World Economies – Summary of Results and Findings of the 2011 International Comparison Program*, 2014.

country divided by the deflator of the United States).¹⁷ The data for Somalia were estimated using its share in global GDP based on 11th Quota Review data (see para 23). For Syrian Arab Republic, the 2010 observation was repeated for 2011-13. For China, the PPP GDP only includes China, P.R., and Hong Kong SAR.

Conversion to SDRs

22. The balance of payments and the GDP data series in U.S. dollars were converted to SDRs using period-average exchange rates.

Missing data series

23. Data that were missing from *IFS* and *WEO* were obtained almost entirely from recent staff reports. The only country for which no data for recent years were available was Somalia (except reserves).¹⁸ In this case, data for the various series were assumed unchanged from the Eleventh Review. Syrian Arab Republic stopped reporting its data as of 2010; the 2010 observation has been repeated ever since. Pakistan's GDP in 2013 was missing and was gap filled.

24. Countries for which only official reserves data were derived from staff reports include Eritrea, Ethiopia, Guinea,¹⁹ Iran, Nigeria, Kiribati, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu, and Uzbekistan. For Marshall Islands, only net capital flows were missing for 2001-04 and 2013, San Marino (2001-13) and South Sudan (2001-10), all variables except GDP and official reserves were derived from staff reports.

25. Gaps in data for current receipts for the following countries were filled using staff reports: Afghanistan (2001), Iraq (2001–03), and Montenegro (2001–02).

26. Gaps in data for net capital flows for the following country were filled using staff reports or previously reported data: Syrian Arab Republic (2001-06).

¹⁷ The computation of the PPP GDP data was performed by the Research Department. The data for the GDP in local currency and the GDP deflators were obtained from the October 2014 *WEO*, consistent with the January 31, 2015 data cutoff date for the quota data.

¹⁸ The only reserves data available for Somalia are its SDR Holdings.

¹⁹ Guinea reported foreign exchange reserves to STA for January–April 2012 only and therefore monthly desk data were used.

Box A2. Changes with BPM6

BPM6 (Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, sixth edition) introduced a number of changes to data underlying the variables included in the quota formula. The *IFS* began publishing data using the BPM6 presentation exclusively starting in August 2012. Full implementation of BPM6 by IMF member countries will take a number of years, and as a result, there will be a mixture of BPM5 and BPM6 reporting that will affect future quota database updates. The main changes affecting quota data are:

- Treatment of goods for processing: BPM6 captures in trade flows (as services) only the explicit fees that are paid to the goods processor, rather than the full value of the goods entering and leaving the processing economy, in the case where the goods do not change ownership. This change will particularly affect those countries for which goods for processing are important in its trade; and will take longer for some countries to implement since it requires additional data collection. This modification will reduce openness for those countries where goods for processing is a significant component of their trade; variability could also be affected, especially, if revisions do not cover the full 13 year period used to estimate this variable. This change reduces the “double counting” of trade, which has been a concern in previous discussions on quota variables
- IIP coverage: The IIP is more prominent in BPM6 than in BPM5. Partly as a result of this increase in emphasis, efforts are underway to strengthen coverage of the IIP, which has been considered as a measure of financial openness. Official coverage has been improving in recent years and it is expected to continue to do so.
- Recording of foreign direct investment: FDI is included in gross financial flows and the IIP data, which have been discussed as alternative measures of financial openness in previous quota papers. Under the BPM5 methodology, some components of the direct investment account are netted out. Starting with BPM6, direct investment components are shown on a gross basis. All of the components of FDI needed to construct the BPM5 measure of FDI are collected separately (as standard components) under BPM6, and so this is a presentational change and not a change in data collection.
- SDR allocations: The inclusion of the 2009 SDR allocations as liabilities in the financial account, and the inclusion of an equal size increase in SDR holdings as assets in the financial account, impacted the calculation of gross capital (financial) flows. Similarly, (cumulative) SDR allocations are shown in the IIP as liabilities. BPM6 did not introduce changes in the treatment of SDR holdings in the IIP; SDR holdings were recorded in the IIP under both BPM5 and BPM6. Unlike the other changes noted above, STA implemented this particular change effective with reporting of data for 2009, ensuring that the new SDR allocations implemented in that year would be recorded in all member country data consistent with the latest approved methodology. STA has traditionally used the IMF’s own data (provided by FIN) for recording positions and transactions related to SDRs in *IFS*.
- Reserve assets: In the case where an economy has risk exposures that are closely related to its neighbor (perhaps due to substantial trade ties), and where it holds assets denominated in the currency of its neighbor, BPM6 clarifies that these holdings should be excluded from reserves if that currency is not convertible. Under BPM5, it was less clear whether such holdings could be included in reserves.

**Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas -- by Member
(In percent)**

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/			
	Post-Second Round 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2012)	Current (2013)	
United States	17.661	17.398	18.991	16.987	14.914	14.535	
Japan	6.553	6.461	6.032	6.493	5.968	5.630	
China 5/	3.994	6.390	6.390	7.917	10.512	11.259	
Germany	6.107	5.583	6.227	5.678	5.275	5.078	
France	4.502	4.225	4.016	3.789	3.310	3.382	
United Kingdom	4.502	4.225	4.429	4.663	3.545	3.450	
Italy	3.305	3.159	3.336	2.992	2.738	2.590	
India	2.441	2.749	1.997	2.403	3.002	3.036	
Russia	2.493	2.705	2.053	2.938	2.781	2.791	
Brazil	1.782	2.315	1.725	2.153	2.401	2.331	
Canada	2.670	2.311	2.569	2.303	2.169	2.131	
Saudi Arabia	2.929	2.095	0.835	1.337	1.661	1.704	
Spain	1.687	1.999	2.304	2.236	1.989	1.892	
Mexico	1.520	1.868	1.970	1.793	1.736	1.734	
Netherlands	2.164	1.831	1.930	1.857	1.858	1.793	
Korea, Republic of	1.411	1.799	2.245	2.108	1.884	1.958	
Australia	1.357	1.378	1.321	1.396	1.551	1.546	
Belgium	1.931	1.344	1.504	1.324	1.227	1.178	
Switzerland	1.450	1.210	1.211	1.227	1.295	1.567	
Turkey	0.610	0.977	0.987	1.148	1.150	1.137	
Indonesia	0.872	0.974	0.901	0.902	1.258	1.260	
Sweden	1.004	0.929	0.993	0.942	0.969	0.956	
Poland	0.708	0.859	0.868	0.949	0.962	0.939	
Austria	0.886	0.824	0.913	0.836	0.771	0.751	
Singapore	0.590	0.816	1.031	1.195	1.315	1.325	
Norway	0.790	0.787	0.810	0.812	0.813	0.784	
Venezuela, R.B. de	1.115	0.780	0.428	0.484	0.502	0.473	
Malaysia	0.744	0.762	0.859	0.792	0.815	0.810	
Iran, I.R. of	0.628	0.748	0.594	0.658	0.770	0.791	
Ireland	0.527	0.723	1.173	1.077	0.772	0.738	
Denmark	0.793	0.721	0.853	0.731	0.636	0.607	
Thailand	0.604	0.673	0.836	0.789	0.976	0.984	
Argentina	0.888	0.668	0.583	0.597	0.596	0.681	
South Africa	0.783	0.640	0.589	0.578	0.568	0.553	
Nigeria	0.735	0.515	0.337	0.477	0.489	0.652	

Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/			
	Post-Second Round 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2012)	Current (2013)	
Greece	0.462	0.509	0.644	0.572	0.432	0.386	
Finland	0.530	0.505	0.545	0.513	0.454	0.437	
United Arab Emirates	0.315	0.485	0.385	0.767	0.794	0.826	
Czech Republic	0.420	0.457	0.508	0.519	0.484	0.498	
Portugal	0.432	0.432	0.494	0.448	0.421	0.402	
Colombia	0.325	0.429	0.326	0.381	0.431	0.443	
Philippines	0.427	0.428	0.465	0.430	0.442	0.465	
Egypt	0.396	0.427	0.382	0.404	0.508	0.506	
Pakistan	0.433	0.426	0.356	0.342	0.379	0.373	
Ukraine	0.575	0.422	0.338	0.422	0.446	0.433	
Algeria	0.526	0.411	0.374	0.411	0.494	0.485	
Hungary	0.435	0.407	0.433	0.407	0.428	0.424	
Kuwait	0.579	0.405	0.257	0.315	0.350	0.338	
Israel	0.445	0.403	0.471	0.408	0.429	0.425	
Romania	0.432	0.380	0.302	0.380	0.394	0.386	
Chile	0.359	0.366	0.350	0.377	0.452	0.449	
Iraq	0.498	0.349	0.225	0.267	0.403	0.406	
Libya	0.471	0.330	0.215	0.252	0.285	0.286	
Peru	0.268	0.280	0.241	0.270	0.310	0.322	
Luxembourg	0.176	0.277	0.624	0.503	0.626	0.630	
New Zealand	0.375	0.262	0.263	0.262	0.235	0.234	
Kazakhstan	0.179	0.243	0.199	0.328	0.376	0.377	
Vietnam	0.193	0.242	0.230	0.303	0.373	0.392	
Syrian Arab Republic	0.145	0.233	0.165	0.208	0.202	0.192	
Bangladesh	0.224	0.224	0.173	0.169	0.210	0.241	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.223	0.028	0.035	0.087	0.088	
Slovak Republic	0.179	0.210	0.208	0.261	0.269	0.263	
Zambia	0.205	0.205	0.034	0.039	0.045	0.048	
Bulgaria	0.268	0.188	0.137	0.164	0.167	0.162	
Morocco	0.247	0.187	0.186	0.185	0.194	0.190	
Angola	0.120	0.155	0.134	0.214	0.260	0.260	
Ghana	0.155	0.155	0.050	0.050	0.079	0.081	
Qatar	0.127	0.154	0.135	0.194	0.358	0.396	
Croatia	0.153	0.150	0.154	0.150	0.130	0.124	
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.148	0.020	0.016	0.024	0.032	

Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/			
	Post-Second Round 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2012)	Current (2013)	
Ecuador	0.146	0.146	0.157	0.147	0.141	0.143	
Belarus	0.162	0.143	0.121	0.143	0.176	0.175	
Serbia	0.196	0.137	0.099	0.129	0.109	0.108	
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.136	0.061	0.056	0.059	0.058	
Lebanon	0.112	0.133	0.151	0.168	0.164	0.163	
Sudan	0.132	0.132	0.075	0.089	0.113	0.111	
Slovenia	0.115	0.123	0.132	0.136	0.129	0.123	
Sri Lanka	0.173	0.121	0.090	0.089	0.115	0.115	
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.116	0.065	0.071	0.102	0.106	
Tunisia	0.120	0.114	0.117	0.114	0.117	0.114	
Oman	0.099	0.114	0.120	0.139	0.159	0.169	
Kenya	0.114	0.114	0.065	0.076	0.073	0.088	
Myanmar	0.108	0.108	0.049	0.057	0.103	0.100	
Yemen	0.102	0.102	0.110	0.100	0.085	0.083	
Dominican Republic	0.092	0.100	0.100	0.097	0.098	0.109	
Trinidad and Tobago	0.141	0.098	0.059	0.064	0.081	0.076	
Lithuania	0.077	0.093	0.100	0.111	0.134	0.133	
Uruguay	0.129	0.090	0.073	0.077	0.083	0.086	
Guatemala	0.088	0.090	0.095	0.086	0.090	0.090	
Tanzania	0.083	0.083	0.044	0.046	0.066	0.073	
Bahrain	0.074	0.083	0.100	0.098	0.089	0.088	
Azerbaijan	0.067	0.082	0.051	0.086	0.134	0.136	
Jamaica	0.115	0.080	0.053	0.047	0.039	0.037	
Panama	0.087	0.079	0.065	0.079	0.086	0.089	
Costa Rica	0.078	0.077	0.083	0.077	0.071	0.072	
Uganda	0.076	0.076	0.035	0.055	0.040	0.042	
Jordan	0.071	0.072	0.073	0.073	0.078	0.084	
Latvia	0.060	0.070	0.060	0.086	0.076	0.077	
Afghanistan	0.068	0.068	0.038	0.041	0.054	0.056	
Senegal	0.068	0.068	0.032	0.032	0.038	0.036	
Iceland	0.049	0.067	0.043	0.100	0.108	0.126	
Cyprus	0.066	0.064	0.069	0.065	0.054	0.055	
Brunei	0.090	0.063	0.041	0.042	0.044	0.046	
Ethiopia	0.056	0.063	0.047	0.054	0.070	0.075	
El Salvador	0.072	0.060	0.068	0.060	0.050	0.050	

Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Quota Shares		Calculated Quota Shares 1/			
	Post-Second Round 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2012)	Current (2013)
Cameroon	0.078	0.058	0.063	0.058	0.049	0.049
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.071	0.056	0.056	0.056	0.046	0.044
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.055	0.026	0.030	0.029	0.029
Nicaragua	0.055	0.055	0.027	0.026	0.027	0.027
Liberia	0.054	0.054	0.008	0.013	0.013	0.010
Honduras	0.054	0.052	0.042	0.052	0.043	0.043
South Sudan	0.052	0.052	n.a.	n.a.	0.057	0.060
Madagascar	0.051	0.051	0.024	0.026	0.023	0.023
Estonia	0.039	0.051	0.060	0.071	0.071	0.070
Bolivia	0.072	0.050	0.041	0.047	0.056	0.060
Turkmenistan	0.041	0.050	0.056	0.062	0.081	0.090
Mozambique	0.048	0.048	0.027	0.031	0.031	0.036
Gabon	0.065	0.045	0.039	0.040	0.053	0.041
Guinea	0.045	0.045	0.015	0.014	0.016	0.017
Georgia	0.063	0.044	0.025	0.030	0.034	0.035
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.043	0.006	0.006	0.011	0.012
Paraguay	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.056	0.058
Botswana	0.037	0.041	0.054	0.049	0.041	0.040
Namibia	0.057	0.040	0.023	0.023	0.025	0.028
Mali	0.039	0.039	0.021	0.032	0.027	0.027
Bahamas, The	0.055	0.038	0.025	0.022	0.017	0.017
Guyana	0.038	0.038	0.008	0.007	0.008	0.009
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.037	0.014	0.017	0.021	0.022
Cambodia	0.037	0.037	0.032	0.034	0.037	0.039
Tajikistan	0.036	0.036	0.014	0.019	0.020	0.020
Moldova	0.052	0.036	0.018	0.021	0.025	0.025
Malta	0.043	0.035	0.039	0.035	0.034	0.063
Haiti	0.034	0.034	0.018	0.016	0.018	0.018
Somalia	0.034	0.034	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.035	0.034	0.029	0.034	0.047	0.051
Rwanda	0.034	0.034	0.011	0.011	0.017	0.017
Equatorial Guinea	0.022	0.033	0.038	0.052	0.060	0.058
Nepal	0.030	0.033	0.033	0.032	0.040	0.041
Burundi	0.032	0.032	0.004	0.003	0.008	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.031	0.011	0.010	0.010	0.014

Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/		
	Post-Second Round 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2012)	Current (2013)
Mauritius	0.0426	0.0298	0.0313	0.0269	0.0441	0.0436
Macedonia, FYR	0.0289	0.0294	0.0302	0.0303	0.0298	0.0290
Chad	0.0279	0.0294	0.0320	0.0318	0.0266	0.0276
Albania	0.0252	0.0292	0.0308	0.0306	0.0318	0.0306
Malawi	0.0291	0.0291	0.0099	0.0290	0.0121	0.0130
Niger	0.0276	0.0276	0.0121	0.0129	0.0139	0.0157
Suriname	0.0386	0.0270	0.0098	0.0104	0.0121	0.0124
Armenia	0.0386	0.0270	0.0183	0.0248	0.0229	0.0234
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0270	0.0091	0.0111	0.0140	0.0147
Benin	0.0260	0.0260	0.0148	0.0231	0.0181	0.0186
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0252	0.0190	0.0188	0.0208	0.0215
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0234	0.0058	0.0057	0.0045	0.0043
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0222	0.0129	0.0142	0.0183	0.0194
Fiji	0.0295	0.0206	0.0107	0.0120	0.0103	0.0097
Barbados	0.0283	0.0198	0.0161	0.0135	0.0106	0.0108
Kosovo	0.0247	0.0173	n.a.	0.0162	0.0161	0.0158
Swaziland	0.0213	0.0165	0.0181	0.0165	0.0124	0.0124
Mongolia	0.0214	0.0152	0.0120	0.0149	0.0273	0.0342
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0146	0.0102	0.0099	0.0091	0.0092
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0130	0.0032	0.0032	0.0028	0.0027
Montenegro	0.0115	0.0127	0.0096	0.0146	0.0139	0.0131
San Marino	0.0094	0.0103	0.0128	0.0122	0.0140	0.0126
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0077	0.0082	0.0065	0.0058	0.0061
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0067	0.0049	0.0037	0.0032	0.0036
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0060	0.0038	0.0023	0.0060	0.0059
Belize	0.0079	0.0056	0.0063	0.0055	0.0046	0.0045
Timor-Leste	0.0045	0.0054	0.0062	0.0067	0.0120	0.0129
Vanuatu	0.0071	0.0050	0.0027	0.0023	0.0019	0.0018
Cabo Verde	0.0047	0.0050	0.0052	0.0054	0.0054	0.0053
Seychelles	0.0046	0.0048	0.0056	0.0052	0.0051	0.0050
St. Lucia	0.0064	0.0045	0.0044	0.0038	0.0034	0.0033
Maldives	0.0042	0.0044	0.0050	0.0049	0.0088	0.0094
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0044	0.0026	0.0025	0.0028	0.0031
Bhutan	0.0036	0.0043	0.0050	0.0050	0.0063	0.0065
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0057	0.0042	0.0046	0.0042	0.0032	0.0031

Table A1. Distribution of Quotas and Calculated Quotas -- by Member (concluded)
(In percent)

	Quota Shares			Calculated Quota Shares 1/		
	Post-Second Round 2/	14th General Review 3/	2008 Reform 4/ (2005)	14th General Review (2008)	Previous (2012)	Current (2013)
Comoros	0.00373	0.00373	0.00162	0.00194	0.00163	0.00181
Grenada	0.00491	0.00344	0.00319	0.00263	0.00195	0.00189
Samoa	0.00486	0.00340	0.00253	0.00316	0.00186	0.00195
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00310	0.00065	0.00159	0.00141	0.00140
Tonga	0.00289	0.00289	0.00155	0.00132	0.00121	0.00127
St. Kitts	0.00373	0.00262	0.00231	0.00216	0.00205	0.00211
St. Vincent	0.00348	0.00245	0.00263	0.00239	0.00195	0.00190
Dominica	0.00344	0.00241	0.00211	0.00171	0.00129	0.00123
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00235	0.00176	0.00179	0.00102	0.00102
Micronesia, FS of	0.00214	0.00151	0.00214	0.00144	0.00116	0.00145
Marshall Islands	0.00147	0.00103	0.00127	0.00098	0.00081	0.00075
Palau	0.00147	0.00103	0.00151	0.00100	0.00072	0.00077
Tuvalu	0.00075	0.00052	n.a.	0.00044	0.00022	0.00024

Source: Finance Department.

n.a.: non-available.

1/ Based on the current formula: $CQS = (0.50 * GDP + 0.30 * Openness + 0.15 * Variability + 0.05 * Reserves) / K$. GDP blended using 60 percent market and 40 percent PPP exchange rates. K is a compression factor of 0.95. Years in parentheses indicate the end period for the IFS data used in the calculations.

2/ The "post second round" reflects the ad hoc quota increases for 54 members under the 2008 reform, which became effective in March 2011. Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012. For the two countries, Somalia and Sudan, that have not yet consented to and paid for their quota increases, 11th Review proposed quotas are used.

3/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.

4/ Reflects the impact of adjustments to current receipts and payments for re-exports, international banking interest, and non-monetary gold.

5/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review		GDP Blend 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
	Quota shares 1/		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Greece	0.509	0.333	0.375	0.367	0.416	0.488	0.542	0.014	0.014	
Finland	0.505	0.300	0.307	0.504	0.538	0.628	0.637	0.076	0.081	
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.529	0.537	1.198	1.107	0.860	0.847	0.535	0.405	
Czech Republic	0.457	0.294	0.301	0.677	0.653	0.575	0.517	0.416	0.394	
Portugal	0.432	0.301	0.316	0.462	0.490	0.498	0.513	0.029	0.027	
Colombia	0.429	0.532	0.523	0.290	0.271	0.223	0.230	0.361	0.323	
Philippines	0.428	0.450	0.438	0.337	0.315	0.440	0.376	0.673	0.664	
Egypt	0.427	0.590	0.582	0.277	0.282	0.542	0.589	0.117	0.116	
Pakistan	0.426	0.516	0.518	0.196	0.197	0.120	0.130	0.064	0.116	
Ukraine	0.422	0.303	0.303	0.371	0.379	0.817	0.884	0.189	0.264	
Algeria	0.411	0.376	0.374	0.288	0.295	0.560	0.587	1.729	1.798	
Hungary	0.407	0.203	0.211	0.551	0.571	0.661	0.611	0.405	0.432	
Kuwait	0.405	0.248	0.275	0.360	0.351	0.390	0.398	0.273	0.273	
Israel	0.403	0.323	0.320	0.421	0.423	0.428	0.452	0.708	0.727	
Romania	0.380	0.296	0.301	0.316	0.323	0.585	0.597	0.391	0.404	
Chile	0.366	0.372	0.368	0.407	0.408	0.561	0.589	0.364	0.376	
Iraq	0.349	0.348	0.334	0.284	0.268	0.525	0.592	0.629	0.592	
Libya	0.330	0.102	0.119	0.166	0.171	0.669	0.590	1.080	1.094	
Peru	0.280	0.293	0.296	0.210	0.203	0.337	0.281	0.589	0.541	
Luxembourg	0.277	0.067	0.069	1.235	1.150	1.209	1.351	0.008	0.009	
New Zealand	0.262	0.205	0.198	0.236	0.238	0.172	0.187	0.159	0.182	
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.318	0.303	0.340	0.337	0.477	0.501	0.182	0.250	
Vietnam	0.242	0.311	0.301	0.463	0.422	0.330	0.339	0.235	0.192	
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.256	0.272	0.089	0.091	0.086	0.091	0.004	0.004	
Bangladesh	0.224	0.309	0.281	0.161	0.145	0.023	0.039	0.134	0.095	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.034	0.026	0.052	0.049	0.270	0.300	0.015	0.014	
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.137	0.139	0.358	0.360	0.386	0.405	0.008	0.008	
Zambia	0.205	0.040	0.035	0.036	0.033	0.048	0.052	0.024	0.026	
Bulgaria	0.188	0.092	0.094	0.152	0.155	0.273	0.288	0.158	0.156	
Morocco	0.187	0.177	0.179	0.174	0.176	0.120	0.127	0.154	0.160	
Angola	0.155	0.158	0.152	0.240	0.242	0.428	0.448	0.314	0.293	
Ghana	0.155	0.074	0.070	0.073	0.066	0.043	0.059	0.045	0.044	
Qatar	0.154	0.269	0.256	0.400	0.359	0.591	0.495	0.338	0.268	
Croatia	0.150	0.084	0.089	0.118	0.129	0.142	0.140	0.142	0.142	
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.020	0.015	0.029	0.022	0.046	0.030	0.005	0.006	

Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review		GDP Blend 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
	Quota shares 1/		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Ecuador	0.146	0.137	0.137	0.131	0.109	0.106	0.137	0.155	0.027	0.023
Belarus	0.143	0.121	0.121	0.120	0.185	0.181	0.225	0.237	0.052	0.056
Serbia	0.137	0.070	0.070	0.072	0.092	0.094	0.151	0.145	0.124	0.138
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.046	0.046	0.044	0.056	0.057	0.041	0.049	0.037	0.038
Lebanon	0.133	0.067	0.067	0.066	0.148	0.153	0.309	0.307	0.342	0.345
Sudan	0.132	0.127	0.127	0.131	0.056	0.061	0.091	0.082	0.002	0.002
Slovenia	0.123	0.064	0.064	0.067	0.150	0.159	0.183	0.191	0.007	0.008
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.127	0.127	0.123	0.080	0.076	0.051	0.069	0.055	0.061
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.101	0.101	0.097	0.064	0.060	0.070	0.076	0.197	0.172
Tunisia	0.114	0.085	0.085	0.089	0.108	0.112	0.123	0.122	0.065	0.065
Oman	0.114	0.123	0.123	0.122	0.187	0.174	0.146	0.116	0.146	0.138
Kenya	0.114	0.090	0.090	0.070	0.060	0.058	0.056	0.037	0.054	0.049
Myanmar	0.108	0.130	0.130	0.127	0.043	0.035	0.024	0.068	0.063	0.063
Yemen	0.102	0.067	0.067	0.071	0.053	0.054	0.116	0.110	0.051	0.049
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.098	0.098	0.096	0.084	0.070	0.112	0.079	0.035	0.033
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.036	0.036	0.037	0.066	0.064	0.143	0.167	0.089	0.097
Lithuania	0.093	0.066	0.066	0.065	0.144	0.141	0.227	0.240	0.069	0.072
Uruguay	0.090	0.068	0.068	0.065	0.056	0.053	0.095	0.102	0.134	0.116
Guatemala	0.090	0.086	0.086	0.085	0.074	0.073	0.048	0.053	0.060	0.059
Tanzania	0.083	0.064	0.064	0.054	0.042	0.039	0.092	0.096	0.039	0.036
Bahrain	0.083	0.048	0.048	0.045	0.096	0.099	0.126	0.136	0.048	0.047
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.119	0.119	0.117	0.116	0.113	0.108	0.114	0.119	0.103
Jamaica	0.080	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.031	0.034	0.057	0.060	0.020	0.020
Panama	0.079	0.056	0.056	0.053	0.116	0.108	0.071	0.083	0.025	0.021
Costa Rica	0.077	0.064	0.064	0.062	0.056	0.056	0.054	0.055	0.067	0.050
Uganda	0.076	0.044	0.044	0.041	0.028	0.027	0.017	0.018	0.029	0.028
Jordan	0.072	0.056	0.056	0.056	0.087	0.085	0.074	0.050	0.101	0.086
Latvia	0.070	0.042	0.042	0.042	0.076	0.077	0.113	0.110	0.066	0.063
Afghanistan	0.068	0.040	0.040	0.038	0.028	0.026	0.099	0.095	0.055	0.054
Senegal	0.068	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.026	0.028	0.054	0.057	0.017	0.019
Iceland	0.067	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.027	0.040	0.593	0.451	0.036	0.061
Cyprus	0.064	0.030	0.030	0.032	0.067	0.068	0.065	0.048	0.003	0.005
Brunei	0.063	0.026	0.026	0.026	0.040	0.035	0.073	0.075	0.031	0.026
Ethiopia	0.063	0.079	0.079	0.074	0.046	0.044	0.053	0.042	0.023	0.023
El Salvador	0.060	0.039	0.039	0.040	0.042	0.042	0.049	0.045	0.025	0.022

Table A2. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (concluded)
(In percent)

	14th General Review		GDP Blend 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
	Quota shares 1/		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Comoros	0.00373	0.00094	0.00095	0.00141	0.00120	0.00180	0.00131	0.00151	0.00155	
Grenada	0.00344	0.00115	0.00120	0.00158	0.00163	0.00124	0.00131	0.00117	0.00114	
Samoa	0.00340	0.00104	0.00092	0.00182	0.00179	0.00134	0.00130	0.00146	0.00162	
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00045	0.00043	0.00050	0.00046	0.00361	0.00381	0.00053	0.00042	
Tonga	0.00289	0.00058	0.00055	0.00112	0.00109	0.00105	0.00089	0.00135	0.00144	
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00107	0.00112	0.00172	0.00167	0.00174	0.00150	0.00285	0.00248	
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00104	0.00109	0.00148	0.00156	0.00188	0.00184	0.00110	0.00097	
Dominica	0.00241	0.00071	0.00072	0.00107	0.00114	0.00077	0.00082	0.00077	0.00086	
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00021	0.00021	0.00066	0.00059	0.00067	0.00074	0.000543	0.00562	
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00040	0.00041	0.00119	0.00106	0.00257	0.00144	0.00073	0.00075	
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00021	0.00022	0.00083	0.00077	0.00091	0.00124	0.00005	0.00005	
Palau	0.00103	0.00030	0.00029	0.00083	0.00080	0.00069	0.00054	0.00004	0.00004	
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00005	0.00005	0.00024	0.00021	0.00028	0.00026	0.00027	0.00024	

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.

2/ Based on IFS data through 2013.

3/ Based on IFS data through 2012.

4/ GDP blend using 60 percent market and 40 percent purchasing power (PPP) exchange rates.

5/ Variability of current receipts minus (instead of plus) net capital flows due to change in sign convention in BPM6.

6/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable -- by Member
(In percent)

	14th General Review			GDP		PPP GDP 4/		GDP Blend 5/	
	Quota Shares 1/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
United States	17.398	22.111	22.633	16.733	17.183	19.960	20.453		
Japan	6.461	7.631	8.403	4.691	4.869	6.455	6.989		
China 6/	6.390	11.918	10.797	15.727	15.236	13.442	12.573		
Germany	5.583	4.876	5.008	3.559	3.666	4.350	4.472		
France	4.225	3.706	3.850	2.577	2.595	3.254	3.348		
United Kingdom	4.225	3.597	3.500	2.337	2.419	3.093	3.068		
Italy	3.159	2.864	3.032	2.118	2.243	2.565	2.716		
India	2.749	2.613	2.601	6.597	6.491	4.207	4.157		
Russia	2.705	2.760	2.656	3.493	3.539	3.053	3.009		
Brazil	2.315	3.181	3.326	3.013	3.086	3.114	3.230		
Canada	2.311	2.455	2.484	1.520	1.558	2.081	2.113		
Saudi Arabia	2.095	0.980	0.934	1.517	1.494	1.195	1.158		
Spain	1.999	1.885	2.014	1.539	1.626	1.746	1.859		
Mexico	1.868	1.649	1.644	2.059	2.071	1.813	1.815		
Netherlands	1.831	1.096	1.152	0.804	0.788	0.979	1.007		
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.702	1.578	1.686	1.586	1.695	1.581		
Australia	1.378	2.077	2.080	1.046	1.059	1.664	1.672		
Belgium	1.344	0.686	0.710	0.464	0.483	0.597	0.619		
Switzerland	1.210	0.934	0.890	0.434	0.446	0.734	0.712		
Turkey	0.977	1.088	1.111	1.425	1.421	1.223	1.235		
Indonesia	0.974	1.183	1.178	2.305	2.271	1.632	1.615		
Sweden	0.929	0.769	0.737	0.421	0.432	0.630	0.615		
Poland	0.859	0.694	0.714	0.900	0.916	0.776	0.795		
Austria	0.824	0.559	0.575	0.382	0.395	0.488	0.503		
Singapore	0.816	0.392	0.375	0.420	0.408	0.403	0.388		
Norway	0.787	0.686	0.683	0.330	0.340	0.543	0.546		
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.451	0.530	0.550	0.555	0.490	0.540		
Malaysia	0.762	0.414	0.407	0.675	0.670	0.518	0.512		
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.783	0.689	1.314	1.306	0.996	0.936		
Ireland	0.723	0.315	0.313	0.217	0.215	0.276	0.274		
Denmark	0.721	0.447	0.466	0.245	0.256	0.366	0.382		
Thailand	0.673	0.502	0.499	0.947	0.960	0.680	0.683		
Argentina	0.668	0.820	0.627	0.926	0.746	0.862	0.674		
South Africa	0.640	0.521	0.560	0.662	0.672	0.578	0.605		
Nigeria	0.515	0.634	0.352	0.946	0.559	0.759	0.435		

Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review			GDP			PPP GDP 4/			GDP Blend 5/		
	Quota Shares 1/	Current 2/		Previous 3/		Current 2/	Previous 3/		Current 2/	Previous 3/		
Greece	0.509	0.356	0.403	0.298	0.333	0.333	0.298	0.333	0.333	0.375		
Finland	0.505	0.349	0.361	0.225	0.227	0.300	0.225	0.227	0.300	0.307		
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.512	0.524	0.555	0.556	0.529	0.555	0.556	0.529	0.537		
Czech Republic	0.457	0.293	0.296	0.296	0.310	0.294	0.296	0.310	0.294	0.301		
Portugal	0.432	0.315	0.329	0.280	0.298	0.301	0.280	0.298	0.301	0.316		
Colombia	0.429	0.495	0.481	0.589	0.586	0.532	0.589	0.586	0.532	0.523		
Philippines	0.428	0.341	0.326	0.614	0.606	0.450	0.614	0.606	0.450	0.438		
Egypt	0.427	0.377	0.350	0.909	0.932	0.590	0.909	0.932	0.590	0.582		
Pakistan	0.426	0.312	0.309	0.822	0.831	0.516	0.822	0.831	0.516	0.518		
Ukraine	0.422	0.238	0.230	0.400	0.411	0.303	0.400	0.411	0.303	0.303		
Algeria	0.411	0.281	0.273	0.518	0.525	0.374	0.518	0.525	0.376	0.374		
Hungary	0.407	0.182	0.189	0.234	0.246	0.203	0.234	0.246	0.203	0.211		
Kuwait	0.405	0.230	0.268	0.275	0.285	0.248	0.275	0.285	0.248	0.275		
Israel	0.403	0.368	0.362	0.255	0.257	0.323	0.255	0.257	0.323	0.320		
Romania	0.380	0.247	0.250	0.369	0.378	0.296	0.369	0.378	0.296	0.301		
Chile	0.366	0.363	0.357	0.386	0.385	0.368	0.386	0.385	0.372	0.368		
Iraq	0.349	0.259	0.256	0.481	0.452	0.334	0.481	0.452	0.348	0.334		
Libya	0.330	0.091	0.102	0.118	0.145	0.119	0.118	0.145	0.102	0.119		
Peru	0.280	0.258	0.257	0.345	0.355	0.296	0.345	0.355	0.293	0.296		
Luxembourg	0.277	0.079	0.080	0.049	0.052	0.069	0.049	0.052	0.067	0.069		
New Zealand	0.262	0.242	0.228	0.150	0.152	0.198	0.150	0.152	0.205	0.198		
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.275	0.253	0.382	0.377	0.303	0.382	0.377	0.318	0.303		
Vietnam	0.242	0.211	0.197	0.461	0.456	0.301	0.461	0.456	0.311	0.301		
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.331	0.352	0.143	0.152	0.272	0.143	0.152	0.256	0.272		
Bangladesh	0.224	0.197	0.163	0.478	0.409	0.261	0.478	0.409	0.309	0.261		
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.026	0.022	0.048	0.031	0.026	0.048	0.031	0.034	0.026		
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.131	0.133	0.145	0.149	0.139	0.145	0.149	0.137	0.139		
Zambia	0.205	0.031	0.029	0.055	0.043	0.035	0.055	0.043	0.040	0.035		
Bulgaria	0.188	0.072	0.074	0.121	0.125	0.094	0.121	0.125	0.092	0.094		
Morocco	0.187	0.136	0.138	0.238	0.239	0.179	0.238	0.239	0.177	0.179		
Angola	0.155	0.157	0.147	0.160	0.159	0.152	0.160	0.159	0.158	0.152		
Ghana	0.155	0.058	0.054	0.098	0.093	0.070	0.098	0.093	0.074	0.070		
Qatar	0.154	0.257	0.240	0.287	0.280	0.256	0.287	0.280	0.269	0.256		
Croatia	0.150	0.081	0.085	0.089	0.095	0.089	0.089	0.095	0.084	0.089		
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.017	0.013	0.025	0.019	0.015	0.025	0.019	0.020	0.015		

Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review			GDP		PPP GDP 4/		GDP Blend 5/	
	Quota Shares 1/	Current 2/		Previous 3/		Current 2/		Previous 3/	
Ecuador	0.146	0.117	0.112	0.168	0.160	0.137	0.131		
Belarus	0.143	0.090	0.086	0.168	0.171	0.121	0.120		
Serbia	0.137	0.057	0.058	0.090	0.094	0.070	0.072		
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.035	0.035	0.061	0.058	0.046	0.044		
Lebanon	0.133	0.060	0.058	0.078	0.077	0.067	0.066		
Sudan	0.132	0.109	0.113	0.153	0.160	0.127	0.131		
Slovenia	0.123	0.066	0.069	0.061	0.063	0.064	0.067		
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.085	0.081	0.191	0.186	0.127	0.123		
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.070	0.066	0.148	0.143	0.101	0.097		
Tunisia	0.114	0.063	0.066	0.119	0.124	0.085	0.089		
Oman	0.114	0.103	0.100	0.151	0.155	0.123	0.122		
Kenya	0.114	0.067	0.052	0.123	0.098	0.090	0.070		
Myanmar	0.108	0.076	0.076	0.210	0.204	0.130	0.127		
Yemen	0.102	0.045	0.046	0.100	0.109	0.067	0.071		
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.080	0.080	0.125	0.120	0.098	0.096		
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.032	0.033	0.041	0.042	0.036	0.037		
Lithuania	0.093	0.061	0.059	0.074	0.074	0.066	0.065		
Uruguay	0.090	0.070	0.065	0.065	0.064	0.068	0.065		
Guatemala	0.090	0.069	0.067	0.111	0.112	0.086	0.085		
Tanzania	0.083	0.053	0.036	0.081	0.079	0.064	0.054		
Bahrain	0.083	0.042	0.041	0.057	0.051	0.048	0.045		
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.095	0.091	0.155	0.158	0.119	0.117		
Jamaica	0.080	0.020	0.021	0.024	0.025	0.022	0.022		
Panama	0.079	0.049	0.046	0.067	0.063	0.056	0.053		
Costa Rica	0.077	0.062	0.059	0.066	0.066	0.064	0.062		
Uganda	0.076	0.032	0.027	0.060	0.060	0.044	0.041		
Jordan	0.072	0.043	0.042	0.076	0.077	0.056	0.056		
Latvia	0.070	0.040	0.039	0.046	0.045	0.042	0.042		
Afghanistan	0.068	0.028	0.026	0.056	0.056	0.040	0.038		
Senegal	0.068	0.020	0.020	0.031	0.032	0.024	0.025		
Iceland	0.067	0.019	0.019	0.013	0.013	0.017	0.017		
Cyprus	0.064	0.032	0.034	0.027	0.029	0.030	0.032		
Brunei	0.063	0.023	0.022	0.031	0.032	0.026	0.026		
Ethiopia	0.063	0.053	0.049	0.119	0.113	0.079	0.074		
El Salvador	0.060	0.032	0.033	0.049	0.051	0.039	0.040		

Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review			GDP		PPP GDP 4/		GDP Blend 5/	
	Quota Shares 1/	Current 2/		Previous 3/		Current 2/		Previous 3/	
Cameroon	0.058	0.038	0.037	0.061	0.058	0.047	0.046		
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.026	0.026	0.037	0.039	0.030	0.031		
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.020	0.018	0.016	0.016	0.018	0.017		
Nicaragua	0.055	0.014	0.014	0.028	0.027	0.020	0.019		
Liberia	0.054	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003		
Honduras	0.052	0.025	0.025	0.037	0.037	0.030	0.030		
South Sudan	0.052	0.019	0.021	0.029	0.028	0.023	0.024		
Madagascar	0.051	0.014	0.014	0.032	0.033	0.021	0.021		
Estonia	0.051	0.032	0.031	0.034	0.034	0.033	0.032		
Bolivia	0.050	0.037	0.034	0.063	0.062	0.048	0.045		
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.048	0.042	0.068	0.064	0.056	0.051		
Mozambique	0.048	0.020	0.017	0.026	0.025	0.022	0.021		
Gabon	0.045	0.025	0.024	0.031	0.031	0.027	0.027		
Guinea	0.045	0.008	0.008	0.015	0.015	0.010	0.010		
Georgia	0.044	0.021	0.020	0.031	0.031	0.025	0.025		
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.005	0.005	0.010	0.009	0.007	0.006		
Paraguay	0.042	0.037	0.035	0.052	0.053	0.043	0.042		
Botswana	0.041	0.020	0.021	0.031	0.030	0.025	0.025		
Namibia	0.040	0.018	0.018	0.022	0.022	0.019	0.019		
Mali	0.039	0.015	0.015	0.025	0.026	0.019	0.019		
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.011	0.012	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.011		
Guyana	0.038	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.004	0.004		
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.009	0.008	0.017	0.017	0.012	0.012		
Cambodia	0.037	0.019	0.018	0.044	0.043	0.029	0.028		
Tajikistan	0.036	0.010	0.010	0.020	0.019	0.014	0.013		
Moldova	0.036	0.010	0.010	0.016	0.016	0.013	0.012		
Malta	0.035	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013		
Haiti	0.034	0.011	0.011	0.017	0.017	0.013	0.013		
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001		
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.017	0.018	0.026	0.026	0.021	0.021		
Rwanda	0.034	0.009	0.009	0.017	0.016	0.012	0.012		
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.023	0.022	0.027	0.029	0.025	0.025		
Nepal	0.033	0.026	0.026	0.061	0.062	0.040	0.041		
Burundi	0.032	0.003	0.003	0.008	0.008	0.005	0.005		
Togo	0.031	0.005	0.005	0.009	0.009	0.007	0.007		

Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review							
	Quota Shares 1/		GDP		PPP GDP 4/		GDP Blend 5/	
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0158	0.0157	0.0221	0.0223	0.0183	0.0183	
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0138	0.0142	0.0261	0.0269	0.0187	0.0193	
Chad	0.0294	0.0131	0.0131	0.0259	0.0260	0.0182	0.0182	
Albania	0.0292	0.0172	0.0179	0.0299	0.0314	0.0223	0.0233	
Malawi	0.0291	0.0081	0.0074	0.0126	0.0126	0.0099	0.0095	
Niger	0.0276	0.0094	0.0092	0.0157	0.0154	0.0119	0.0117	
Suriname	0.0270	0.0065	0.0065	0.0086	0.0085	0.0073	0.0073	
Armenia	0.0270	0.0139	0.0142	0.0226	0.0225	0.0174	0.0175	
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0050	0.0049	0.0113	0.0110	0.0076	0.0074	
Benin	0.0260	0.0106	0.0103	0.0179	0.0179	0.0136	0.0133	
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0151	0.0147	0.0264	0.0259	0.0196	0.0192	
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0029	0.0033	0.0038	0.0045	0.0032	0.0037	
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0126	0.0116	0.0299	0.0293	0.0196	0.0187	
Fiji	0.0206	0.0043	0.0053	0.0068	0.0071	0.0053	0.0060	
Barbados	0.0198	0.0058	0.0063	0.0046	0.0048	0.0053	0.0057	
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0092	0.0091	0.0160	0.0160	0.0119	0.0118	
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0055	0.0059	0.0083	0.0081	0.0066	0.0068	
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0148	0.0125	0.0246	0.0226	0.0187	0.0165	
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0032	0.0033	0.0051	0.0051	0.0040	0.0040	
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0012	0.0014	0.0030	0.0030	0.0019	0.0021	
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0059	0.0062	0.0092	0.0095	0.0072	0.0075	
San Marino	0.0103	0.0025	0.0028	0.0021	0.0023	0.0023	0.0026	
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0042	0.0038	0.0075	0.0074	0.0055	0.0052	
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0019	0.0018	0.0026	0.0026	0.0021	0.0021	
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0013	0.0013	0.0025	0.0022	0.0018	0.0017	
Belize	0.0056	0.0021	0.0022	0.0028	0.0029	0.0024	0.0024	
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0074	0.0077	0.0105	0.0123	0.0086	0.0096	
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0011	0.0011	0.0007	0.0007	0.0009	0.0009	
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0025	0.0026	0.0032	0.0033	0.0028	0.0029	
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0016	0.0015	0.0022	0.0021	0.0019	0.0017	
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0018	0.0017	0.0020	0.0021	0.0019	0.0019	
Maldives	0.0044	0.0035	0.0031	0.0040	0.0040	0.0037	0.0035	
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0013	0.0012	0.0010	0.0010	0.0012	0.0011	
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0024	0.0026	0.0053	0.0056	0.0035	0.0038	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0016	0.0017	0.0019	0.0020	0.0017	0.0018	

Table A3. Updated GDP Blend Variable -- by Member (concluded)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quota Shares 1/		GDP		PPP GDP 4/		GDP Blend 5/	
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Comoros	0.00373	0.00082	0.00081	0.00113	0.00115	0.00094	0.00095	
Grenada	0.00344	0.00109	0.00113	0.00123	0.00129	0.00115	0.00120	
Samoa	0.00340	0.00108	0.00095	0.00098	0.00088	0.00104	0.00092	
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00038	0.00034	0.00056	0.00056	0.00045	0.00043	
Tonga	0.00289	0.00063	0.00057	0.00051	0.00053	0.00058	0.00055	
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00102	0.00107	0.00116	0.00119	0.00107	0.00112	
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00095	0.00101	0.00116	0.00122	0.00104	0.00109	
Dominica	0.00241	0.00068	0.00069	0.00075	0.00075	0.00071	0.00072	
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00024	0.00024	0.00017	0.00017	0.00021	0.00021	
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00044	0.00045	0.00033	0.00034	0.00040	0.00041	
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00024	0.00025	0.00017	0.00017	0.00021	0.00022	
Palau	0.00103	0.00032	0.00031	0.00026	0.00027	0.00030	0.00029	
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00005	0.00005	0.00003	0.00003	0.00005	0.00005	

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.

2/ Based on IFS data through 2013.

3/ Based on IFS data through 2012.

4/ Current PPP-GDP data were retrieved from the WEO database for 186 countries. For the countries with no WEO data (Somalia and Syrian Arab Republic), PPP-GDP was gap filled.

5/ GDP blended using 60 percent market and 40 percent purchasing power (PPP) exchange rates.

6/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR. The estimation of PPP GDP only includes China, P.R. and Hong Kong SAR.

Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS) -- by Member
(In percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/				Total Sum Cols (1-4)	CQS Change
		GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)		
United States	17.398	-0.247	-0.039	-0.140	-0.006	-0.432	-0.379
Japan	6.461	-0.267	-0.031	-0.030	-0.042	-0.370	-0.338
China 3/	6.390	0.434	0.211	0.171	0.038	0.855	0.747
Germany	5.583	-0.061	-0.095	-0.055	-0.003	-0.214	-0.197
France	4.225	-0.047	-0.031	0.158	-0.001	0.079	0.072
United Kingdom	4.225	0.013	-0.080	-0.034	0.000	-0.101	-0.096
Italy	3.159	-0.076	-0.054	-0.023	-0.002	-0.155	-0.147
India	2.749	0.025	0.029	-0.008	-0.008	0.037	0.034
Russia	2.705	0.022	0.005	-0.004	-0.011	0.012	0.011
Brazil	2.315	-0.058	0.009	-0.011	-0.012	-0.073	-0.070
Canada	2.311	-0.016	-0.007	-0.016	-0.001	-0.039	-0.038
Saudi Arabia	2.095	0.019	0.007	-0.003	0.022	0.045	0.043
Spain	1.999	-0.056	-0.038	-0.006	-0.001	-0.100	-0.097
Mexico	1.868	-0.001	0.011	-0.012	0.001	-0.001	-0.002
Netherlands	1.831	-0.014	-0.030	-0.022	0.000	-0.066	-0.065
Korea, Republic of	1.799	0.057	0.036	-0.012	-0.003	0.078	0.074
Australia	1.378	-0.004	0.006	-0.006	-0.001	-0.004	-0.005
Belgium	1.344	-0.011	-0.024	-0.013	-0.001	-0.049	-0.048
Switzerland	1.210	0.011	0.065	0.169	0.034	0.278	0.271
Turkey	0.977	-0.006	0.002	-0.015	0.007	-0.012	-0.012
Indonesia	0.974	0.008	0.011	-0.009	-0.008	0.003	0.002
Sweden	0.929	0.007	-0.014	-0.012	0.006	-0.013	-0.013
Poland	0.859	-0.009	-0.004	-0.008	0.000	-0.022	-0.022
Austria	0.824	-0.007	-0.014	0.001	0.000	-0.020	-0.020
Singapore	0.816	0.008	0.015	-0.012	0.000	0.011	0.010
Norway	0.787	-0.001	-0.007	-0.019	0.000	-0.028	-0.029
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	-0.025	-0.003	0.001	-0.001	-0.027	-0.028
Malaysia	0.762	0.003	0.003	-0.008	-0.003	-0.005	-0.006
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.030	-0.004	-0.006	0.001	0.021	0.021
Ireland	0.723	0.001	-0.025	-0.010	0.000	-0.033	-0.034
Denmark	0.721	-0.008	-0.012	-0.005	-0.003	-0.028	-0.028
Thailand	0.673	-0.002	0.012	0.005	-0.007	0.008	0.008
Argentina	0.668	0.094	0.001	-0.006	-0.005	0.083	0.085
South Africa	0.640	-0.014	-0.002	0.001	-0.001	-0.015	-0.016
Nigeria	0.515	0.162	0.000	-0.005	0.002	0.159	0.163

Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS) -- by Member (continued)
(In percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/				Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	Total CQS Change
		GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)				
Greece	0.509	-0.021	-0.015	-0.008	0.000	-0.044	-0.046	
Finland	0.505	-0.004	-0.010	-0.001	0.000	-0.016	-0.016	
United Arab Emirates	0.485	-0.004	0.027	0.002	0.007	0.032	0.032	
Czech Republic	0.457	-0.004	0.007	0.009	0.001	0.013	0.014	
Portugal	0.432	-0.008	-0.008	-0.002	0.000	-0.018	-0.019	
Colombia	0.429	0.005	0.006	-0.001	0.002	0.011	0.012	
Philippines	0.428	0.006	0.006	0.010	0.000	0.023	0.023	
Egypt	0.427	0.004	-0.001	-0.004	0.000	-0.002	-0.002	
Pakistan	0.426	-0.001	0.000	-0.001	-0.003	-0.005	-0.006	
Ukraine	0.422	0.000	-0.002	-0.007	-0.004	-0.013	-0.014	
Algeria	0.411	0.001	-0.002	-0.004	-0.003	-0.009	-0.009	
Hungary	0.407	-0.004	-0.006	0.007	-0.001	-0.004	-0.004	
Kuwait	0.405	-0.013	0.003	-0.001	0.000	-0.012	-0.013	
Israel	0.403	0.001	-0.001	-0.004	-0.001	-0.004	-0.004	
Romania	0.380	-0.003	-0.002	-0.002	-0.001	-0.007	-0.008	
Chile	0.366	0.002	0.000	-0.004	-0.001	-0.003	-0.003	
Iraq	0.349	0.007	0.005	-0.010	0.002	0.003	0.003	
Libya	0.330	-0.009	-0.001	0.012	-0.001	0.001	0.001	
Peru	0.280	-0.001	0.002	0.008	0.002	0.011	0.012	
Luxembourg	0.277	-0.001	0.026	-0.021	0.000	0.004	0.003	
New Zealand	0.262	0.003	-0.001	-0.002	-0.001	0.000	-0.001	
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.008	0.001	-0.004	-0.003	0.001	0.001	
Vietnam	0.242	0.005	0.012	-0.001	0.002	0.018	0.019	
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	-0.008	-0.001	-0.001	0.000	-0.010	-0.011	
Bangladesh	0.224	0.024	0.005	-0.002	0.002	0.028	0.030	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.004	0.001	-0.004	0.000	0.001	0.001	
Slovak Republic	0.210	-0.001	-0.001	-0.003	0.000	-0.005	-0.005	
Zambia	0.205	0.003	0.001	-0.001	0.000	0.003	0.003	
Bulgaria	0.188	-0.001	-0.001	-0.002	0.000	-0.004	-0.005	
Morocco	0.187	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	0.000	-0.003	-0.003	
Angola	0.155	0.003	-0.001	-0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	
Ghana	0.155	0.002	0.002	-0.003	0.000	0.002	0.002	
Qatar	0.154	0.007	0.012	0.014	0.004	0.037	0.039	
Croatia	0.150	-0.003	-0.003	0.000	0.000	-0.006	-0.006	
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.007	0.008	

Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS) -- by Member (continued)
(In percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/				Total	
		GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	CQS Change
Ecuador	0.14626	0.00327	0.00089	-0.00263	0.00019	0.00173	0.00186
Belarus	0.14287	0.00035	0.00120	-0.00180	-0.00023	-0.00048	-0.00059
Serbia	0.13727	-0.00092	-0.00072	0.00102	0.00006	-0.00055	-0.00066
Côte d'Ivoire	0.13635	0.00093	-0.00019	-0.00119	-0.00007	-0.00052	-0.00063
Lebanon	0.13280	0.00054	-0.00148	0.00029	-0.00018	-0.00084	-0.00098
Sudan	0.13211	-0.00239	-0.00158	0.00146	-0.00001	-0.00252	-0.00286
Slovenia	0.12295	-0.00126	-0.00284	-0.00117	-0.00004	-0.00531	-0.00595
Sri Lanka	0.12134	0.00198	0.00123	-0.00279	-0.00031	0.00010	0.00007
Uzbekistan	0.11555	0.00233	0.00119	-0.00090	0.00127	0.00389	0.00433
Tunisia	0.11429	-0.00191	-0.00139	0.00004	0.00000	-0.00326	-0.00368
Oman	0.11412	0.00018	0.00397	0.00453	0.00040	0.00908	0.00989
Kenya	0.11379	0.00967	0.00064	0.00276	0.00026	0.01334	0.01515
Myanmar	0.10834	0.00126	0.00223	-0.00659	-0.00001	-0.00311	-0.00353
Yemen	0.10209	-0.00213	-0.00020	0.00086	0.00009	-0.00137	-0.00159
Dominican Republic	0.10008	0.00085	0.00427	0.00500	0.00009	0.01021	0.01143
Trinidad and Tobago	0.09849	-0.00046	0.00058	-0.00355	-0.00038	-0.00381	-0.00437
Lithuania	0.09257	0.00046	0.00080	-0.00193	-0.00017	-0.00085	-0.00099
Uruguay	0.08995	0.00156	0.00071	-0.00102	0.00089	0.00213	0.00239
Guatemala	0.08985	0.00034	0.00036	-0.00082	0.00006	-0.00006	-0.00010
Tanzania	0.08339	0.00529	0.00084	-0.00057	0.00016	0.00572	0.00653
Bahrain	0.08281	0.00138	-0.00067	-0.00148	0.00006	-0.00071	-0.00084
Azerbaijan	0.08211	0.00085	0.00070	-0.00098	0.00063	0.00140	0.00150
Jamaica	0.08027	-0.00041	-0.00086	-0.00054	-0.00023	-0.00203	-0.00242
Panama	0.07899	0.00173	0.00214	-0.00168	0.00021	0.00240	0.00268
Costa Rica	0.07744	0.00085	0.00000	-0.00013	0.00087	0.00159	0.00179
Uganda	0.07568	0.00152	0.00035	-0.00015	0.00004	0.00176	0.00206
Jordan	0.07193	-0.00021	0.00052	0.00354	0.00075	0.00460	0.00520
Latvia	0.06966	0.00022	-0.00021	0.00042	0.00015	0.00058	0.00064
Afghanistan	0.06788	0.00076	0.00047	0.00050	0.00007	0.00180	0.00207
Senegal	0.06784	-0.00018	-0.00037	-0.00035	-0.00008	-0.00099	-0.00119
Iceland	0.06746	-0.00012	-0.00384	0.02140	-0.00128	0.01615	0.01798
Cyprus	0.06369	-0.00123	-0.00034	0.00253	-0.00007	0.00088	0.00101
Brunei	0.06316	-0.00005	0.00149	-0.00028	0.00023	0.00139	0.00161
Ethiopia	0.06304	0.00243	0.00055	0.00161	-0.00003	0.00456	0.00519
El Salvador	0.06021	-0.00045	0.00012	0.00046	0.00014	0.00027	0.00030

Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS) -- by Member (continued)
(In percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/				Total	
		GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	CQS Change
Cameroon	0.05786	0.00070	-0.00005	-0.00037	0.00001	0.00030	0.00033
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.05559	-0.00048	-0.00061	-0.00029	0.00007	-0.00130	-0.00155
Papua New Guinea	0.05518	0.00061	0.00002	-0.00019	-0.00050	-0.00006	-0.00009
Nicaragua	0.05450	0.00027	0.00036	0.00008	-0.00003	0.00068	0.00081
Liberia	0.05417	0.00008	-0.00032	-0.00174	-0.00003	-0.00201	-0.00254
Honduras	0.05237	-0.00021	0.00006	0.00004	-0.00007	-0.00019	-0.00023
South Sudan	0.05157	-0.00041	-0.00105	0.00464	-0.00042	0.00276	0.00317
Madagascar	0.05123	-0.00015	0.00098	-0.00134	-0.00018	-0.00068	-0.00084
Estonia	0.05107	0.00040	0.00011	-0.00088	0.00000	-0.00038	-0.00046
Bolivia	0.05033	0.00106	0.00120	0.00037	0.00039	0.00302	0.00348
Turkmenistan	0.05002	0.00275	0.00238	0.00153	0.00095	0.00760	0.00859
Mozambique	0.04763	0.00088	0.00105	0.00174	0.00002	0.00369	0.00439
Gabon	0.04528	0.00024	-0.00004	-0.01027	0.00000	-0.01007	-0.01181
Guinea	0.04490	0.00001	0.00019	0.00024	-0.00004	0.00040	0.00049
Georgia	0.04411	0.00032	0.00059	-0.00029	-0.00001	0.00061	0.00071
Sierra Leone	0.04348	0.00042	0.00044	0.00015	0.00000	0.00102	0.00129
Paraguay	0.04222	0.00037	0.00058	0.00029	0.00024	0.00148	0.00170
Botswana	0.04134	-0.00017	0.00034	-0.00084	-0.00029	-0.00096	-0.00114
Namibia	0.04006	0.00005	0.00059	0.00160	-0.00010	0.00215	0.00258
Mali	0.03912	-0.00006	0.00036	-0.00020	0.00002	0.00012	0.00014
Bahamas, The	0.03824	-0.00016	-0.00010	0.00028	-0.00014	-0.00012	-0.00015
Guyana	0.03811	0.00004	0.00010	0.00043	-0.00006	0.00052	0.00066
Kyrgyz Republic	0.03723	0.00023	0.00020	-0.00025	0.00002	0.00020	0.00023
Cambodia	0.03669	0.00058	0.00122	-0.00032	0.00006	0.00154	0.00180
Tajikistan	0.03648	0.00034	0.00026	-0.00008	0.00002	0.00054	0.00066
Moldova	0.03616	0.00015	0.00003	-0.00034	0.00011	-0.00005	-0.00007
Malta	0.03528	-0.00003	0.00797	0.01709	-0.00004	0.02499	0.02920
Haiti	0.03434	0.00000	0.00048	-0.00012	0.00001	0.00037	0.00044
Somalia	0.03425	-0.00002	-0.00001	-0.00001	0.00000	-0.00003	-0.00004
Congo, Rep. of	0.03396	-0.00018	0.00003	0.00399	-0.00027	0.00356	0.00414
Rwanda	0.03358	0.00019	0.00019	-0.00015	0.00002	0.00025	0.00030
Equatorial Guinea	0.03302	-0.00010	-0.00113	-0.00145	0.00025	-0.00242	-0.00283
Nepal	0.03289	-0.00041	0.00080	0.00074	-0.00093	0.00020	0.00022
Burundi	0.03228	0.00007	0.00027	-0.00163	0.00000	-0.00129	-0.00167
Togo	0.03077	0.00014	0.00043	0.00290	-0.00004	0.00344	0.00431

Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS) -- by Member (continued)
(In percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 1/				Total	
		GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	CQS Change 2/
Mauritius	0.02981	-0.00001	0.00034	-0.00083	0.00013	-0.00037	-0.00045
Macedonia, FYR	0.02941	-0.00027	-0.00016	-0.00026	0.00001	-0.00068	-0.00083
Chad	0.02939	-0.00001	0.00069	0.00022	-0.00002	0.00088	0.00105
Albania	0.02920	-0.00051	-0.00038	-0.00006	-0.00001	-0.00097	-0.00117
Malawi	0.02910	0.00021	0.00004	0.00042	0.00008	0.00075	0.00094
Niger	0.02759	0.00013	0.00007	0.00119	0.00007	0.00145	0.00180
Suriname	0.02702	0.00002	0.00015	0.00015	-0.00004	0.00028	0.00035
Armenia	0.02700	-0.00006	0.00005	0.00038	0.00002	0.00039	0.00046
Mauritania	0.02700	0.00009	0.00026	0.00016	0.00009	0.00061	0.00075
Benin	0.02595	0.00012	0.00034	-0.00002	-0.00010	0.00034	0.00042
Burkina Faso	0.02524	0.00021	0.00046	-0.00003	-0.00008	0.00056	0.00068
Central African Rep.	0.02335	-0.00025	0.00002	0.00002	0.00000	-0.00021	-0.00028
Laos P.D.R.	0.02218	0.00045	0.00039	0.00004	-0.00004	0.00084	0.00103
Fiji	0.02063	-0.00037	-0.00001	-0.00005	0.00000	-0.00043	-0.00055
Barbados	0.01981	-0.00018	-0.00030	0.00072	-0.00006	0.00018	0.00022
Kosovo	0.01732	0.00003	0.00002	-0.00033	0.00008	-0.00019	-0.00024
Swaziland	0.01646	-0.00008	0.00003	0.00001	0.00003	0.00000	-0.00001
Mongolia	0.01516	0.00107	0.00061	0.00401	0.00003	0.00573	0.00685
Lesotho	0.01463	-0.00004	-0.00009	0.00018	0.00002	0.00006	0.00007
Gambia, The	0.01304	-0.00008	0.00000	0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00008	-0.00010
Montenegro	0.01268	-0.00016	-0.00026	-0.00023	-0.00001	-0.00066	-0.00083
San Marino	0.01031	-0.00014	-0.00084	-0.00017	0.00005	-0.00110	-0.00138
Eritrea	0.00767	0.00013	0.00008	0.00003	0.00001	0.00025	0.00033
Djibouti	0.00667	0.00001	0.00003	0.00018	0.00006	0.00028	0.00038
Guinea-Bissau	0.00595	0.00003	-0.00003	-0.00007	0.00000	-0.00007	-0.00010
Belize	0.00560	-0.00002	-0.00001	-0.00003	0.00003	-0.00003	-0.00004
Timor-Leste	0.00537	-0.00046	0.00006	0.00101	0.00007	0.00068	0.00085
Vanuatu	0.00499	-0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00005	-0.00001	-0.00007	-0.00010
Cabo Verde	0.00497	-0.00005	-0.00006	-0.00003	0.00001	-0.00012	-0.00017
Seychelles	0.00480	0.00005	0.00002	-0.00010	0.00002	-0.00001	-0.00002
St. Lucia	0.00449	0.00000	-0.00003	-0.00003	0.00000	-0.00007	-0.00009
Maldives	0.00444	0.00012	0.00005	0.00032	-0.00001	0.00048	0.00061
Solomon Islands	0.00436	0.00004	0.00013	0.00004	0.00000	0.00020	0.00027
Bhutan	0.00428	-0.00014	0.00006	0.00023	0.00003	0.00018	0.00023
Antigua and Barbuda	0.00419	-0.00003	-0.00006	-0.00001	0.00001	-0.00009	-0.00012

Table A4. Contributions to Changes in Calculated Quota Shares (CQS) -- by Member (concluded)
(In percentage points)

	14th General Review Quota Shares (In percent) 1/	Contribution of Variables to Change in CQS 2/				Total	
		GDP Blend (1)	Openness (2)	Variability (3)	Reserves (4)	Sum Cols (1 - 4)	CQS Change
Comoros	0.00373	0.00000	0.00006	0.00007	0.00000	0.00013	0.00019
Grenada	0.00344	-0.00002	-0.00001	-0.00001	0.00000	-0.00005	-0.00007
Samoa	0.00340	0.00006	0.00001	0.00001	-0.00001	0.00006	0.00009
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00001	0.00001	-0.00003	0.00001	-0.00001	-0.00001
Tonga	0.00289	0.00002	0.00001	0.00002	0.00000	0.00004	0.00006
St. Kitts	0.00262	-0.00002	0.00001	0.00004	0.00002	0.00005	0.00006
St. Vincent	0.00245	-0.00003	-0.00002	0.00001	0.00001	-0.00004	-0.00005
Dominica	0.00241	-0.00001	-0.00002	-0.00001	0.00000	-0.00004	-0.00006
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00000	0.00002	-0.00001	-0.00001	0.00000	0.00000
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00000	0.00004	0.00017	0.00000	0.00020	0.00029
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00000	0.00002	-0.00005	0.00000	-0.00004	-0.00005
Palau	0.00103	0.00000	0.00001	0.00002	0.00000	0.00003	0.00005
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00000	0.00001	0.00000	0.00000	0.00001	0.00002

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.

2/ The difference between the current dataset through 2013 and the previous dataset through 2012, multiplied by the variable weight in the quota formula. The change in CQS also reflects the effect of compression.

3/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A5. Out-of-Lineness -- by Member

	Current CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 3/ (1)	Previous CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 4/ (2)	PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 3/ 5/ (3)	Previous PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 4/ 5/ (4)
Qatar	2.573	2.322	2.461	China 6/ 2.384
Timor-Leste	2.395	2.260	2.400	India 2.361
Luxembourg	2.273	2.237	2.366	Indonesia 2.331
Mongolia	2.255	1.984	2.137	Timor-Leste 2.288
Maldives	2.122	1.829	2.128	Egypt 2.182
Iceland	1.862	1.804	1.949	Pakistan 1.951
Turkmenistan	1.799	1.673	1.938	Azerbaijan 1.919
Malta	1.794	1.645	1.930	Vietnam 1.887
China 6/ Equatorial Guinea	1.762 1.743	1.639 1.635	1.906 1.885	Myanmar 1.884
United Arab Emirates	1.706	1.627	1.883	Nepal 1.882
Angola	1.675	1.611	1.861	Bangladesh 1.828
Azerbaijan	1.653	1.595	1.860	Qatar 1.815
Singapore	1.624	1.547	1.839	Ethiopia 1.791
Vietnam	1.622	1.543	1.757	Iran, I.R. of 1.747
Kazakhstan	1.552	1.479	1.621	Kazakhstan 1.552
Bhutan	1.515	1.462	1.575	Sri Lanka 1.533
Congo, Rep. of	1.507	1.449	1.572	Mongolia 1.490
Oman	1.480	1.444	1.459	Turkey 1.456
Mauritius	1.464	1.393	1.435	Thailand 1.426
Thailand	1.461	1.389	1.406	Philippines 1.416
Lithuania	1.433	1.385	1.385	Colombia 1.366
Estonia	1.380	1.357	1.380	Oman 1.360
Paraguay	1.370	1.329	1.373	Brazil 1.333
Switzerland	1.295	1.291	1.361	Lao P.D.R. 1.320
Indonesia	1.293	1.280	1.350	Bhutan 1.316
Nigeria	1.267	1.237	1.326	Russia 1.308
Slovak Republic	1.256	1.235	1.302	Iraq 1.296
Nepal	1.236	1.230	1.291	Algeria 1.277
Chile	1.228	1.230	1.283	Morocco 1.275
Lebanon	1.228	1.202	1.268	Turkmenistan 1.273
Belarus	1.226	1.189	1.261	Peru 1.269
San Marino	1.223	1.177	1.251	Paraguay 1.252
Ethiopia	1.189	1.163	1.244	Guatemala 1.240
Bolivia	1.187	1.155	1.240	Uzbekistan 1.240
				Bolivia 1.237

Table A5. Out-of-Lininess -- by Member (continued)

	Current QCS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 3/ (1)	Previous QCS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 4/ (2)	PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 3/ 5/ (3)	Previous PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 4/ 5/ (4)
Egypt	1.184	1.125	1.235	1.210
Algeria	1.180	1.120	1.230	1.199
South Sudan	1.168	1.117	1.223	1.199
Iraq	1.165	1.110	1.197	1.167
Turkey	1.164	1.107	1.177	1.148
Jordan	1.163	1.106	1.161	1.116
Peru	1.152	1.099	1.148	1.108
Panama	1.127	1.097	1.146	1.092
Australia	1.122	1.093	1.102	1.087
Latvia	1.106	1.092	1.080	1.085
India	1.104	1.091	1.057	1.076
Poland	1.094	1.091	1.056	1.071
Dominican Republic	1.090	1.087	1.051	1.067
Czech Republic	1.089	1.079	1.048	1.066
Korea, Republic of	1.088	1.071	1.047	1.053
Philippines	1.086	1.070	1.041	1.051
Bangladesh	1.077	1.068	1.035	1.024
Bahrain	1.069	1.066	1.030	1.023
Malaysia	1.063	1.059	1.025	1.011
Cabo Verde	1.058	1.059	0.984	0.996
Iran, I.R. of	1.058	1.053	0.977	0.988
Israel	1.055	1.052	0.973	0.975
Cambodia	1.055	1.047	0.973	0.969
Seychelles	1.048	1.046	0.962	0.953
Albania	1.048	1.044	0.949	0.922
Hungary	1.042	1.037	0.937	0.913
Colombia	1.034	1.037	0.924	0.903
Montenegro	1.033	1.033	0.895	0.892
Russia	1.032	1.032	0.888	0.885
Sweden	1.030	1.032	0.886	0.881
Ukraine	1.026	1.030	0.883	0.880
Ireland	1.021	1.028	0.857	0.863
Argentina	1.019	1.027	0.844	0.855
Romania	1.016	1.014	0.836	0.842
Morocco	1.015	1.014	0.829	0.832
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Poland				
Bolivia				
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Table A5. Out-of-Lininess -- by Member (concluded)

	Current CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 3/ (1)	Previous CQS / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 2/ 4/ (2)	PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 3/ 5/ (3)	Previous PPP GDP / 14th General Review Quotas 1/ 4/ 5/ (4)
Côte d'Ivoire	0.426	0.390	0.194	0.192
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.395	0.387	0.181	0.186
Guinea	0.369	0.358	0.176	0.182
Vanuatu	0.367	0.329	0.176	0.182
Sierra Leone	0.271	0.242	0.167	0.170
Zambia	0.236	0.238	0.166	0.137
Guyana	0.234	0.233	0.164	0.135
Zimbabwe	0.218	0.220	0.134	0.133
Gambia, The	0.209	0.217	0.131	0.129
Liberia	0.186	0.216	0.072	0.074
Burundi	0.186	0.195	0.066	0.067
Central African Rep.	0.182	0.164	0.063	0.061
Somalia	0.032	0.033	0.022	0.022

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.

2/ Out-of-lininess is measured as the calculated quota share based on the quota formula divided by the 14th General Review quota share.

3/ Based on IFS data through 2013.

4/ Based on IFS data through 2012.

5/ Out-of-lininess is measured as the PPP GDP share divided by the 14th General Review quota share.

6/ Includes China, P. R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review			GDP			PPP GDP 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves		
	Quotas 1/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	
United States	82,994	10,471,920	10,083,186	10,471,920	10,083,186	10,471,920	10,083,186	3,962,489	3,853,782	120,310	121,359	98,429	100,018	807,247	808,547	807,247	808,547	
Japan	30,821	3,614,248	3,743,660	2,935,792	2,857,127	2,935,792	2,857,127	1,316,584	1,298,603	47,910	46,902	807,247	808,547	2,364,062	2,148,726	2,364,062	2,148,726	
China 6/	30,483	5,644,648	4,810,300	9,842,435	8,940,770	9,842,435	8,940,770	2,921,658	2,602,472	60,018	47,378	2,364,062	2,148,726	47,466	48,180	47,466	48,180	
Germany	26,634	2,309,519	2,231,356	2,227,511	2,151,325	2,227,511	2,151,325	2,323,044	2,331,979	47,630	47,990	47,466	48,180	36,842	35,648	36,842	35,648	
France	20,155	1,755,279	1,715,320	1,612,643	1,522,740	1,612,643	1,522,740	1,321,160	1,303,260	29,483	19,260	36,842	35,648	60,143	56,168	60,143	56,168	
United Kingdom	15,070	1,356,381	1,350,801	1,325,288	1,316,334	1,325,288	1,316,334	892,482	913,637	24,709	24,620	36,125	35,725	175,586	174,938	175,586	174,938	
India	13,114	1,237,441	1,158,929	4,128,843	3,809,029	4,128,843	3,809,029	643,060	590,013	13,016	12,738	313,855	307,081	23,186	22,117	23,186	22,117	
Russia	12,904	1,307,082	1,183,305	2,186,226	2,076,657	2,186,226	2,076,657	690,844	660,168	13,333	13,220	241,430	240,728	16,359	16,311	16,359	16,311	
Brazil	11,042	1,506,358	1,481,703	1,885,834	1,811,103	1,885,834	1,811,103	384,892	361,951	13,333	13,220	241,430	240,728	22,855	21,762	22,855	21,762	
Canada	11,024	1,162,923	1,106,505	951,252	914,064	951,252	914,064	785,856	763,178	16,359	16,311	46,285	44,210	454,742	392,662	454,742	392,662	
Saudi Arabia	9,993	464,352	416,188	949,589	876,441	949,589	876,441	380,092	359,147	22,855	21,762	454,742	392,662	23,880	23,010	23,880	23,010	
Spain	9,536	892,765	897,404	962,907	953,853	962,907	953,853	676,263	688,735	18,644	17,947	23,880	23,010	110,657	101,461	110,657	101,461	
Mexico	8,913	780,887	732,590	1,288,797	1,215,141	1,288,797	1,215,141	496,744	467,308	13,911	13,807	110,657	101,461	15,172	14,615	15,172	14,615	
Netherlands	8,737	519,289	513,431	502,906	462,472	502,906	462,472	904,273	900,606	22,545	22,515	15,172	14,615	8,579	8,770	8,579	8,770	
Korea, Republic of	8,583	806,147	702,876	1,054,874	930,448	1,054,874	930,448	818,767	752,732	8,579	8,770	216,147	205,336	30,871	29,578	30,871	29,578	
Australia	6,572	983,519	926,794	654,370	621,252	654,370	621,252	460,119	436,604	12,181	11,855	30,871	29,578	13,524	12,231	13,524	12,231	
Belgium	6,411	324,933	316,425	290,086	283,276	290,086	283,276	613,507	614,330	13,524	13,496	12,138	12,231	16,208	15,494	16,208	15,494	
Switzerland	5,771	442,422	386,446	271,322	261,981	271,322	261,981	690,626	600,310	16,208	6,116	315,494	247,434	71,901	57,347	71,901	57,347	
Turkey	4,659	515,473	494,883	891,746	834,130	891,746	834,130	275,483	263,175	9,540	9,847	71,901	57,347	63,776	69,687	63,776	69,687	
Indonesia	4,648	560,247	524,728	1,442,609	1,332,787	1,442,609	1,332,787	257,540	236,914	6,255	6,413	63,776	69,687	39,835	29,475	39,835	29,475	
Sweden	4,430	364,372	328,366	263,288	253,685	263,288	253,685	366,684	366,610	12,334	12,316	39,835	29,475	68,059	63,717	68,059	63,717	
Poland	4,095	328,885	318,149	563,004	537,781	563,004	537,781	324,610	316,786	8,348	8,340	68,059	63,717	7,937	7,937	7,937	7,937	
Austria	3,932	264,856	256,192	239,314	231,767	239,314	231,767	328,478	329,781	7,993	7,483	8,249	7,937	173,356	161,526	173,356	161,526	
Singapore	3,892	185,656	166,883	262,723	239,565	262,723	239,565	707,439	666,540	16,122	15,865	173,356	161,526	11,351	35,853	11,351	35,853	
Norway	3,755	324,799	304,418	206,563	199,451	206,563	199,451	261,028	258,610	10,894	11,351	37,955	35,853	4,870	5,270	4,870	5,270	
Venezuela, R.B. de	3,723	213,474	236,087	344,078	325,568	344,078	325,568	103,614	102,616	4,929	4,609	4,870	5,270	89,674	87,530	89,674	87,530	
Malaysia	3,634	196,144	181,426	422,224	393,283	422,224	393,283	317,744	303,006	7,868	7,882	89,674	87,530	74,261	67,946	74,261	67,946	
Iran, I.R. of	3,567	371,047	307,107	822,457	766,541	822,457	766,541	129,186	128,615	4,128	4,216	74,261	67,946	913	934	913	934	
Ireland	3,450	149,413	139,313	136,104	126,315	136,104	126,315	391,791	401,716	10,164	10,152	913	934	55,075	54,820	55,075	54,820	
Denmark	3,439	211,572	207,429	153,472	149,968	153,472	149,968	248,285	251,281	5,989	5,931	55,075	54,820	109,814	111,301	109,814	111,301	
Thailand	3,212	237,556	222,300	592,464	563,245	592,464	563,245	337,318	313,197	11,358	10,441	109,814	111,301	4,259	27,890	4,259	27,890	
Argentina	3,187	388,282	279,336	579,299	437,465	579,299	437,465	120,477	114,993	4,259	4,369	22,494	27,890	28,883	28,568	28,883	28,568	
South Africa	3,051	246,740	249,340	414,498	394,384	414,498	394,384	155,402	151,149	3,025	2,786	28,883	28,568	32,002	26,521	32,002	26,521	
Nigeria	2,455	300,204	156,716	592,099	328,288	592,099	328,288	131,699	127,006	4,572	4,605	32,002	26,521					

Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review			GDP			PPP GDP 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves		
	Quotas 1/	Current 2/		Previous 3/		Current 2/	Previous 3/		Current 2/	Previous 3/		Current 2/	Previous 3/		Current 2/	Previous 3/		
		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/		Current 2/	Previous 3/		Current 2/	Previous 3/		Current 2/	Previous 3/		Current 2/	Previous 3/	
Greece	2,429	168,413	179,665	186,481	195,266	114,077	124,412	4,229	4,436	994	955							
Finland	2,411	165,520	160,934	141,088	132,988	156,619	161,195	5,441	5,211	5,580	5,540							
United Arab Emirates	2,311	242,637	233,330	347,343	326,308	372,494	331,545	7,453	6,934	39,188	27,613							
Czech Republic	2,180	138,786	131,738	185,268	181,768	210,428	195,505	4,982	4,230	30,482	26,837							
Portugal	2,060	149,012	146,414	174,983	175,018	143,701	146,731	4,315	4,201	2,153	1,833							
Colombia	2,045	234,415	214,201	368,320	343,608	90,201	81,117	1,932	1,886	26,468	22,007							
Philippines	2,043	161,450	145,369	384,522	355,774	104,754	94,420	3,814	3,078	49,283	45,266							
Egypt	2,037	178,569	155,754	568,805	546,778	86,103	84,280	4,692	4,660	8,587	7,904							
Pakistan	2,031	147,652	137,725	514,353	487,372	60,975	59,013	1,044	1,062	4,712	7,928							
Ukraine	2,012	112,864	102,680	250,347	241,371	115,303	113,343	7,076	7,073	13,868	17,974							
Algeria	1,960	133,075	121,721	324,167	307,993	89,562	88,417	4,851	4,805	126,621	122,594							
Hungary	1,940	86,307	83,995	146,228	144,234	171,314	170,850	5,727	5,004	29,636	29,465							
Kuwait	1,934	108,966	119,481	171,891	166,954	112,079	105,093	3,374	3,254	19,889	18,590							
Israel	1,921	174,265	161,200	159,453	151,040	131,001	126,682	3,710	3,702	51,838	49,538							
Romania	1,811	116,848	111,426	231,201	221,984	98,232	96,632	5,064	4,883	28,644	27,580							
Chile	1,744	171,742	158,961	241,821	225,897	126,558	122,049	4,857	4,820	26,645	25,652							
Iraq	1,664	122,523	113,981	301,228	265,332	88,326	80,147	4,549	4,845	46,067	40,366							
Libya	1,573	43,140	45,293	73,809	85,193	51,563	51,143	5,794	4,827	79,081	74,623							
Peru	1,335	122,350	114,308	216,155	208,312	65,158	60,895	2,915	2,301	43,151	36,893							
Luxembourg	1,322	37,493	35,621	30,549	30,300	384,071	344,272	10,476	11,057	567	591							
New Zealand	1,252	114,422	101,724	93,691	89,447	73,446	71,362	1,493	1,527	11,666	12,428							
Kazakhstan	1,158	130,174	112,757	239,352	221,222	105,587	100,875	4,128	4,099	13,308	17,067							
Vietnam	1,153	100,085	87,857	286,266	267,612	144,093	126,419	2,859	2,773	17,212	13,107							
Syrian Arab Republic	1,110	156,778	156,778	89,474	89,474	27,630	27,303	744	744	281	279							
Bangladesh	1,067	93,238	72,430	299,016	239,832	49,950	43,447	202	323	9,806	6,490							
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1,066	12,109	9,997	29,901	17,979	16,070	14,529	2,342	2,452	1,094	940							
Slovak Republic	1,001	62,210	59,193	90,823	87,616	111,254	107,899	3,347	3,312	618	568							
Zambia	978	14,648	13,138	34,230	25,478	11,226	9,890	412	425	1,731	1,752							
Bulgaria	896	34,098	32,826	75,728	73,540	47,396	46,412	2,368	2,355	11,607	10,642							
Morocco	894	64,594	61,667	148,746	140,277	54,060	52,722	1,037	1,037	11,292	10,924							
Angola	740	74,322	65,667	100,011	93,094	74,504	72,550	3,705	3,664	23,023	19,989							
Ghana	738	27,705	24,243	61,258	54,429	22,613	19,834	369	487	3,261	3,013							
Qatar	735	121,843	106,827	179,486	164,152	124,274	107,421	5,120	4,050	24,772	18,253							
Croatia	717	38,127	38,078	55,978	55,800	36,714	38,694	1,226	1,148	10,382	9,698							
Zimbabwe	707	7,924	5,629	15,529	11,181	8,907	6,645	400	246	336	380							

Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)
(In SDR millions)

14th General Review Quotas 1/	GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves		
	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	
Ecuador	698	55,468	49,731	105,070	93,758	33,933	31,783	1,189	1,267	1,941	1,542
Belarus	682	42,490	38,522	105,239	100,505	57,500	54,165	1,951	1,942	3,784	3,841
Serbia	655	26,841	25,623	56,624	55,044	28,471	28,127	1,312	1,184	9,073	8,369
Côte d'Ivoire	650	16,726	15,402	38,252	33,801	17,563	17,100	352	397	2,692	2,604
Lebanon	634	28,416	26,010	48,535	45,354	45,976	45,747	2,675	2,512	25,026	23,547
Sudan	630	51,591	50,166	95,973	93,778	17,367	18,296	792	669	125	125
Slovenia	587	31,416	30,754	38,036	36,975	46,566	47,675	1,583	1,560	504	526
Sri Lanka	579	40,161	36,258	119,388	109,138	24,806	22,659	439	567	3,993	4,140
Uzbekistan	551	33,189	29,227	92,784	84,089	19,945	18,013	603	619	14,448	11,719
Tunisia	545	29,855	29,429	74,437	72,756	33,478	33,621	1,062	1,001	4,777	4,449
Oman	544	49,016	44,661	94,671	91,101	58,098	51,975	1,267	950	10,712	9,432
Kenya	543	31,929	23,009	76,883	57,598	18,558	17,225	481	304	3,958	3,327
Myanmar	517	36,066	33,803	131,422	119,780	13,285	10,563	206	554	4,623	4,312
Yemen	487	21,157	20,586	62,865	63,840	16,575	16,157	1,006	904	3,730	3,344
Dominican Republic	477	37,817	35,660	77,936	70,422	26,047	20,817	972	646	2,571	2,264
Trinidad and Tobago	470	15,394	14,651	25,530	24,933	20,409	19,075	1,238	1,364	6,533	6,602
Lithuania	442	28,678	26,331	46,600	43,634	44,733	42,277	1,965	1,963	5,064	4,940
Uruguay	429	33,075	29,155	40,960	37,702	17,308	15,958	824	835	9,809	7,920
Guatemala	429	32,845	30,064	69,699	66,010	23,139	21,923	414	436	4,390	4,003
Tanzania	398	25,038	16,195	50,803	46,637	13,079	11,758	798	785	2,873	2,454
Bahrain	395	19,956	18,358	35,590	30,143	29,969	29,529	1,093	1,114	3,510	3,180
Azerbaijan	392	45,224	40,441	96,867	92,470	36,007	33,973	935	937	8,742	7,004
Jamaica	383	9,407	9,158	15,080	14,725	9,791	10,282	491	494	1,166	1,393
Panama	377	23,310	20,345	41,702	37,166	35,928	32,456	618	676	1,818	1,406
Costa Rica	369	29,364	26,410	41,533	38,841	17,372	16,729	470	451	4,903	3,383
Uganda	361	15,337	12,222	37,763	35,305	8,771	8,092	150	150	2,109	1,912
Jordan	343	20,191	18,881	47,316	45,203	26,919	25,401	640	411	7,383	5,853
Latvia	332	18,881	17,455	28,481	26,855	23,733	23,065	980	903	4,806	4,267
Afghanistan	324	13,432	11,684	35,228	32,668	8,720	7,929	854	779	4,048	3,677
Senegal	324	9,419	8,939	19,568	18,732	8,181	8,250	471	465	1,268	1,287
Iceland	322	9,128	8,680	8,209	7,874	8,478	12,000	5,138	3,688	2,608	4,167
Cyprus	304	15,009	15,315	16,913	17,112	20,814	20,383	565	396	255	335
Brunei	301	10,678	9,773	19,301	18,783	12,400	10,451	631	611	2,263	1,793
Ethiopia	301	24,979	21,614	74,287	66,238	14,196	13,123	460	346	1,664	1,594
El Salvador	287	15,389	14,759	30,892	29,737	13,074	12,467	421	372	1,795	1,479

Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review			GDP			PPP GDP 4/			Openness			Variability 5/			Reserves		
	Quotas 1/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	
Cameroon	276	17,860	16,536	38,254	34,328	10,349	10,010	279	283	2,199	2,036							
Bosnia & Herzegovina	265	12,099	11,683	23,435	22,773	11,986	12,147	407	401	2,876	2,579							
Papua New Guinea	263	9,448	8,133	9,194	9,194	9,215	8,856	192	192	2,139	2,670							
Nicaragua	260	6,758	6,197	17,233	15,683	7,924	7,273	192	177	1,246	1,202							
Liberia	258	1,135	984	2,137	1,932	3,200	3,397	165	251	306	324							
Honduras	250	11,704	11,196	23,067	21,879	12,392	11,871	373	350	1,744	1,722							
South Sudan	246	9,034	9,337	18,151	16,561	10,108	10,782	1,613	1,271	455	1,002							
Madagascar	244	6,579	6,167	20,023	19,255	4,840	3,684	113	180	583	783							
Estonia	244	14,998	13,704	21,409	19,707	25,745	24,683	988	982	191	178							
Bolivia	240	17,652	15,233	39,395	36,527	13,302	11,615	400	358	8,135	7,042							
Turkmenistan	239	22,780	18,664	42,615	37,354	21,607	18,432	788	662	19,077	16,467							
Mozambique	227	9,479	7,779	16,135	14,783	9,381	7,986	409	292	1,809	1,661							
Gabon	216	11,718	10,800	19,435	17,947	10,692	10,334	455	991	1,561	1,455							
Guinea	214	3,674	3,384	9,134	8,675	3,024	2,720	246	219	434	463							
Georgia	210	10,034	9,039	19,691	18,313	10,349	9,376	225	229	1,972	1,852							
Sierra Leone	207	2,521	2,007	6,405	5,489	2,119	1,601	173	155	321	295							
Paraguay	201	17,394	15,440	32,310	31,029	16,255	15,071	460	419	3,589	3,017							
Botswana	197	9,637	9,389	19,233	17,885	10,077	9,364	384	408	5,141	5,175							
Namibia	191	8,386	7,832	13,602	12,706	8,896	7,977	172	75	1,097	1,161							
Mali	187	7,008	6,490	15,879	15,275	5,730	5,159	345	337	894	802							
Bahamas, The	182	5,310	5,159	5,560	5,369	5,353	5,255	139	116	525	676							
Guyana	182	1,820	1,658	3,185	2,970	2,831	2,622	80	52	493	539							
Kyrgyz Republic	178	4,331	3,765	10,934	10,191	6,939	6,481	171	175	1,273	1,158							
Cambodia	175	9,112	8,050	27,493	25,120	11,374	9,733	211	217	2,785	2,515							
Tajikistan	174	4,904	4,271	12,289	11,213	5,969	5,488	161	166	227	178							
Moldova	173	4,815	4,329	10,056	9,394	6,696	6,419	313	314	1,705	1,431							
Malta	168	5,982	5,641	8,041	7,611	24,825	15,946	1,248	247	383	417							
Haiti	164	5,120	4,892	10,813	9,998	4,831	4,176	120	120	989	902							
Somalia	163	343	343	475	450	250	250	6	6	18	18							
Congo, Rep. of	162	8,191	7,896	16,092	15,253	15,078	14,493	834	570	3,530	3,660							
Rwanda	160	4,448	4,070	10,477	9,483	2,689	2,403	217	213	610	537							
Equatorial Guinea	158	10,998	9,675	16,686	17,276	17,050	17,540	953	980	2,884	2,342							
Nepal	157	12,092	11,778	38,290	36,316	8,859	7,731	187	137	1,564	2,719							
Burundi	154	1,643	1,447	4,830	4,515	1,044	732	37	124	199	187							
Togo	147	2,568	2,279	5,753	5,252	3,422	2,865	232	61	330	357							

Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (continued)
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas 1/	GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Mauntius	142	7,483	6,987	13,801	13,086	11,044	10,298	813	814	2,050	1,727
Macedonia, FYR	140	6,521	6,319	16,347	15,760	8,374	8,220	253	253	1,652	1,524
Chad	140	6,199	5,826	16,234	15,262	7,375	6,411	299	270	607	595
Albania	139	8,132	7,967	18,727	18,443	7,881	7,970	253	242	1,696	1,595
Malawi	139	3,850	3,279	7,856	7,417	3,287	3,124	93	65	231	109
Niger	132	4,454	4,104	9,841	9,027	3,380	3,186	136	64	678	535
Suriname	129	3,064	2,887	5,392	4,990	3,272	3,001	130	115	512	526
Armenia	129	6,597	6,330	14,128	13,183	6,343	6,057	152	123	1,220	1,114
Mauritania	129	2,382	2,195	7,096	6,476	4,045	3,630	182	164	579	413
Benin	124	5,040	4,578	11,212	10,484	3,385	2,920	229	218	486	583
Burkina Faso	120	7,134	6,571	16,544	15,171	4,316	3,694	142	136	498	568
Central African Rep.	111	1,350	1,452	2,400	2,628	598	556	45	41	112	102
Laos P.D.R.	106	5,987	5,152	18,736	17,182	3,676	3,155	79	72	448	476
Fiji	98	2,037	2,373	4,254	4,183	3,195	3,086	65	64	604	558
Barbados	95	2,769	2,811	2,854	2,796	3,274	3,454	114	69	466	518
Kosovo	83	4,343	4,045	10,010	9,371	4,371	4,187	84	97	759	593
Swaziland	79	2,590	2,616	5,205	4,751	4,001	3,822	108	101	531	451
Mongolia	72	6,989	5,569	15,374	13,255	7,568	6,680	539	290	1,925	1,746
Lesotho	70	1,519	1,474	3,187	3,017	3,392	3,360	64	51	692	622
Gambia, The	62	575	635	1,859	1,779	630	606	14	13	145	145
Montenegro	61	2,799	2,762	5,748	5,602	3,353	3,491	167	170	301	293
San Marino	49	1,173	1,262	1,309	1,323	4,700	5,368	210	208	315	221
Entrea	37	1,979	1,686	4,691	4,361	1,095	975	32	29	103	76
Djibouti	32	878	805	1,623	1,519	854	797	28	16	265	165
Guinea-Bissau	28	622	600	1,538	1,313	409	427	169	164	123	120
Belize	27	1,013	962	1,758	1,686	1,386	1,341	32	32	231	173
Timor-Leste	26	3,512	3,445	6,547	7,204	3,368	3,183	109	48	425	298
Vanuatu	24	512	490	408	394	555	540	11	13	116	118
Cabo Verde	24	1,183	1,154	2,027	1,951	1,595	1,598	39	39	272	235
Seychelles	23	781	661	1,352	1,261	1,527	1,451	62	64	234	193
St. Lucia	21	856	776	1,225	1,217	967	961	21	22	145	138
Maldives	21	1,664	1,383	2,488	2,355	3,172	3,000	113	90	236	229
Solomon Islands	21	637	549	636	593	939	772	25	22	313	292
Bhutan	20	1,137	1,167	3,291	3,303	1,469	1,357	65	48	628	549
Antigua and Barbuda	20	759	742	1,198	1,152	886	914	20	19	133	115

Table A6. Distribution of Quotas and Updated Quota Variables -- by Member (concluded)
(In SDR millions)

	14th General Review Quotas 1/	GDP		PPP GDP 4/		Openness		Variability 5/		Reserves	
		Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/	Current 2/	Previous 3/
Comoros	18	387	363	709	675	438	358	16	11	111	105
Grenada	16	517	505	772	760	491	487	11	11	85	78
Samoa	16	509	421	614	516	566	537	12	11	107	111
São Tomé and Príncipe	15	178	154	352	331	154	139	31	31	39	29
Tonga	14	299	253	319	310	347	326	9	7	99	98
St. Kitts	13	483	477	724	698	534	501	15	12	209	169
St. Vincent	12	452	450	726	716	461	466	16	15	81	66
Dominica	12	321	309	468	443	332	342	7	7	57	59
Kiribati	11	112	108	107	102	206	177	6	6	398	383
Micronesia, FS of	7	209	201	206	200	371	317	22	12	54	51
Marshall Islands	5	112	111	107	102	257	232	8	10	3	3
Palau	5	150	140	165	156	259	239	6	4	3	3
Tuvalu	3	25	24	22	20	74	62	2	2	20	17

Source: Finance Department.

1/ Includes South Sudan which became a member on April 18, 2012; reflects the proposed doubling of its quota after the 14th Review becomes effective.

2/ Based on IFS data through 2013.

3/ Based on IFS data through 2012.

4/ Current PPP-GDP data were retrieved from the WEO database for 186 countries. For the countries with no WEO data (Somalia and Syrian Arab Republic), PPP-GDP was gap filled.

5/ Variability of current receipts minus (instead of plus) net capital flows due to change in sign convention in BPM6.

6/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR. The estimation of PPP GDP only includes China, P.R. and Hong Kong SAR.

Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Compression - by Member
(In percent)

	Openness Shares	Capped Openness (Shares)				Capped Openness (Absolute)			Compressed Openness	GDP blend Shares
		2.0	1.8	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/	0.95		
United States	12.745	13.768	14.052	15.100	13.066	13.263	13.534	13.204	15.540	19.960
Japan	4.235	4.574	4.669	5.017	4.341	4.407	4.497	4.396	5.222	6.455
China 2/	9.397	10.151	10.361	11.134	9.634	9.779	9.979	9.584	10.430	13.442
Germany	7.472	8.071	7.829	6.524	7.660	7.776	7.935	7.372	6.794	4.350
France	4.249	4.590	4.685	4.882	4.357	4.422	4.513	4.254	4.215	3.254
United Kingdom	4.413	4.767	4.865	4.640	4.524	4.592	4.686	4.402	4.290	3.093
Italy	2.870	3.101	3.165	3.401	2.943	2.987	3.048	2.893	2.965	2.565
India	2.068	2.234	2.281	2.451	2.121	2.152	2.196	2.109	2.293	4.207
Russia	2.222	2.400	2.450	2.633	2.278	2.312	2.360	2.264	2.451	3.053
Brazil	1.238	1.337	1.365	1.467	1.269	1.288	1.315	1.308	1.698	3.114
Canada	2.528	2.730	2.787	2.995	2.591	2.630	2.684	2.544	2.590	2.081
Saudi Arabia	1.223	1.321	1.348	1.448	1.253	1.272	1.298	1.219	1.183	1.195
Spain	2.175	2.350	2.398	2.577	2.230	2.264	2.310	2.177	2.154	1.746
Mexico	1.598	1.726	1.762	1.893	1.638	1.663	1.697	1.613	1.667	1.813
Netherlands	2.908	1.959	1.763	1.469	2.982	2.694	2.356	2.792	2.243	0.979
Korea, Republic of	2.633	2.845	2.904	2.543	2.700	2.741	2.797	2.597	2.388	1.695
Australia	1.480	1.599	1.632	1.753	1.517	1.540	1.572	1.517	1.693	1.664
Belgium	1.973	1.194	1.075	0.896	2.023	1.686	1.474	1.886	1.485	0.597
Switzerland	2.221	1.468	1.321	1.101	2.277	2.295	2.008	2.144	1.770	0.734
Turkey	0.886	0.957	0.977	1.050	0.908	0.922	0.941	0.902	0.974	1.223
Indonesia	0.828	0.895	0.913	0.981	0.849	0.862	0.880	0.850	0.953	1.632
Sweden	1.179	1.260	1.134	0.945	1.209	1.227	1.252	1.164	1.072	0.630
Poland	1.044	1.128	1.151	1.165	1.070	1.087	1.109	1.031	0.955	0.776
Austria	1.056	0.977	0.879	0.733	1.083	1.099	1.122	1.031	0.902	0.488
Singapore	2.275	0.806	0.726	0.605	1.209	0.963	0.842	2.100	1.388	0.403
Norway	0.840	0.907	0.926	0.815	0.861	0.874	0.892	0.838	0.817	0.543
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.333	0.360	0.367	0.395	0.342	0.347	0.354	0.341	0.377	0.490
Malaysia	1.022	1.037	0.933	0.778	1.048	1.018	0.890	0.985	0.806	0.518
Iran, I.R. of	0.416	0.449	0.458	0.492	0.426	0.432	0.441	0.432	0.519	0.996
Ireland	1.260	0.553	0.497	0.414	0.973	0.775	0.678	1.185	0.860	0.276
Denmark	0.799	0.732	0.659	0.549	0.819	0.831	0.848	0.782	0.693	0.366
Thailand	1.085	1.172	1.196	1.019	1.112	1.129	1.078	1.052	0.890	0.680
Argentina	0.387	0.419	0.427	0.459	0.397	0.403	0.411	0.405	0.501	0.862
South Africa	0.500	0.540	0.551	0.592	0.512	0.520	0.531	0.505	0.523	0.578
Nigeria	0.424	0.458	0.467	0.502	0.434	0.441	0.450	0.436	0.494	0.759

Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Compression - by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Capped Openness (Shares)					Capped Openness (Absolute)			GDP blend Shares	
	Openness Shares					Compressed Openness				
	2.0	1.8	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/	0.95	0.7		
Greece	0.367	0.396	0.405	0.435	0.376	0.382	0.390	0.369	0.376	0.333
Finland	0.504	0.544	0.540	0.450	0.516	0.524	0.535	0.499	0.467	0.300
United Arab Emirates	1.198	1.059	0.953	0.794	1.228	1.247	1.101	1.157	0.960	0.529
Czech Republic	0.677	0.588	0.530	0.441	0.694	0.704	0.630	0.654	0.544	0.294
Portugal	0.462	0.499	0.510	0.451	0.474	0.481	0.491	0.457	0.426	0.301
Colombia	0.290	0.313	0.320	0.344	0.297	0.302	0.308	0.300	0.352	0.532
Philippines	0.337	0.364	0.371	0.399	0.345	0.351	0.358	0.340	0.349	0.450
Egypt	0.277	0.299	0.305	0.328	0.284	0.288	0.294	0.283	0.314	0.590
Pakistan	0.196	0.212	0.216	0.232	0.201	0.204	0.208	0.202	0.233	0.516
Ukraine	0.371	0.401	0.409	0.439	0.380	0.386	0.394	0.366	0.336	0.303
Algeria	0.288	0.311	0.318	0.341	0.295	0.300	0.306	0.290	0.296	0.376
Hungary	0.551	0.406	0.365	0.304	0.562	0.448	0.392	0.525	0.409	0.203
Kuwait	0.360	0.389	0.397	0.372	0.370	0.375	0.383	0.355	0.326	0.248
Israel	0.421	0.455	0.465	0.484	0.432	0.438	0.447	0.422	0.418	0.323
Romania	0.316	0.341	0.348	0.374	0.324	0.329	0.336	0.315	0.303	0.296
Chile	0.407	0.440	0.449	0.482	0.417	0.424	0.432	0.408	0.406	0.372
Iraq	0.284	0.307	0.313	0.337	0.291	0.296	0.302	0.285	0.285	0.348
Libya	0.166	0.179	0.183	0.153	0.170	0.173	0.176	0.162	0.143	0.102
Peru	0.210	0.226	0.231	0.248	0.215	0.218	0.223	0.213	0.231	0.293
Luxembourg	1.235	0.134	0.121	0.101	0.244	0.195	0.170	1.085	0.560	0.067
New Zealand	0.236	0.255	0.260	0.280	0.242	0.246	0.251	0.238	0.246	0.205
Kazakhstan	0.340	0.367	0.374	0.402	0.348	0.353	0.361	0.339	0.329	0.318
Vietnam	0.463	0.501	0.511	0.467	0.475	0.482	0.454	0.449	0.378	0.311
Syrian Arab Republic	0.089	0.096	0.098	0.105	0.091	0.092	0.094	0.096	0.136	0.256
Bangladesh	0.161	0.174	0.177	0.190	0.165	0.167	0.171	0.164	0.176	0.309
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.052	0.056	0.057	0.052	0.053	0.054	0.055	0.050	0.043	0.034
Slovak Republic	0.358	0.274	0.246	0.205	0.367	0.323	0.282	0.343	0.274	0.137
Zambia	0.036	0.039	0.040	0.043	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.036	0.036	0.040
Bulgaria	0.152	0.165	0.165	0.137	0.156	0.159	0.155	0.148	0.126	0.092
Morocco	0.174	0.188	0.192	0.206	0.178	0.181	0.185	0.173	0.167	0.177
Angola	0.240	0.259	0.264	0.237	0.246	0.249	0.254	0.236	0.218	0.158
Ghana	0.073	0.079	0.080	0.086	0.075	0.076	0.077	0.073	0.070	0.074
Qatar	0.400	0.432	0.441	0.404	0.410	0.416	0.424	0.394	0.362	0.269
Croatia	0.118	0.128	0.130	0.126	0.121	0.123	0.125	0.117	0.109	0.084
Zimbabwe	0.029	0.031	0.032	0.030	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.028	0.025	0.020

Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Compression - by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Capped Openness (Shares)					Capped Openness (Absolute)			GDP blend Shares	
	Openness Shares	2.0	1.8	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/	Compressed Openness		
Ecuador	0.109	0.118	0.120	0.129	0.112	0.114	0.116	0.110	0.115	0.137
Belarus	0.185	0.200	0.204	0.182	0.190	0.192	0.193	0.180	0.154	0.121
Serbia	0.092	0.099	0.101	0.105	0.094	0.095	0.097	0.090	0.082	0.070
Côte d'Ivoire	0.056	0.061	0.062	0.067	0.058	0.059	0.060	0.056	0.051	0.046
Lebanon	0.148	0.134	0.121	0.101	0.152	0.147	0.129	0.142	0.117	0.067
Sudan	0.056	0.060	0.062	0.066	0.057	0.058	0.059	0.058	0.071	0.127
Slovenia	0.150	0.128	0.115	0.096	0.154	0.156	0.143	0.145	0.121	0.064
Sri Lanka	0.080	0.086	0.088	0.095	0.082	0.083	0.085	0.081	0.084	0.127
Uzbekistan	0.064	0.069	0.071	0.076	0.066	0.067	0.068	0.065	0.068	0.101
Tunisia	0.108	0.116	0.119	0.128	0.110	0.112	0.114	0.106	0.095	0.085
Oman	0.187	0.202	0.206	0.184	0.192	0.194	0.198	0.183	0.162	0.123
Kenya	0.060	0.064	0.066	0.071	0.061	0.062	0.063	0.061	0.064	0.090
Myanmar	0.043	0.046	0.047	0.051	0.044	0.044	0.045	0.044	0.053	0.130
Yemen	0.053	0.058	0.059	0.063	0.055	0.055	0.057	0.053	0.052	0.067
Dominican Republic	0.084	0.091	0.092	0.099	0.086	0.087	0.089	0.084	0.085	0.098
Trinidad and Tobago	0.066	0.071	0.064	0.054	0.067	0.068	0.070	0.064	0.055	0.036
Lithuania	0.144	0.132	0.119	0.099	0.148	0.149	0.130	0.139	0.115	0.066
Uruguay	0.056	0.060	0.061	0.066	0.057	0.058	0.059	0.057	0.062	0.068
Guatemala	0.074	0.080	0.082	0.088	0.076	0.077	0.079	0.075	0.075	0.086
Tanzania	0.042	0.045	0.046	0.050	0.043	0.044	0.045	0.043	0.047	0.064
Bahrain	0.096	0.096	0.086	0.072	0.099	0.100	0.091	0.093	0.078	0.048
Azerbaijan	0.116	0.125	0.128	0.137	0.119	0.121	0.123	0.116	0.113	0.119
Jamaica	0.031	0.034	0.035	0.032	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.031	0.028	0.022
Panama	0.116	0.112	0.101	0.084	0.118	0.120	0.106	0.112	0.092	0.056
Costa Rica	0.056	0.060	0.062	0.066	0.057	0.058	0.059	0.057	0.060	0.064
Uganda	0.028	0.030	0.031	0.033	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.029	0.030	0.044
Jordan	0.087	0.094	0.095	0.084	0.089	0.090	0.092	0.084	0.072	0.056
Latvia	0.076	0.082	0.076	0.063	0.078	0.079	0.081	0.074	0.065	0.042
Afghanistan	0.028	0.030	0.031	0.033	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.028	0.029	0.040
Senegal	0.026	0.028	0.029	0.031	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.026	0.025	0.024
Iceland	0.027	0.029	0.030	0.025	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.027	0.025	0.017
Cyprus	0.067	0.060	0.054	0.045	0.069	0.070	0.068	0.065	0.055	0.030
Brunei	0.040	0.043	0.044	0.039	0.041	0.042	0.042	0.039	0.035	0.026
Ethiopia	0.046	0.049	0.050	0.054	0.047	0.048	0.048	0.046	0.049	0.079
El Salvador	0.042	0.045	0.046	0.050	0.043	0.044	0.045	0.042	0.040	0.039

Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Compression - by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Capped Openness (Shares)					Capped Openness (Absolute)			Compressed Openness		GDP blend Shares	
	Openness Shares					75th 1/			0.95			0.7
	2.0	1.8	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/	0.95	0.7				
Cameroon	0.033	0.036	0.037	0.039	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.034	0.036	0.047		
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.039	0.042	0.043	0.045	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.038	0.035	0.030		
Papua New Guinea	0.030	0.032	0.033	0.028	0.030	0.031	0.031	0.029	0.027	0.018		
Nicaragua	0.025	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.026	0.027	0.027	0.025	0.022	0.020		
Liberia	0.010	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.007	0.006	0.005	0.010	0.007	0.003		
Honduras	0.040	0.043	0.044	0.044	0.041	0.041	0.042	0.039	0.036	0.030		
South Sudan	0.033	0.035	0.036	0.035	0.033	0.034	0.035	0.032	0.029	0.023		
Madagascar	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.021		
Estonia	0.083	0.065	0.059	0.049	0.085	0.078	0.068	0.080	0.064	0.033		
Bolivia	0.043	0.046	0.047	0.051	0.044	0.045	0.045	0.043	0.042	0.048		
Turkmenistan	0.069	0.075	0.077	0.082	0.071	0.072	0.074	0.069	0.064	0.056		
Mozambique	0.030	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.031	0.031	0.032	0.030	0.028	0.022		
Gabon	0.034	0.037	0.038	0.041	0.036	0.036	0.037	0.034	0.032	0.027		
Guinea	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.010		
Georgia	0.033	0.036	0.037	0.038	0.034	0.035	0.035	0.033	0.030	0.025		
Sierra Leone	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.008	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007		
Paraguay	0.052	0.056	0.058	0.062	0.054	0.054	0.056	0.052	0.049	0.043		
Botswana	0.032	0.035	0.036	0.037	0.033	0.034	0.034	0.032	0.029	0.025		
Namibia	0.029	0.031	0.032	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.028	0.026	0.019		
Mali	0.018	0.020	0.020	0.022	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.018	0.018	0.019		
Bahamas, The	0.017	0.019	0.019	0.015	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.017	0.016	0.010		
Guyana	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.007	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.009	0.007	0.004		
Kyrgyz Republic	0.022	0.024	0.022	0.019	0.023	0.022	0.020	0.022	0.018	0.012		
Cambodia	0.037	0.040	0.040	0.043	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.036	0.031	0.029		
Tajikistan	0.019	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.019	0.016	0.014		
Moldova	0.022	0.023	0.023	0.019	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.021	0.018	0.013		
Malta	0.080	0.025	0.023	0.019	0.039	0.031	0.027	0.073	0.047	0.013		
Haiti	0.016	0.017	0.017	0.018	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.015	0.014	0.013		
Somalia	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001		
Congo, Rep. of	0.048	0.041	0.037	0.031	0.050	0.042	0.037	0.046	0.037	0.021		
Rwanda	0.009	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.009	0.012		
Equatorial Guinea	0.055	0.049	0.044	0.037	0.056	0.057	0.050	0.053	0.044	0.025		
Nepal	0.028	0.031	0.031	0.034	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.029	0.028	0.040		
Burundi	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.005		
Togo	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.010	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.011	0.009	0.007		

Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Compression - by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Capped Openness (Shares)					Capped Openness (Absolute)			Compressed Openness		GDP blend Shares
	Openness Shares					95th 1/	85th 1/	75th 1/	0.95	0.7	
	2.0	1.8	1.5								
Mauritius	0.0355	0.0366	0.0329	0.0275	0.0364	0.0370	0.0340	0.0344	0.0288	0.0183	
Macedonia, FYR	0.0269	0.0291	0.0297	0.0281	0.0276	0.0280	0.0286	0.0263	0.0228	0.0187	
Chad	0.0237	0.0256	0.0262	0.0273	0.0243	0.0247	0.0252	0.0232	0.0205	0.0182	
Albania	0.0253	0.0274	0.0279	0.0300	0.0260	0.0264	0.0269	0.0251	0.0233	0.0223	
Malawi	0.0106	0.0114	0.0117	0.0125	0.0108	0.0110	0.0112	0.0105	0.0101	0.0099	
Niger	0.0109	0.0117	0.0120	0.0129	0.0111	0.0113	0.0115	0.0109	0.0108	0.0119	
Suriname	0.0105	0.0114	0.0116	0.0110	0.0108	0.0110	0.0112	0.0104	0.0094	0.0073	
Armenia	0.0204	0.0220	0.0225	0.0242	0.0209	0.0212	0.0217	0.0202	0.0188	0.0174	
Mauritania	0.0130	0.0141	0.0136	0.0113	0.0133	0.0124	0.0108	0.0125	0.0101	0.0076	
Benin	0.0109	0.0118	0.0120	0.0129	0.0112	0.0113	0.0116	0.0110	0.0112	0.0136	
Burkina Faso	0.0139	0.0150	0.0153	0.0164	0.0142	0.0144	0.0147	0.0140	0.0147	0.0196	
Central African Rep.	0.0019	0.0021	0.0021	0.0023	0.0020	0.0020	0.0020	0.0020	0.0022	0.0032	
Lao P.D.R.	0.0118	0.0128	0.0130	0.0140	0.0121	0.0123	0.0126	0.0120	0.0125	0.0196	
Fiji	0.0103	0.0106	0.0095	0.0080	0.0105	0.0106	0.0092	0.0099	0.0082	0.0053	
Barbados	0.0105	0.0107	0.0096	0.0080	0.0108	0.0110	0.0112	0.0103	0.0091	0.0053	
Kosovo	0.0141	0.0152	0.0155	0.0167	0.0144	0.0146	0.0149	0.0139	0.0128	0.0119	
Swaziland	0.0129	0.0132	0.0119	0.0099	0.0132	0.0134	0.0118	0.0124	0.0103	0.0066	
Mongolia	0.0243	0.0263	0.0268	0.0280	0.0250	0.0253	0.0258	0.0239	0.0217	0.0187	
Lesotho	0.0109	0.0079	0.0071	0.0059	0.0099	0.0079	0.0069	0.0103	0.0078	0.0040	
Gambia, The	0.0020	0.0022	0.0022	0.0024	0.0021	0.0021	0.0022	0.0020	0.0018	0.0019	
Montenegro	0.0108	0.0117	0.0119	0.0108	0.0111	0.0112	0.0115	0.0105	0.0093	0.0072	
San Marino	0.0151	0.0046	0.0042	0.0035	0.0076	0.0061	0.0053	0.0139	0.0091	0.0023	
Eritrea	0.0035	0.0038	0.0039	0.0042	0.0036	0.0037	0.0037	0.0036	0.0038	0.0055	
Djibouti	0.0027	0.0030	0.0030	0.0032	0.0028	0.0029	0.0029	0.0027	0.0025	0.0021	
Guinea-Bissau	0.0013	0.0014	0.0014	0.0016	0.0013	0.0014	0.0014	0.0013	0.0014	0.0018	
Belize	0.0045	0.0048	0.0043	0.0036	0.0046	0.0046	0.0046	0.0043	0.0037	0.0024	
Timor-Leste	0.0108	0.0117	0.0119	0.0128	0.0111	0.0113	0.0115	0.0107	0.0100	0.0086	
Vanuatu	0.0018	0.0018	0.0016	0.0014	0.0018	0.0019	0.0019	0.0018	0.0016	0.0009	
Cabo Verde	0.0051	0.0055	0.0050	0.0042	0.0053	0.0053	0.0054	0.0050	0.0043	0.0028	
Seychelles	0.0049	0.0037	0.0033	0.0028	0.0050	0.0041	0.0035	0.0047	0.0037	0.0019	
St. Lucia	0.0031	0.0034	0.0034	0.0028	0.0032	0.0032	0.0033	0.0031	0.0027	0.0019	
Maldives	0.0102	0.0074	0.0067	0.0055	0.0105	0.0086	0.0076	0.0097	0.0077	0.0037	
Solomon Islands	0.0030	0.0024	0.0022	0.0018	0.0031	0.0031	0.0029	0.0029	0.0024	0.0012	
Bhutan	0.0047	0.0051	0.0052	0.0053	0.0048	0.0049	0.0050	0.0046	0.0040	0.0035	
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0028	0.0031	0.0031	0.0026	0.0029	0.0030	0.0030	0.0028	0.0025	0.0017	

Table A7. Openness Shares Under Caps and Compression - by Member (concluded)
(In percent)

	Capped Openness (Shares)					Capped Openness (Absolute)			Compressed Openness		GDP blend Shares
	Openness Shares					75th 1/			0.7		
	2.0	1.8	1.5	95th 1/	85th 1/	0.95					
Comoros	0.00141	0.00152	0.00155	0.00142	0.00147	0.00150	0.00138	0.00124	0.00094		
Grenada	0.00158	0.00171	0.00174	0.00172	0.00164	0.00168	0.00156	0.00146	0.00115		
Samoa	0.00182	0.00197	0.00187	0.00156	0.00189	0.00193	0.00179	0.00161	0.00104		
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00050	0.00054	0.00055	0.00059	0.00051	0.00053	0.00049	0.00047	0.00045		
Tonga	0.00112	0.00116	0.00105	0.00087	0.00116	0.00119	0.00109	0.00097	0.00058		
St. Kitts	0.00172	0.00186	0.00189	0.00161	0.00179	0.00182	0.00169	0.00152	0.00107		
St. Vincent	0.00148	0.00160	0.00163	0.00155	0.00154	0.00157	0.00146	0.00134	0.00104		
Dominica	0.00107	0.00115	0.00118	0.00106	0.00111	0.00113	0.00105	0.00096	0.00071		
Kiribati	0.00066	0.00042	0.00038	0.00031	0.00068	0.00051	0.00063	0.00050	0.00021		
Micronesia, FS of	0.00119	0.00079	0.00071	0.00060	0.00122	0.00109	0.00114	0.00092	0.00040		
Marshall Islands	0.00083	0.00042	0.00038	0.00032	0.00073	0.00058	0.00078	0.00059	0.00021		
Palau	0.00083	0.00059	0.00053	0.00044	0.00078	0.00068	0.00080	0.00065	0.00030		
Tuvalu	0.00024	0.00009	0.00008	0.00007	0.00017	0.00012	0.00022	0.00016	0.00005		

Source: Finance Department.

1/ These correspond to the thresholds on absolute ratios of openness to market GDP of 1.97, 1.55, and 1.33 for the 95th, 85th and 75th percentile caps, respectively.

2/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, and Dropping Variability --
by Member
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and: openness reduced to 0.25
			Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend	
United States	17.398	14.535	14.891	15.053	15.378	15.704
Japan	6.461	5.630	5.618	5.671	5.777	5.883
China 1/	6.390	11.259	11.878	11.972	12.159	12.347
Germany	5.583	5.078	5.147	5.077	4.938	4.799
France	4.225	3.382	3.439	3.417	3.373	3.329
United Kingdom	4.225	3.450	3.425	3.395	3.336	3.277
Italy	3.159	2.590	2.577	2.571	2.559	2.546
India	2.749	3.036	3.274	3.326	3.429	3.532
Russia	2.705	2.791	2.793	2.813	2.855	2.897
Brazil	2.315	2.331	2.428	2.474	2.565	2.657
Canada	2.311	2.131	2.196	2.186	2.166	2.147
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.704	1.499	1.499	1.499	1.499
Spain	1.999	1.892	1.868	1.859	1.840	1.820
Mexico	1.868	1.734	1.753	1.759	1.771	1.783
Netherlands	1.831	1.793	1.702	1.655	1.563	1.470
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.958	2.132	2.111	2.067	2.024
Australia	1.378	1.546	1.574	1.579	1.589	1.600
Belgium	1.344	1.178	1.140	1.106	1.039	0.971
Switzerland	1.210	1.567	1.513	1.477	1.405	1.333
Turkey	0.977	1.137	1.133	1.142	1.160	1.177
Indonesia	0.974	1.260	1.338	1.359	1.399	1.440
Sweden	0.929	0.956	0.880	0.867	0.840	0.813
Poland	0.859	0.939	0.933	0.927	0.914	0.902
Austria	0.824	0.751	0.730	0.716	0.687	0.659
Singapore	0.816	1.325	1.251	1.205	1.113	1.021
Norway	0.787	0.784	0.700	0.693	0.678	0.664
Venezuela, R. B. de	0.780	0.473	0.450	0.454	0.463	0.471
Malaysia	0.762	0.810	0.791	0.778	0.753	0.728
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.791	0.827	0.842	0.872	0.902
Ireland	0.723	0.738	0.678	0.654	0.604	0.553
Denmark	0.721	0.607	0.592	0.581	0.559	0.537
Thailand	0.673	0.984	0.922	0.912	0.892	0.872
Argentina	0.668	0.681	0.703	0.716	0.740	0.765
South Africa	0.640	0.553	0.583	0.586	0.590	0.595
Nigeria	0.515	0.652	0.663	0.672	0.689	0.707

**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, and Dropping Variability --
by Member (continued)
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:				Formula w/o variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
		Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend	
Greece	0.509	0.386	0.365	0.365	0.363	0.362
Finland	0.505	0.437	0.403	0.398	0.387	0.377
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.826	0.829	0.812	0.779	0.746
Czech Republic	0.457	0.498	0.485	0.475	0.456	0.436
Portugal	0.432	0.402	0.384	0.380	0.372	0.364
Colombia	0.429	0.443	0.474	0.480	0.493	0.506
Philippines	0.428	0.465	0.459	0.462	0.468	0.475
Egypt	0.427	0.506	0.490	0.498	0.515	0.532
Pakistan	0.426	0.373	0.411	0.420	0.437	0.454
Ukraine	0.422	0.333	0.358	0.357	0.353	0.350
Algeria	0.411	0.485	0.450	0.453	0.458	0.463
Hungary	0.407	0.424	0.380	0.371	0.353	0.335
Kuwait	0.405	0.338	0.325	0.322	0.316	0.311
Israel	0.403	0.425	0.417	0.415	0.410	0.405
Romania	0.380	0.386	0.343	0.342	0.342	0.341
Chile	0.366	0.449	0.423	0.423	0.421	0.420
Iraq	0.349	0.406	0.374	0.376	0.380	0.383
Libya	0.330	0.286	0.200	0.198	0.195	0.192
Peru	0.280	0.322	0.309	0.312	0.316	0.321
Luxembourg	0.277	0.630	0.545	0.515	0.455	0.394
New Zealand	0.262	0.234	0.243	0.242	0.241	0.239
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.377	0.355	0.354	0.353	0.352
Vietnam	0.242	0.392	0.402	0.398	0.391	0.383
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.192	0.206	0.211	0.220	0.229
Bangladesh	0.224	0.241	0.275	0.280	0.288	0.296
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.088	0.049	0.049	0.048	0.047
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.263	0.242	0.236	0.224	0.212
Zambia	0.205	0.048	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.048
Bulgaria	0.188	0.162	0.137	0.136	0.133	0.129
Morocco	0.187	0.190	0.200	0.200	0.200	0.201
Angola	0.155	0.260	0.224	0.221	0.217	0.213
Ghana	0.155	0.081	0.086	0.086	0.087	0.087
Qatar	0.154	0.396	0.357	0.354	0.347	0.340
Croatia	0.150	0.124	0.117	0.116	0.115	0.113
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.032	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.027

**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, and Dropping Variability --
by Member (continued)
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
			Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend	
Ecuador	0.146	0.143	0.141	0.142	0.144	0.146
Belarus	0.143	0.175	0.164	0.162	0.159	0.155
Serbia	0.137	0.108	0.096	0.096	0.095	0.093
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.058	0.060	0.060	0.059	0.059
Lebanon	0.133	0.163	0.130	0.128	0.123	0.119
Sudan	0.132	0.111	0.111	0.113	0.117	0.121
Slovenia	0.123	0.123	0.110	0.108	0.103	0.098
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.115	0.124	0.126	0.128	0.131
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.106	0.109	0.110	0.112	0.114
Tunisia	0.114	0.114	0.110	0.109	0.108	0.107
Oman	0.114	0.169	0.171	0.169	0.166	0.162
Kenya	0.114	0.088	0.091	0.092	0.094	0.096
Myanmar	0.108	0.100	0.111	0.113	0.118	0.123
Yemen	0.102	0.083	0.074	0.074	0.075	0.076
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.109	0.106	0.106	0.107	0.108
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.076	0.061	0.060	0.058	0.056
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.113	0.110	0.106	0.102
Uruguay	0.090	0.086	0.080	0.081	0.081	0.082
Guatemala	0.090	0.090	0.096	0.096	0.097	0.098
Tanzania	0.083	0.073	0.066	0.067	0.068	0.070
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.079	0.078	0.075	0.073
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.136	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138
Jamaica	0.080	0.037	0.032	0.031	0.031	0.030
Panama	0.079	0.089	0.092	0.090	0.087	0.083
Costa Rica	0.077	0.072	0.074	0.074	0.074	0.075
Uganda	0.076	0.042	0.046	0.046	0.047	0.048
Jordan	0.072	0.084	0.083	0.083	0.081	0.079
Latvia	0.070	0.077	0.068	0.067	0.065	0.063
Afghanistan	0.068	0.056	0.045	0.045	0.046	0.046
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031
Iceland	0.067	0.126	0.028	0.027	0.027	0.026
Cyprus	0.064	0.055	0.052	0.051	0.049	0.047
Brunei	0.063	0.046	0.039	0.039	0.038	0.037
Ethiopia	0.063	0.075	0.077	0.078	0.080	0.082
El Salvador	0.060	0.050	0.049	0.049	0.049	0.048

**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, and Dropping Variability --
by Member (continued)
(In percent)**

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and: Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
			Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend	
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.051	0.052	0.053	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.044	0.042	0.041	0.041	
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.029	0.028	0.028	
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.027	0.027	
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.008	0.007	0.007	
Honduras	0.052	0.043	0.041	0.040	0.040	
South Sudan	0.052	0.060	0.032	0.032	0.031	
Madagascar	0.051	0.023	0.024	0.024	0.024	
Estonia	0.051	0.070	0.061	0.057	0.054	
Bolivia	0.050	0.060	0.060	0.060	0.061	
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.090	0.085	0.084	0.084	
Mozambique	0.048	0.036	0.032	0.031	0.031	
Gabon	0.045	0.041	0.037	0.036	0.036	
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.013	0.013	0.013	
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.034	
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.009	0.009	0.009	
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.057	0.056	0.056	
Botswana	0.041	0.040	0.037	0.037	0.036	
Namibia	0.040	0.028	0.029	0.028	0.027	
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.024	
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.017	0.016	0.016	
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008	
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.021	0.020	0.020	
Cambodia	0.037	0.039	0.040	0.040	0.039	
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.019	
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.021	0.020	0.020	
Malta	0.035	0.063	0.046	0.040	0.037	
Haiti	0.034	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.051	0.040	0.038	0.036	
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.014	0.015	0.015	
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.058	0.045	0.043	0.041	
Nepal	0.033	0.041	0.043	0.044	0.045	
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	
Togo	0.031	0.014	0.011	0.011	0.010	

**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, and Dropping Variability --
by Member (continued)
(In percent)**

	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:				Formula w/o variability and: openness reduced to 0.25	
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)		All to GDP blend
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0436	0.0318	0.0313	0.0303	0.0293
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0290	0.0279	0.0277	0.0272	0.0267
Chad	0.0294	0.0276	0.0253	0.0251	0.0248	0.0245
Albania	0.0292	0.0306	0.0297	0.0296	0.0295	0.0293
Malawi	0.0291	0.0130	0.0130	0.0130	0.0129	0.0129
Niger	0.0276	0.0157	0.0150	0.0150	0.0151	0.0152
Suriname	0.0270	0.0124	0.0113	0.0112	0.0110	0.0108
Armenia	0.0270	0.0234	0.0237	0.0236	0.0234	0.0233
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0147	0.0127	0.0126	0.0122	0.0119
Benin	0.0260	0.0186	0.0160	0.0160	0.0162	0.0164
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0215	0.0216	0.0218	0.0222	0.0226
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0043	0.0038	0.0038	0.0039	0.0040
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0194	0.0206	0.0209	0.0214	0.0219
Fiji	0.0206	0.0097	0.0098	0.0097	0.0093	0.0090
Barbados	0.0198	0.0108	0.0098	0.0097	0.0093	0.0090
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0158	0.0165	0.0164	0.0163	0.0162
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0119	0.0117	0.0114	0.0110
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0342	0.0269	0.0268	0.0265	0.0261
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0092	0.0092	0.0090	0.0086	0.0081
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0028	0.0028	0.0028	0.0028
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0131	0.0112	0.0111	0.0109	0.0106
San Marino	0.0103	0.0126	0.0097	0.0093	0.0085	0.0077
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0061	0.0063	0.0063	0.0065	0.0066
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0036	0.0035	0.0034	0.0034	0.0034
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0059	0.0023	0.0023	0.0024	0.0024
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0045	0.0044	0.0043	0.0042
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0129	0.0123	0.0123	0.0122	0.0120
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0018	0.0019	0.0018	0.0018	0.0017
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0053	0.0052	0.0051	0.0049	0.0048
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0050	0.0043	0.0042	0.0040	0.0038
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0033	0.0033	0.0033	0.0032	0.0031
Maldives	0.0044	0.0094	0.0083	0.0081	0.0077	0.0072
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0031	0.0029	0.0029	0.0027	0.0026
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0065	0.0058	0.0058	0.0057	0.0057
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0031	0.0031	0.0030	0.0030	0.0029

**Table A8. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, and Dropping Variability --
by Member (concluded)
(In percent)**

	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:				Formula w/o variability and: openness reduced to 0.25
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00169	0.00167	0.00164
Grenada	0.00344	0.00189	0.00192	0.00190	0.00187
Samoa	0.00340	0.00195	0.00197	0.00195	0.00189
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00140	0.00073	0.00072	0.00072
Tonga	0.00289	0.00127	0.00123	0.00121	0.00117
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00211	0.00205	0.00202	0.00198
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00190	0.00177	0.00176	0.00173
Dominica	0.00241	0.00123	0.00126	0.00125	0.00122
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00102	0.00097	0.00095	0.00092
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00145	0.00107	0.00105	0.00099
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00075	0.00067	0.00065	0.00060
Palau	0.00103	0.00077	0.00075	0.00073	0.00069
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00024	0.00021	0.00020	0.00019
Coefficients for quota variables					
GDP		0.300	0.345	0.360	0.390
PPP GDP		0.200	0.230	0.240	0.260
Openness		0.300	0.375	0.350	0.300
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P. R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A9. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
United States	17.398	14.535	14.615	14.753	15.029
Japan	6.461	5.630	5.461	5.540	5.697
China 1/	6.390	11.259	12.064	11.971	11.786
Germany	5.583	5.078	5.075	5.111	5.183
France	4.225	3.382	3.376	3.408	3.470
United Kingdom	4.225	3.450	3.355	3.390	3.459
Italy	3.159	2.590	2.535	2.556	2.599
India	2.749	3.036	3.487	3.381	3.168
Russia	2.705	2.791	2.831	2.812	2.773
Brazil	2.315	2.331	2.418	2.423	2.433
Canada	2.311	2.131	2.143	2.169	2.222
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.704	1.528	1.514	1.484
Spain	1.999	1.892	1.848	1.858	1.879
Mexico	1.868	1.734	1.775	1.764	1.742
Netherlands	1.831	1.793	1.684	1.693	1.710
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.958	2.130	2.131	2.133
Australia	1.378	1.546	1.515	1.545	1.603
Belgium	1.344	1.178	1.127	1.133	1.147
Switzerland	1.210	1.567	1.484	1.498	1.527
Turkey	0.977	1.137	1.152	1.142	1.124
Indonesia	0.974	1.260	1.401	1.370	1.307
Sweden	0.929	0.956	0.860	0.870	0.891
Poland	0.859	0.939	0.945	0.939	0.928
Austria	0.824	0.751	0.719	0.725	0.735
Singapore	0.816	1.325	1.252	1.251	1.250
Norway	0.787	0.784	0.679	0.689	0.711
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.473	0.456	0.453	0.447
Malaysia	0.762	0.810	0.805	0.798	0.783
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.791	0.858	0.843	0.812
Ireland	0.723	0.738	0.672	0.675	0.681
Denmark	0.721	0.607	0.580	0.586	0.598
Thailand	0.673	0.984	0.947	0.934	0.909
Argentina	0.668	0.681	0.709	0.706	0.700
South Africa	0.640	0.553	0.591	0.587	0.579
Nigeria	0.515	0.652	0.681	0.672	0.654

Table A9. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Greece	0.509	0.386	0.362	0.363	0.367
Finland	0.505	0.437	0.395	0.399	0.407
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.826	0.831	0.830	0.828
Czech Republic	0.457	0.498	0.485	0.485	0.485
Portugal	0.432	0.402	0.382	0.383	0.386
Colombia	0.429	0.443	0.479	0.476	0.471
Philippines	0.428	0.465	0.475	0.467	0.451
Egypt	0.427	0.506	0.521	0.506	0.474
Pakistan	0.426	0.373	0.442	0.427	0.396
Ukraine	0.422	0.433	0.368	0.363	0.353
Algeria	0.411	0.485	0.464	0.457	0.443
Hungary	0.407	0.424	0.383	0.382	0.379
Kuwait	0.405	0.338	0.328	0.326	0.324
Israel	0.403	0.425	0.410	0.414	0.421
Romania	0.380	0.386	0.350	0.346	0.339
Chile	0.366	0.449	0.425	0.424	0.423
Iraq	0.349	0.406	0.387	0.381	0.368
Libya	0.330	0.286	0.202	0.201	0.199
Peru	0.280	0.322	0.315	0.312	0.307
Luxembourg	0.277	0.630	0.543	0.544	0.546
New Zealand	0.262	0.234	0.237	0.240	0.246
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.377	0.361	0.358	0.351
Vietnam	0.242	0.392	0.417	0.409	0.395
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.192	0.195	0.200	0.212
Bangladesh	0.224	0.241	0.293	0.284	0.267
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.088	0.051	0.050	0.048
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.263	0.242	0.242	0.241
Zambia	0.205	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.046
Bulgaria	0.188	0.162	0.141	0.139	0.136
Morocco	0.187	0.190	0.206	0.203	0.197
Angola	0.155	0.260	0.224	0.224	0.224
Ghana	0.155	0.081	0.089	0.088	0.085
Qatar	0.154	0.396	0.359	0.358	0.356
Croatia	0.150	0.124	0.118	0.118	0.117
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.032	0.029	0.029	0.028

Table A9. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and GDP blends:				
Ecuador	0.146	0.143	0.145	0.143	0.140
Belarus	0.143	0.175	0.169	0.166	0.161
Serbia	0.137	0.108	0.098	0.097	0.095
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.058	0.062	0.061	0.059
Lebanon	0.133	0.163	0.131	0.131	0.130
Sudan	0.132	0.111	0.114	0.112	0.109
Slovenia	0.123	0.123	0.110	0.110	0.110
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.115	0.131	0.128	0.121
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.106	0.114	0.111	0.106
Tunisia	0.114	0.114	0.113	0.111	0.108
Oman	0.114	0.169	0.174	0.172	0.169
Kenya	0.114	0.088	0.095	0.093	0.090
Myanmar	0.108	0.100	0.119	0.115	0.106
Yemen	0.102	0.083	0.077	0.075	0.072
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.109	0.109	0.107	0.104
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.076	0.061	0.061	0.060
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.113	0.113	0.112
Uruguay	0.090	0.086	0.080	0.080	0.080
Guatemala	0.090	0.090	0.098	0.097	0.094
Tanzania	0.083	0.073	0.068	0.067	0.065
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.080	0.080	0.079
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.136	0.141	0.140	0.136
Jamaica	0.080	0.037	0.032	0.032	0.031
Panama	0.079	0.089	0.093	0.092	0.091
Costa Rica	0.077	0.072	0.074	0.074	0.073
Uganda	0.076	0.042	0.048	0.047	0.045
Jordan	0.072	0.084	0.086	0.084	0.082
Latvia	0.070	0.077	0.068	0.068	0.068
Afghanistan	0.068	0.056	0.046	0.046	0.044
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.031
Iceland	0.067	0.126	0.027	0.027	0.028
Cyprus	0.064	0.055	0.052	0.052	0.052
Brunei	0.063	0.046	0.040	0.039	0.039
Ethiopia	0.063	0.075	0.081	0.079	0.075
El Salvador	0.060	0.050	0.050	0.049	0.048

Table A9. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.052	0.051	0.050
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.044	0.043	0.042	0.042
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.027
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.008	0.008	0.008
Honduras	0.052	0.043	0.042	0.042	0.041
South Sudan	0.052	0.060	0.033	0.033	0.032
Madagascar	0.051	0.023	0.025	0.024	0.023
Estonia	0.051	0.070	0.061	0.061	0.061
Bolivia	0.050	0.060	0.061	0.061	0.059
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.090	0.087	0.086	0.085
Mozambique	0.048	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.032
Gabon	0.045	0.041	0.037	0.037	0.037
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.014	0.013	0.013
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.035
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.009
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.058	0.057	0.056
Botswana	0.041	0.040	0.038	0.038	0.037
Namibia	0.040	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.029
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.023
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.016	0.017	0.017
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.022	0.021	0.021
Cambodia	0.037	0.039	0.042	0.041	0.039
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.021	0.020	0.020
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.022	0.021	0.021
Malta	0.035	0.063	0.046	0.046	0.046
Haiti	0.034	0.018	0.019	0.019	0.018
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.051	0.041	0.041	0.040
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.015	0.014	0.014
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.058	0.046	0.045	0.045
Nepal	0.033	0.041	0.045	0.044	0.042
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.014	0.011	0.011	0.011

Table A9. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0436	0.0322	0.0320	0.0316
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0290	0.0288	0.0283	0.0275
Chad	0.0294	0.0276	0.0261	0.0257	0.0248
Albania	0.0292	0.0306	0.0306	0.0301	0.0293
Malawi	0.0291	0.0130	0.0133	0.0131	0.0128
Niger	0.0276	0.0157	0.0154	0.0152	0.0147
Suriname	0.0270	0.0124	0.0115	0.0114	0.0113
Armenia	0.0270	0.0234	0.0243	0.0240	0.0234
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0147	0.0132	0.0129	0.0125
Benin	0.0260	0.0186	0.0165	0.0162	0.0157
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0215	0.0224	0.0220	0.0212
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0043	0.0038	0.0038	0.0037
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0194	0.0218	0.0212	0.0200
Fiji	0.0206	0.0097	0.0100	0.0099	0.0097
Barbados	0.0198	0.0108	0.0097	0.0098	0.0099
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0158	0.0170	0.0167	0.0162
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0121	0.0120	0.0118
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0342	0.0276	0.0273	0.0266
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0092	0.0093	0.0093	0.0091
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0029	0.0029	0.0027
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0131	0.0114	0.0113	0.0111
San Marino	0.0103	0.0126	0.0097	0.0097	0.0097
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0061	0.0065	0.0064	0.0061
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0036	0.0035	0.0035	0.0034
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0059	0.0024	0.0024	0.0023
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0045	0.0045	0.0045
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0129	0.0126	0.0125	0.0122
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0018	0.0018	0.0018	0.0019
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0053	0.0052	0.0052	0.0051
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0050	0.0043	0.0043	0.0043
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0033	0.0033	0.0033	0.0033
Maldives	0.0044	0.0094	0.0083	0.0083	0.0083
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0031	0.0029	0.0029	0.0029
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0065	0.0061	0.0059	0.0057
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0031	0.0031	0.0031	0.0031

Table A9. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (concluded)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and GDP blends:				
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00171	0.00170	0.00168
Grenada	0.00344	0.00189	0.00193	0.00192	0.00191
Samoa	0.00340	0.00195	0.00196	0.00197	0.00198
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00140	0.00074	0.00073	0.00072
Tonga	0.00289	0.00127	0.00122	0.00122	0.00123
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00211	0.00206	0.00205	0.00204
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00190	0.00179	0.00178	0.00176
Dominica	0.00241	0.00123	0.00127	0.00126	0.00126
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00102	0.00096	0.00097	0.00097
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00145	0.00106	0.00107	0.00108
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00075	0.00066	0.00067	0.00067
Palau	0.00103	0.00077	0.00074	0.00074	0.00075
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00024	0.00021	0.00021	0.00021
Coefficients for quota variables					
GDP		0.300	0.288	0.316	0.374
PPP GDP		0.200	0.288	0.259	0.201
Openness		0.300	0.375	0.375	0.375
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A10. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
United States	17.398	14.535	14.765	14.909	15.197
Japan	6.461	5.630	5.507	5.589	5.753
China 1/	6.390	11.259	12.165	12.068	11.875
Germany	5.583	5.078	5.002	5.040	5.115
France	4.225	3.382	3.352	3.384	3.450
United Kingdom	4.225	3.450	3.322	3.359	3.431
Italy	3.159	2.590	2.527	2.549	2.593
India	2.749	3.036	3.548	3.437	3.215
Russia	2.705	2.791	2.853	2.833	2.793
Brazil	2.315	2.331	2.463	2.468	2.479
Canada	2.311	2.131	2.131	2.158	2.213
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.704	1.530	1.514	1.484
Spain	1.999	1.892	1.838	1.848	1.869
Mexico	1.868	1.734	1.782	1.771	1.748
Netherlands	1.831	1.793	1.637	1.646	1.665
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.958	2.108	2.109	2.112
Australia	1.378	1.546	1.518	1.549	1.610
Belgium	1.344	1.178	1.092	1.099	1.113
Switzerland	1.210	1.567	1.447	1.462	1.492
Turkey	0.977	1.137	1.161	1.152	1.132
Indonesia	0.974	1.260	1.424	1.391	1.326
Sweden	0.929	0.956	0.845	0.856	0.878
Poland	0.859	0.939	0.939	0.933	0.921
Austria	0.824	0.751	0.705	0.710	0.721
Singapore	0.816	1.325	1.206	1.205	1.204
Norway	0.787	0.784	0.671	0.682	0.704
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.473	0.460	0.457	0.451
Malaysia	0.762	0.810	0.793	0.786	0.770
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.791	0.874	0.858	0.827
Ireland	0.723	0.738	0.647	0.650	0.657
Denmark	0.721	0.607	0.568	0.575	0.587
Thailand	0.673	0.984	0.938	0.925	0.899
Argentina	0.668	0.681	0.722	0.719	0.713
South Africa	0.640	0.553	0.594	0.590	0.581
Nigeria	0.515	0.652	0.691	0.681	0.662

Table A10. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Greece	0.509	0.386	0.361	0.363	0.367
Finland	0.505	0.437	0.390	0.394	0.402
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.826	0.814	0.813	0.811
Czech Republic	0.457	0.498	0.475	0.475	0.475
Portugal	0.432	0.402	0.378	0.379	0.382
Colombia	0.429	0.443	0.486	0.483	0.477
Philippines	0.428	0.465	0.479	0.470	0.454
Egypt	0.427	0.506	0.531	0.515	0.482
Pakistan	0.426	0.373	0.452	0.436	0.404
Ukraine	0.422	0.433	0.367	0.362	0.352
Algeria	0.411	0.485	0.467	0.460	0.445
Hungary	0.407	0.424	0.374	0.373	0.370
Kuwait	0.405	0.338	0.325	0.323	0.321
Israel	0.403	0.425	0.407	0.411	0.419
Romania	0.380	0.386	0.350	0.346	0.339
Chile	0.366	0.449	0.424	0.423	0.422
Iraq	0.349	0.406	0.390	0.383	0.369
Libya	0.330	0.286	0.200	0.199	0.198
Peru	0.280	0.322	0.317	0.314	0.309
Luxembourg	0.277	0.630	0.513	0.514	0.516
New Zealand	0.262	0.234	0.236	0.239	0.245
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.377	0.361	0.357	0.351
Vietnam	0.242	0.392	0.414	0.406	0.390
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.192	0.199	0.205	0.217
Bangladesh	0.224	0.241	0.297	0.288	0.271
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.088	0.050	0.049	0.048
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.263	0.237	0.236	0.235
Zambia	0.205	0.048	0.049	0.048	0.046
Bulgaria	0.188	0.162	0.139	0.137	0.134
Morocco	0.187	0.190	0.207	0.203	0.197
Angola	0.155	0.260	0.222	0.221	0.221
Ghana	0.155	0.081	0.089	0.088	0.085
Qatar	0.154	0.396	0.354	0.354	0.353
Croatia	0.150	0.124	0.117	0.117	0.116
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.032	0.029	0.029	0.028

Table A10. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and GDP blends:				
Ecuador	0.146	0.143	0.145	0.144	0.141
Belarus	0.143	0.175	0.167	0.165	0.160
Serbia	0.137	0.108	0.098	0.097	0.095
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.058	0.062	0.061	0.059
Lebanon	0.133	0.163	0.129	0.128	0.127
Sudan	0.132	0.111	0.116	0.114	0.111
Slovenia	0.123	0.123	0.107	0.108	0.108
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.115	0.133	0.129	0.122
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.106	0.115	0.113	0.107
Tunisia	0.114	0.114	0.113	0.111	0.107
Oman	0.114	0.169	0.172	0.171	0.167
Kenya	0.114	0.088	0.096	0.094	0.090
Myanmar	0.108	0.100	0.122	0.118	0.109
Yemen	0.102	0.083	0.078	0.076	0.072
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.109	0.109	0.108	0.105
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.076	0.060	0.060	0.059
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.111	0.111	0.110
Uruguay	0.090	0.086	0.080	0.080	0.081
Guatemala	0.090	0.090	0.099	0.097	0.095
Tanzania	0.083	0.073	0.069	0.068	0.066
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.079	0.079	0.078
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.136	0.142	0.140	0.136
Jamaica	0.080	0.037	0.032	0.031	0.031
Panama	0.079	0.089	0.091	0.091	0.089
Costa Rica	0.077	0.072	0.074	0.074	0.074
Uganda	0.076	0.042	0.048	0.047	0.045
Jordan	0.072	0.084	0.085	0.084	0.081
Latvia	0.070	0.077	0.067	0.067	0.067
Afghanistan	0.068	0.056	0.047	0.046	0.044
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.031
Iceland	0.067	0.126	0.027	0.027	0.027
Cyprus	0.064	0.055	0.051	0.051	0.051
Brunei	0.063	0.046	0.039	0.039	0.038
Ethiopia	0.063	0.075	0.082	0.080	0.075
El Salvador	0.060	0.050	0.050	0.049	0.048

Table A10. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and GDP blends:				
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.053	0.052	0.050
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.044	0.043	0.042	0.041
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.027
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.008	0.008	0.007
Honduras	0.052	0.043	0.042	0.041	0.041
South Sudan	0.052	0.060	0.033	0.033	0.032
Madagascar	0.051	0.023	0.025	0.024	0.023
Estonia	0.051	0.070	0.060	0.060	0.059
Bolivia	0.050	0.060	0.062	0.061	0.059
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.090	0.086	0.086	0.084
Mozambique	0.048	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.032
Gabon	0.045	0.041	0.037	0.037	0.037
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.014	0.013	0.013
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.035
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.009
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.058	0.057	0.056
Botswana	0.041	0.040	0.038	0.037	0.037
Namibia	0.040	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.028
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.023
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.016
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.021	0.021	0.021
Cambodia	0.037	0.039	0.042	0.041	0.039
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.019
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.021	0.021	0.021
Malta	0.035	0.063	0.044	0.044	0.044
Haiti	0.034	0.018	0.019	0.019	0.018
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.051	0.040	0.040	0.039
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.014
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.058	0.045	0.045	0.044
Nepal	0.033	0.041	0.046	0.045	0.042
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.014	0.011	0.011	0.011

Table A10. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and GDP blends:				
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0436	0.0318	0.0315	0.0311
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0290	0.0286	0.0281	0.0272
Chad	0.0294	0.0276	0.0260	0.0256	0.0246
Albania	0.0292	0.0306	0.0305	0.0301	0.0292
Malawi	0.0291	0.0130	0.0133	0.0131	0.0128
Niger	0.0276	0.0157	0.0155	0.0152	0.0148
Suriname	0.0270	0.0124	0.0114	0.0113	0.0112
Armenia	0.0270	0.0234	0.0242	0.0239	0.0233
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0147	0.0130	0.0128	0.0123
Benin	0.0260	0.0186	0.0166	0.0163	0.0158
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0215	0.0226	0.0222	0.0214
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0043	0.0039	0.0038	0.0038
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0194	0.0221	0.0215	0.0202
Fiji	0.0206	0.0097	0.0098	0.0097	0.0096
Barbados	0.0198	0.0108	0.0096	0.0096	0.0097
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0158	0.0169	0.0167	0.0162
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0119	0.0118	0.0116
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0342	0.0275	0.0271	0.0264
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0092	0.0091	0.0091	0.0089
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0029	0.0029	0.0027
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0131	0.0113	0.0112	0.0110
San Marino	0.0103	0.0126	0.0093	0.0093	0.0093
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0061	0.0066	0.0065	0.0062
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0036	0.0035	0.0035	0.0034
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0059	0.0024	0.0024	0.0023
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0045	0.0045	0.0044
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0129	0.0125	0.0124	0.0122
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0018	0.0018	0.0018	0.0019
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0053	0.0051	0.0051	0.0051
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0050	0.0042	0.0042	0.0042
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0033	0.0033	0.0033	0.0033
Maldives	0.0044	0.0094	0.0081	0.0081	0.0081
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0031	0.0028	0.0028	0.0029
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0065	0.0060	0.0059	0.0057
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0031	0.0031	0.0030	0.0030

Table A10. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (concluded)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and GDP blends:				
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00170	0.00168	0.00166
Grenada	0.00344	0.00189	0.00191	0.00191	0.00190
Samoa	0.00340	0.00195	0.00194	0.00194	0.00195
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00140	0.00074	0.00073	0.00072
Tonga	0.00289	0.00127	0.00120	0.00120	0.00122
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00211	0.00203	0.00203	0.00202
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00190	0.00177	0.00176	0.00175
Dominica	0.00241	0.00123	0.00125	0.00125	0.00125
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00102	0.00095	0.00095	0.00096
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00145	0.00103	0.00104	0.00105
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00075	0.00064	0.00064	0.00065
Palau	0.00103	0.00077	0.00072	0.00072	0.00073
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00024	0.00020	0.00020	0.00021
Coefficients for quota variables					
GDP		0.300	0.300	0.330	0.390
PPP GDP		0.200	0.300	0.270	0.210
Openness		0.300	0.350	0.350	0.350
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P. R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A11. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, all weight to GDP, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
United States	17.398	14.535	15.066	15.222	15.535
Japan	6.461	5.630	5.599	5.688	5.866
China 1/	6.390	11.259	12.368	12.264	12.054
Germany	5.583	5.078	4.857	4.897	4.979
France	4.225	3.382	3.302	3.338	3.409
United Kingdom	4.225	3.450	3.257	3.296	3.375
Italy	3.159	2.590	2.511	2.535	2.583
India	2.749	3.036	3.669	3.549	3.308
Russia	2.705	2.791	2.898	2.877	2.833
Brazil	2.315	2.331	2.553	2.559	2.571
Canada	2.311	2.131	2.106	2.136	2.196
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.704	1.532	1.515	1.482
Spain	1.999	1.892	1.817	1.828	1.851
Mexico	1.868	1.734	1.796	1.783	1.759
Netherlands	1.831	1.793	1.543	1.553	1.573
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.958	2.065	2.066	2.068
Australia	1.378	1.546	1.523	1.556	1.623
Belgium	1.344	1.178	1.024	1.031	1.046
Switzerland	1.210	1.567	1.373	1.389	1.422
Turkey	0.977	1.137	1.181	1.170	1.149
Indonesia	0.974	1.260	1.470	1.435	1.364
Sweden	0.929	0.956	0.817	0.828	0.852
Poland	0.859	0.939	0.927	0.921	0.908
Austria	0.824	0.751	0.675	0.681	0.694
Singapore	0.816	1.325	1.114	1.114	1.112
Norway	0.787	0.784	0.654	0.666	0.690
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.473	0.469	0.466	0.460
Malaysia	0.762	0.810	0.770	0.762	0.745
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.791	0.907	0.889	0.855
Ireland	0.723	0.738	0.597	0.600	0.607
Denmark	0.721	0.607	0.545	0.552	0.566
Thailand	0.673	0.984	0.921	0.906	0.878
Argentina	0.668	0.681	0.747	0.744	0.737
South Africa	0.640	0.553	0.599	0.595	0.586
Nigeria	0.515	0.652	0.710	0.700	0.679

Table A11. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, all weight to GDP, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Greece	0.509	0.386	0.359	0.361	0.365
Finland	0.505	0.437	0.379	0.383	0.392
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.826	0.781	0.780	0.778
Czech Republic	0.457	0.498	0.455	0.456	0.456
Portugal	0.432	0.402	0.370	0.371	0.373
Colombia	0.429	0.443	0.499	0.496	0.490
Philippines	0.428	0.465	0.487	0.477	0.459
Egypt	0.427	0.506	0.550	0.533	0.497
Pakistan	0.426	0.373	0.471	0.454	0.420
Ukraine	0.422	0.433	0.364	0.359	0.348
Algeria	0.411	0.485	0.473	0.466	0.450
Hungary	0.407	0.424	0.356	0.355	0.351
Kuwait	0.405	0.338	0.319	0.318	0.315
Israel	0.403	0.425	0.402	0.406	0.414
Romania	0.380	0.386	0.350	0.346	0.338
Chile	0.366	0.449	0.423	0.422	0.420
Iraq	0.349	0.406	0.395	0.387	0.372
Libya	0.330	0.286	0.197	0.196	0.194
Peru	0.280	0.322	0.322	0.319	0.314
Luxembourg	0.277	0.630	0.453	0.454	0.456
New Zealand	0.262	0.234	0.234	0.237	0.244
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.377	0.360	0.357	0.350
Vietnam	0.242	0.392	0.407	0.399	0.382
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.192	0.207	0.214	0.227
Bangladesh	0.224	0.241	0.307	0.297	0.278
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.088	0.049	0.049	0.047
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.263	0.225	0.225	0.224
Zambia	0.205	0.048	0.049	0.048	0.046
Bulgaria	0.188	0.162	0.136	0.134	0.131
Morocco	0.187	0.190	0.207	0.204	0.197
Angola	0.155	0.260	0.217	0.217	0.217
Ghana	0.155	0.081	0.089	0.088	0.085
Qatar	0.154	0.396	0.349	0.348	0.346
Croatia	0.150	0.124	0.115	0.115	0.114
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.032	0.028	0.028	0.027

Table A11. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, all weight to GDP, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Ecuador	0.146	0.143	0.147	0.146	0.142
Belarus	0.143	0.175	0.164	0.161	0.156
Serbia	0.137	0.108	0.097	0.096	0.093
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.058	0.061	0.060	0.058
Lebanon	0.133	0.163	0.125	0.124	0.123
Sudan	0.132	0.111	0.120	0.119	0.115
Slovenia	0.123	0.123	0.103	0.103	0.103
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.115	0.136	0.132	0.124
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.106	0.118	0.115	0.109
Tunisia	0.114	0.114	0.112	0.110	0.106
Oman	0.114	0.169	0.169	0.167	0.164
Kenya	0.114	0.088	0.098	0.096	0.092
Myanmar	0.108	0.100	0.128	0.123	0.113
Yemen	0.102	0.083	0.079	0.077	0.073
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.109	0.110	0.109	0.105
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.076	0.059	0.058	0.058
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.107	0.107	0.106
Uruguay	0.090	0.086	0.081	0.081	0.081
Guatemala	0.090	0.090	0.100	0.098	0.095
Tanzania	0.083	0.073	0.070	0.069	0.067
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.076	0.076	0.075
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.136	0.142	0.140	0.136
Jamaica	0.080	0.037	0.031	0.031	0.031
Panama	0.079	0.089	0.088	0.087	0.086
Costa Rica	0.077	0.072	0.075	0.074	0.074
Uganda	0.076	0.042	0.049	0.048	0.046
Jordan	0.072	0.084	0.083	0.082	0.080
Latvia	0.070	0.077	0.066	0.065	0.065
Afghanistan	0.068	0.056	0.048	0.047	0.045
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.031
Iceland	0.067	0.126	0.026	0.026	0.027
Cyprus	0.064	0.055	0.049	0.049	0.049
Brunei	0.063	0.046	0.039	0.038	0.038
Ethiopia	0.063	0.075	0.085	0.082	0.077
El Salvador	0.060	0.050	0.050	0.049	0.048

Table A11. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, all weight to GDP, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.054	0.053	0.051
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.044	0.042	0.042	0.041
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.028	0.028	0.029
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.027
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.007	0.007	0.007
Honduras	0.052	0.043	0.041	0.041	0.040
South Sudan	0.052	0.060	0.032	0.032	0.031
Madagascar	0.051	0.023	0.026	0.025	0.023
Estonia	0.051	0.070	0.057	0.057	0.057
Bolivia	0.050	0.060	0.062	0.061	0.059
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.090	0.086	0.085	0.084
Mozambique	0.048	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.031
Gabon	0.045	0.041	0.037	0.037	0.036
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.013
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.036	0.035	0.035
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.009
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.057	0.057	0.056
Botswana	0.041	0.040	0.037	0.037	0.036
Namibia	0.040	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.025	0.024	0.023
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.016
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.021	0.021	0.020
Cambodia	0.037	0.039	0.042	0.041	0.039
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.019
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.021	0.021	0.020
Malta	0.035	0.063	0.040	0.040	0.040
Haiti	0.034	0.018	0.019	0.019	0.018
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.051	0.039	0.038	0.038
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.014
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.058	0.043	0.043	0.043
Nepal	0.033	0.041	0.047	0.045	0.043
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.007	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.014	0.011	0.011	0.011

Table A11. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, all weight to GDP, and GDP blends:				
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0436	0.0308	0.0305	0.0301
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0290	0.0282	0.0277	0.0267
Chad	0.0294	0.0276	0.0258	0.0253	0.0243
Albania	0.0292	0.0306	0.0304	0.0299	0.0290
Malawi	0.0291	0.0130	0.0133	0.0131	0.0127
Niger	0.0276	0.0157	0.0156	0.0153	0.0148
Suriname	0.0270	0.0124	0.0112	0.0111	0.0110
Armenia	0.0270	0.0234	0.0241	0.0238	0.0231
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0147	0.0127	0.0125	0.0120
Benin	0.0260	0.0186	0.0168	0.0165	0.0159
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0215	0.0231	0.0226	0.0218
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0043	0.0040	0.0039	0.0039
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0194	0.0227	0.0220	0.0207
Fiji	0.0206	0.0097	0.0095	0.0094	0.0092
Barbados	0.0198	0.0108	0.0092	0.0093	0.0094
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0158	0.0168	0.0166	0.0160
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0116	0.0115	0.0112
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0342	0.0272	0.0268	0.0261
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0092	0.0087	0.0086	0.0085
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0030	0.0029	0.0027
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0131	0.0111	0.0110	0.0107
San Marino	0.0103	0.0126	0.0084	0.0085	0.0085
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0061	0.0067	0.0066	0.0063
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0036	0.0035	0.0034	0.0034
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0059	0.0025	0.0024	0.0023
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0043	0.0043	0.0043
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0129	0.0124	0.0123	0.0120
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0018	0.0017	0.0018	0.0018
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0053	0.0050	0.0050	0.0049
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0050	0.0040	0.0040	0.0040
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0033	0.0032	0.0032	0.0032
Maldives	0.0044	0.0094	0.0077	0.0077	0.0076
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0031	0.0027	0.0027	0.0028
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0065	0.0060	0.0059	0.0056
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0031	0.0030	0.0030	0.0029

Table A11. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (concluded)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, current openness measure, all weight to GDP, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00167	0.00165	0.00163
Grenada	0.00344	0.00189	0.00189	0.00188	0.00187
Samoa	0.00340	0.00195	0.00188	0.00189	0.00190
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00140	0.00074	0.00073	0.00071
Tonga	0.00289	0.00127	0.00116	0.00117	0.00118
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00211	0.00199	0.00199	0.00198
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00190	0.00174	0.00174	0.00172
Dominica	0.00241	0.00123	0.00123	0.00123	0.00122
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00102	0.00092	0.00092	0.00093
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00145	0.00098	0.00098	0.00099
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00075	0.00060	0.00060	0.00061
Palau	0.00103	0.00077	0.00068	0.00068	0.00069
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00024	0.00019	0.00019	0.00019
Coefficients for quota variables					
GDP		0.300	0.325	0.358	0.423
PPP GDP		0.200	0.325	0.293	0.228
Openness		0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A12. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight of Openness Reduced to 0.25, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
United States	17.398	14.535	15.368	15.536	15.873
Japan	6.461	5.630	5.692	5.788	5.979
China 1/	6.390	11.259	12.573	12.460	12.234
Germany	5.583	5.078	4.711	4.755	4.843
France	4.225	3.382	3.253	3.291	3.368
United Kingdom	4.225	3.450	3.192	3.234	3.319
Italy	3.159	2.590	2.495	2.521	2.572
India	2.749	3.036	3.791	3.661	3.402
Russia	2.705	2.791	2.944	2.920	2.874
Brazil	2.315	2.331	2.644	2.650	2.663
Canada	2.311	2.131	2.082	2.114	2.179
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.704	1.535	1.517	1.481
Spain	1.999	1.796	1.833	1.808	1.833
Mexico	1.868	1.734	1.810	1.796	1.770
Netherlands	1.831	1.793	1.449	1.459	1.480
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.958	2.021	2.022	2.025
Australia	1.378	1.546	1.528	1.564	1.636
Belgium	1.344	1.178	0.954	0.963	0.979
Switzerland	1.210	1.567	1.298	1.316	1.351
Turkey	0.977	1.137	1.200	1.189	1.166
Indonesia	0.974	1.260	1.516	1.478	1.402
Sweden	0.929	0.956	0.788	0.800	0.826
Poland	0.859	0.939	0.916	0.909	0.895
Austria	0.824	0.751	0.646	0.652	0.666
Singapore	0.816	1.325	1.022	1.021	1.020
Norway	0.787	0.784	0.638	0.651	0.677
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.473	0.478	0.475	0.468
Malaysia	0.762	0.810	0.746	0.737	0.719
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.791	0.939	0.921	0.884
Ireland	0.723	0.738	0.546	0.550	0.557
Denmark	0.721	0.607	0.522	0.530	0.545
Thailand	0.673	0.984	0.903	0.888	0.857
Argentina	0.668	0.681	0.772	0.769	0.762
South Africa	0.640	0.553	0.604	0.599	0.590
Nigeria	0.515	0.652	0.729	0.718	0.696

Formula w/o variability, weight of openness reduced to 0.25, and GDP blends:

Table A12. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight of Openness Reduced to 0.25, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, weight of openness reduced to 0.25, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Greece	0.509	0.386	0.357	0.359	0.364
Finland	0.505	0.437	0.367	0.372	0.382
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.826	0.748	0.747	0.745
Czech Republic	0.457	0.498	0.436	0.436	0.436
Portugal	0.432	0.402	0.361	0.363	0.365
Colombia	0.429	0.443	0.513	0.509	0.503
Philippines	0.428	0.465	0.494	0.484	0.465
Egypt	0.427	0.506	0.570	0.551	0.513
Pakistan	0.426	0.373	0.491	0.473	0.436
Ukraine	0.422	0.433	0.362	0.356	0.344
Algeria	0.411	0.485	0.480	0.471	0.454
Hungary	0.407	0.424	0.338	0.337	0.333
Kuwait	0.405	0.338	0.314	0.312	0.309
Israel	0.403	0.425	0.397	0.401	0.409
Romania	0.380	0.386	0.350	0.345	0.336
Chile	0.366	0.449	0.421	0.420	0.419
Iraq	0.349	0.406	0.400	0.391	0.375
Libya	0.330	0.286	0.194	0.193	0.191
Peru	0.280	0.322	0.327	0.324	0.318
Luxembourg	0.277	0.630	0.392	0.393	0.395
New Zealand	0.262	0.234	0.232	0.236	0.243
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.377	0.360	0.356	0.349
Vietnam	0.242	0.392	0.401	0.392	0.374
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.192	0.215	0.222	0.237
Bangladesh	0.224	0.241	0.317	0.306	0.285
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.088	0.049	0.048	0.046
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.263	0.213	0.213	0.212
Zambia	0.205	0.048	0.050	0.049	0.047
Bulgaria	0.188	0.162	0.133	0.131	0.127
Morocco	0.187	0.190	0.208	0.205	0.197
Angola	0.155	0.260	0.213	0.213	0.213
Ghana	0.155	0.081	0.090	0.088	0.085
Qatar	0.154	0.396	0.342	0.341	0.339
Croatia	0.150	0.124	0.113	0.113	0.113
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.032	0.028	0.028	0.027

Table A12. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight of Openness Reduced to 0.25, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, weight of openness reduced to 0.25, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Ecuador	0.146	0.143	0.149	0.147	0.144
Belarus	0.143	0.175	0.161	0.158	0.152
Serbia	0.137	0.108	0.096	0.095	0.092
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.058	0.061	0.060	0.058
Lebanon	0.133	0.163	0.120	0.120	0.118
Sudan	0.132	0.111	0.124	0.123	0.119
Slovenia	0.123	0.123	0.098	0.098	0.099
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.115	0.139	0.135	0.127
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.106	0.120	0.117	0.111
Tunisia	0.114	0.114	0.111	0.109	0.104
Oman	0.114	0.169	0.166	0.164	0.160
Kenya	0.114	0.088	0.100	0.098	0.094
Myanmar	0.108	0.100	0.133	0.128	0.118
Yemen	0.102	0.083	0.080	0.078	0.074
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.109	0.111	0.110	0.106
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.076	0.057	0.057	0.056
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.103	0.102	0.101
Uruguay	0.090	0.086	0.082	0.082	0.082
Guatemala	0.090	0.090	0.101	0.099	0.096
Tanzania	0.083	0.073	0.072	0.071	0.068
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.074	0.073	0.072
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.136	0.143	0.141	0.136
Jamaica	0.080	0.037	0.030	0.030	0.030
Panama	0.079	0.089	0.085	0.084	0.083
Costa Rica	0.077	0.072	0.075	0.075	0.075
Uganda	0.076	0.042	0.050	0.049	0.047
Jordan	0.072	0.084	0.082	0.080	0.078
Latvia	0.070	0.077	0.064	0.063	0.063
Afghanistan	0.068	0.056	0.049	0.048	0.045
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.031
Iceland	0.067	0.126	0.025	0.026	0.026
Cyprus	0.064	0.055	0.046	0.047	0.047
Brunei	0.063	0.046	0.038	0.037	0.037
Ethiopia	0.063	0.075	0.087	0.084	0.079
El Salvador	0.060	0.050	0.050	0.049	0.048

Table A12. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight of Openness Reduced to 0.25, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, weight of openness reduced to 0.25, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.055	0.054	0.052
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.044	0.042	0.041	0.040
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.027	0.028	0.028
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.027	0.026
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.007	0.007	0.006
Honduras	0.052	0.043	0.041	0.040	0.039
South Sudan	0.052	0.060	0.032	0.031	0.031
Madagascar	0.051	0.023	0.026	0.025	0.024
Estonia	0.051	0.070	0.054	0.054	0.054
Bolivia	0.050	0.060	0.063	0.062	0.059
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.090	0.085	0.084	0.083
Mozambique	0.048	0.036	0.031	0.031	0.031
Gabon	0.045	0.041	0.037	0.036	0.036
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.013
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.034
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.009
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.057	0.056	0.055
Botswana	0.041	0.040	0.037	0.037	0.036
Namibia	0.040	0.028	0.028	0.027	0.027
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.025	0.024	0.023
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.016
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.020	0.020	0.019
Cambodia	0.037	0.039	0.041	0.040	0.038
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.019
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.020	0.020	0.020
Malta	0.035	0.063	0.037	0.037	0.037
Haiti	0.034	0.018	0.019	0.018	0.018
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.051	0.037	0.037	0.036
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.014
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.058	0.041	0.041	0.041
Nepal	0.033	0.041	0.048	0.046	0.043
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.014	0.011	0.011	0.010

Table A12. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight of Openness Reduced to 0.25, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, weight of openness reduced to 0.25, and GDP blends:				
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0436	0.0298	0.0296	0.0290
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0290	0.0278	0.0272	0.0262
Chad	0.0294	0.0276	0.0256	0.0250	0.0239
Albania	0.0292	0.0306	0.0304	0.0298	0.0288
Malawi	0.0291	0.0130	0.0133	0.0131	0.0127
Niger	0.0276	0.0157	0.0157	0.0154	0.0149
Suriname	0.0270	0.0124	0.0110	0.0109	0.0108
Armenia	0.0270	0.0234	0.0240	0.0236	0.0229
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0147	0.0124	0.0122	0.0116
Benin	0.0260	0.0186	0.0170	0.0167	0.0161
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0215	0.0235	0.0230	0.0221
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0043	0.0041	0.0040	0.0039
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0194	0.0233	0.0226	0.0211
Fiji	0.0206	0.0097	0.0093	0.0091	0.0089
Barbados	0.0198	0.0108	0.0089	0.0090	0.0091
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0158	0.0168	0.0165	0.0159
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0112	0.0111	0.0108
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0342	0.0270	0.0265	0.0257
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0092	0.0083	0.0082	0.0080
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0030	0.0029	0.0027
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0131	0.0109	0.0108	0.0105
San Marino	0.0103	0.0126	0.0076	0.0076	0.0077
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0061	0.0069	0.0067	0.0064
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0036	0.0034	0.0034	0.0033
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0059	0.0025	0.0024	0.0023
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0042	0.0042	0.0041
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0129	0.0123	0.0122	0.0119
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0018	0.0017	0.0017	0.0017
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0053	0.0048	0.0048	0.0047
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0050	0.0038	0.0038	0.0038
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0033	0.0031	0.0031	0.0031
Maldives	0.0044	0.0094	0.0073	0.0073	0.0072
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0031	0.0026	0.0026	0.0026
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0065	0.0059	0.0058	0.0055
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0031	0.0029	0.0029	0.0029

Table A12. Illustrative Calculations - Current Openness Measure, Dropping Variability, Weight of Openness Reduced to 0.25, and Different Combinations of GDP Blend -- by Member (concluded)
(In percent)

Formula w/o variability, weight of openness reduced to 0.25, and GDP blends:					
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	50/50	55/45	65/35
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00164	0.00162	0.00159
Grenada	0.00344	0.00189	0.00186	0.00185	0.00184
Samoa	0.00340	0.00195	0.00183	0.00184	0.00185
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00140	0.00074	0.00073	0.00071
Tonga	0.00289	0.00127	0.00112	0.00113	0.00114
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00211	0.00195	0.00194	0.00193
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00190	0.00172	0.00171	0.00169
Dominica	0.00241	0.00123	0.00121	0.00120	0.00120
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00102	0.00088	0.00089	0.00089
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00145	0.00092	0.00093	0.00094
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00075	0.00055	0.00055	0.00056
Palau	0.00103	0.00077	0.00064	0.00065	0.00065
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00024	0.00017	0.00017	0.00018
Coefficients for quota variables					
GDP		0.300	0.350	0.385	0.455
PPP GDP		0.200	0.350	0.315	0.245
Openness		0.300	0.250	0.250	0.250
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A13. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and different openness measures:					
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
United States	17.398	14.535	15.074	15.169	15.348	15.704
Japan	6.461	5.630	5.683	5.716	5.779	5.904
China 1/	6.390	11.259	12.016	12.087	12.221	12.487
Germany	5.583	5.078	5.257	5.314	5.281	4.836
France	4.225	3.382	3.503	3.536	3.599	3.672
United Kingdom	4.225	3.450	3.491	3.526	3.591	3.515
Italy	3.159	2.590	2.622	2.645	2.688	2.775
India	2.749	3.036	3.307	3.324	3.356	3.419
Russia	2.705	2.791	2.828	2.846	2.880	2.947
Brazil	2.315	2.331	2.449	2.459	2.479	2.518
Canada	2.311	2.131	2.235	2.255	2.294	2.371
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.704	1.519	1.529	1.548	1.587
Spain	1.999	1.892	1.902	1.920	1.953	2.020
Mexico	1.868	1.734	1.779	1.792	1.817	1.866
Netherlands	1.831	1.793	1.625	1.502	1.284	1.176
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.958	2.173	2.194	2.234	2.106
Australia	1.378	1.546	1.598	1.610	1.633	1.679
Belgium	1.344	1.178	1.034	0.955	0.804	0.737
Switzerland	1.210	1.567	1.542	1.437	1.183	1.102
Turkey	0.977	1.137	1.148	1.155	1.169	1.198
Indonesia	0.974	1.260	1.352	1.359	1.373	1.399
Sweden	0.929	0.956	0.899	0.909	0.865	0.794
Poland	0.859	0.939	0.950	0.959	0.976	0.982
Austria	0.824	0.751	0.747	0.756	0.664	0.608
Singapore	0.816	1.325	0.760	0.714	0.670	0.624
Norway	0.787	0.784	0.714	0.721	0.734	0.693
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.473	0.456	0.459	0.464	0.475
Malaysia	0.762	0.810	0.790	0.741	0.758	0.700
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.791	0.835	0.838	0.845	0.859
Ireland	0.723	0.738	0.492	0.454	0.383	0.351
Denmark	0.721	0.607	0.605	0.612	0.539	0.497
Thailand	0.673	0.984	0.939	0.920	0.965	0.900
Argentina	0.668	0.681	0.710	0.713	0.720	0.733
South Africa	0.640	0.553	0.592	0.596	0.604	0.621
Nigeria	0.515	0.652	0.670	0.674	0.681	0.695

Table A13. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and different openness measures:					
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Greece	0.509	0.386	0.372	0.375	0.381	0.393
Finland	0.505	0.437	0.411	0.416	0.418	0.383
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.826	0.848	0.793	0.737	0.677
Czech Republic	0.457	0.498	0.496	0.467	0.428	0.394
Portugal	0.432	0.402	0.392	0.396	0.404	0.381
Colombia	0.429	0.443	0.479	0.481	0.486	0.496
Philippines	0.428	0.465	0.465	0.468	0.473	0.485
Egypt	0.427	0.506	0.495	0.497	0.502	0.512
Pakistan	0.426	0.373	0.415	0.417	0.420	0.427
Ukraine	0.422	0.433	0.365	0.368	0.374	0.387
Algeria	0.411	0.485	0.455	0.458	0.463	0.472
Hungary	0.407	0.424	0.340	0.317	0.307	0.283
Kuwait	0.405	0.338	0.331	0.334	0.340	0.331
Israel	0.403	0.425	0.424	0.428	0.435	0.443
Romania	0.380	0.386	0.348	0.351	0.356	0.367
Chile	0.366	0.449	0.430	0.434	0.441	0.454
Iraq	0.349	0.406	0.379	0.382	0.387	0.396
Libya	0.330	0.286	0.203	0.204	0.207	0.195
Peru	0.280	0.322	0.313	0.315	0.319	0.326
Luxembourg	0.277	0.630	0.131	0.121	0.100	0.092
New Zealand	0.262	0.234	0.247	0.249	0.253	0.261
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.377	0.360	0.363	0.369	0.380
Vietnam	0.242	0.392	0.410	0.399	0.422	0.404
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.192	0.208	0.209	0.211	0.214
Bangladesh	0.224	0.241	0.278	0.280	0.283	0.288
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.088	0.050	0.051	0.052	0.049
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.263	0.228	0.211	0.197	0.180
Zambia	0.205	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.049	0.050
Bulgaria	0.188	0.162	0.140	0.139	0.143	0.132
Morocco	0.187	0.190	0.203	0.205	0.208	0.214
Angola	0.155	0.260	0.228	0.230	0.234	0.223
Ghana	0.155	0.081	0.088	0.088	0.090	0.092
Qatar	0.154	0.396	0.364	0.367	0.374	0.360
Croatia	0.150	0.124	0.120	0.121	0.123	0.121
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.032	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.029

Table A13. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and different openness measures:					
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Ecuador	0.146	0.143	0.143	0.144	0.146	0.150
Belarus	0.143	0.175	0.167	0.167	0.172	0.163
Serbia	0.137	0.108	0.098	0.099	0.100	0.102
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.058	0.061	0.062	0.063	0.065
Lebanon	0.133	0.163	0.130	0.122	0.119	0.111
Sudan	0.132	0.111	0.112	0.112	0.113	0.116
Slovenia	0.123	0.123	0.113	0.107	0.096	0.088
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.115	0.126	0.126	0.128	0.131
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.106	0.110	0.111	0.112	0.114
Tunisia	0.114	0.114	0.112	0.113	0.114	0.118
Oman	0.114	0.169	0.174	0.176	0.179	0.170
Kenya	0.114	0.088	0.092	0.093	0.094	0.096
Myanmar	0.108	0.100	0.112	0.112	0.113	0.114
Yemen	0.102	0.083	0.075	0.075	0.076	0.078
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.109	0.107	0.108	0.110	0.113
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.076	0.062	0.062	0.060	0.056
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.115	0.107	0.102	0.094
Uruguay	0.090	0.086	0.081	0.082	0.083	0.085
Guatemala	0.090	0.090	0.097	0.098	0.099	0.102
Tanzania	0.083	0.073	0.067	0.068	0.068	0.070
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.081	0.077	0.075	0.069
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.136	0.140	0.141	0.143	0.147
Jamaica	0.080	0.037	0.032	0.032	0.033	0.032
Panama	0.079	0.089	0.094	0.088	0.086	0.079
Costa Rica	0.077	0.072	0.075	0.075	0.076	0.078
Uganda	0.076	0.042	0.046	0.047	0.047	0.048
Jordan	0.072	0.084	0.085	0.086	0.087	0.082
Latvia	0.070	0.077	0.069	0.070	0.068	0.062
Afghanistan	0.068	0.056	0.045	0.045	0.046	0.047
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.033	0.034
Iceland	0.067	0.126	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.027
Cyprus	0.064	0.055	0.053	0.053	0.046	0.042
Brunei	0.063	0.046	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.039
Ethiopia	0.063	0.075	0.078	0.078	0.079	0.081
El Salvador	0.060	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.051	0.052

Table A13. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and different openness measures:					
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.051	0.051	0.052	0.053
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.044	0.043	0.043	0.044	0.045
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.031	0.029
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.029
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.006	0.005	0.005	0.005
Honduras	0.052	0.043	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.043
South Sudan	0.052	0.060	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.033
Madagascar	0.051	0.023	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025
Estonia	0.051	0.070	0.059	0.055	0.051	0.046
Bolivia	0.050	0.060	0.061	0.061	0.062	0.063
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.090	0.087	0.087	0.089	0.091
Mozambique	0.048	0.036	0.033	0.033	0.033	0.034
Gabon	0.045	0.041	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.040
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.036	0.037	0.037	0.038
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.059	0.061
Botswana	0.041	0.040	0.038	0.038	0.039	0.039
Namibia	0.040	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.029
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.025
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.016
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.007
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.021	0.020	0.021	0.020
Cambodia	0.037	0.039	0.041	0.041	0.042	0.043
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.021	0.021
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.022	0.021	0.022	0.020
Malta	0.035	0.063	0.025	0.023	0.021	0.019
Haiti	0.034	0.018	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.051	0.038	0.035	0.035	0.033
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.015	0.015
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.058	0.046	0.043	0.041	0.038
Nepal	0.033	0.041	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.045
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.014	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.011

Table A13. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and different openness measures:					
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0436	0.0325	0.0312	0.0307	0.0283
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0290	0.0284	0.0287	0.0292	0.0285
Chad	0.0294	0.0276	0.0257	0.0260	0.0264	0.0270
Albania	0.0292	0.0306	0.0302	0.0304	0.0309	0.0319
Malawi	0.0291	0.0130	0.0132	0.0133	0.0135	0.0139
Niger	0.0276	0.0157	0.0152	0.0153	0.0155	0.0159
Suriname	0.0270	0.0124	0.0115	0.0117	0.0119	0.0116
Armenia	0.0270	0.0234	0.0241	0.0243	0.0247	0.0255
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0147	0.0124	0.0117	0.0130	0.0120
Benin	0.0260	0.0186	0.0162	0.0163	0.0165	0.0169
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0215	0.0219	0.0221	0.0223	0.0229
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0043	0.0038	0.0038	0.0039	0.0039
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0194	0.0209	0.0210	0.0212	0.0217
Fiji	0.0206	0.0097	0.0100	0.0093	0.0095	0.0087
Barbados	0.0198	0.0108	0.0100	0.0102	0.0094	0.0086
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0158	0.0168	0.0169	0.0172	0.0177
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0122	0.0114	0.0115	0.0106
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0342	0.0274	0.0277	0.0281	0.0287
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0092	0.0078	0.0073	0.0074	0.0068
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0029	0.0029	0.0029	0.0030
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0131	0.0114	0.0115	0.0117	0.0112
San Marino	0.0103	0.0126	0.0053	0.0049	0.0044	0.0040
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0061	0.0063	0.0064	0.0064	0.0066
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0036	0.0035	0.0036	0.0036	0.0037
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0059	0.0023	0.0024	0.0024	0.0024
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0046	0.0046	0.0044	0.0041
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0129	0.0126	0.0127	0.0129	0.0133
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0018	0.0019	0.0019	0.0018	0.0016
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0053	0.0053	0.0053	0.0051	0.0047
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0050	0.0039	0.0036	0.0035	0.0032
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0033	0.0034	0.0034	0.0035	0.0032
Maldives	0.0044	0.0094	0.0075	0.0070	0.0066	0.0060
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0031	0.0030	0.0029	0.0025	0.0023
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0065	0.0059	0.0060	0.0061	0.0062
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0031	0.0031	0.0032	0.0032	0.0029

Table A13. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Evenly Between GDP and Openness, and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (concluded)
(In percent)

Formula w/o variability, weight split evenly between GDP and openness, and different openness measures:						
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00172	0.00174	0.00177	0.00170
Grenada	0.00344	0.00189	0.00195	0.00197	0.00201	0.00200
Samoa	0.00340	0.00195	0.00201	0.00203	0.00200	0.00184
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00140	0.00074	0.00074	0.00076	0.00078
Tonga	0.00289	0.00127	0.00125	0.00127	0.00119	0.00110
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00211	0.00208	0.00210	0.00214	0.00200
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00190	0.00180	0.00182	0.00185	0.00182
Dominica	0.00241	0.00123	0.00129	0.00130	0.00132	0.00126
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00102	0.00093	0.00089	0.00082	0.00078
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00145	0.00102	0.00094	0.00082	0.00075
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00075	0.00053	0.00049	0.00042	0.00039
Palau	0.00103	0.00077	0.00072	0.00066	0.00058	0.00053
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00024	0.00015	0.00014	0.00012	0.00011
Coefficients for quota variables						
GDP		0.300	0.345	0.345	0.345	0.345
PPP GDP		0.200	0.230	0.230	0.230	0.230
Openness		0.300	0.375	0.375	0.375	0.375
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P. R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A14. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
United States	17.398	14.535	15.225	15.314	15.480	15.813
Japan	6.461	5.630	5.732	5.763	5.821	5.938
China 1/	6.390	11.259	12.100	12.167	12.292	12.541
Germany	5.583	5.078	5.180	5.233	5.203	4.787
France	4.225	3.382	3.477	3.508	3.567	3.635
United Kingdom	4.225	3.450	3.457	3.489	3.550	3.480
Italy	3.159	2.590	2.613	2.634	2.674	2.756
India	2.749	3.036	3.357	3.373	3.402	3.461
Russia	2.705	2.791	2.846	2.863	2.895	2.958
Brazil	2.315	2.331	2.493	2.503	2.521	2.558
Canada	2.311	2.131	2.222	2.241	2.277	2.349
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.704	1.517	1.527	1.545	1.581
Spain	1.999	1.892	1.891	1.907	1.938	2.001
Mexico	1.868	1.734	1.783	1.795	1.818	1.865
Netherlands	1.831	1.793	1.584	1.469	1.265	1.164
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.958	2.149	2.168	2.206	2.086
Australia	1.378	1.546	1.601	1.613	1.634	1.677
Belgium	1.344	1.178	1.007	0.933	0.793	0.730
Switzerland	1.210	1.567	1.504	1.406	1.169	1.093
Turkey	0.977	1.137	1.155	1.163	1.176	1.202
Indonesia	0.974	1.260	1.372	1.378	1.391	1.416
Sweden	0.929	0.956	0.885	0.894	0.853	0.786
Poland	0.859	0.939	0.943	0.951	0.967	0.972
Austria	0.824	0.751	0.732	0.740	0.654	0.602
Singapore	0.816	1.325	0.746	0.703	0.662	0.619
Norway	0.787	0.784	0.706	0.712	0.725	0.686
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.473	0.460	0.462	0.468	0.478
Malaysia	0.762	0.810	0.777	0.732	0.748	0.693
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.791	0.849	0.853	0.859	0.872
Ireland	0.723	0.738	0.479	0.444	0.378	0.347
Denmark	0.721	0.607	0.593	0.600	0.532	0.492
Thailand	0.673	0.984	0.928	0.911	0.953	0.891
Argentina	0.668	0.681	0.722	0.725	0.731	0.743
South Africa	0.640	0.553	0.593	0.598	0.605	0.621
Nigeria	0.515	0.652	0.679	0.682	0.689	0.702

Table A14. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Greece	0.509	0.386	0.370	0.373	0.379	0.391
Finland	0.505	0.437	0.406	0.410	0.412	0.379
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.826	0.830	0.779	0.727	0.671
Czech Republic	0.457	0.498	0.486	0.459	0.422	0.390
Portugal	0.432	0.402	0.388	0.391	0.399	0.377
Colombia	0.429	0.443	0.485	0.487	0.492	0.501
Philippines	0.428	0.465	0.468	0.470	0.476	0.486
Egypt	0.427	0.506	0.503	0.505	0.510	0.518
Pakistan	0.426	0.373	0.423	0.425	0.428	0.434
Ukraine	0.422	0.433	0.363	0.366	0.371	0.383
Algeria	0.411	0.485	0.457	0.460	0.464	0.473
Hungary	0.407	0.424	0.333	0.312	0.303	0.280
Kuwait	0.405	0.338	0.328	0.331	0.337	0.327
Israel	0.403	0.425	0.422	0.425	0.432	0.439
Romania	0.380	0.386	0.347	0.350	0.355	0.365
Chile	0.366	0.449	0.429	0.432	0.439	0.451
Iraq	0.349	0.406	0.381	0.383	0.388	0.397
Libya	0.330	0.286	0.201	0.203	0.205	0.194
Peru	0.280	0.322	0.315	0.317	0.320	0.327
Luxembourg	0.277	0.630	0.128	0.118	0.099	0.091
New Zealand	0.262	0.234	0.246	0.248	0.252	0.259
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.377	0.360	0.362	0.368	0.378
Vietnam	0.242	0.392	0.405	0.395	0.416	0.401
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.192	0.213	0.213	0.215	0.218
Bangladesh	0.224	0.241	0.282	0.284	0.286	0.291
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.088	0.050	0.050	0.051	0.049
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.263	0.223	0.208	0.194	0.178
Zambia	0.205	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.049	0.050
Bulgaria	0.188	0.162	0.138	0.137	0.141	0.130
Morocco	0.187	0.190	0.203	0.204	0.207	0.213
Angola	0.155	0.260	0.225	0.227	0.231	0.221
Ghana	0.155	0.081	0.088	0.088	0.090	0.092
Qatar	0.154	0.396	0.360	0.363	0.370	0.356
Croatia	0.150	0.124	0.118	0.119	0.121	0.120
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.032	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.029

Table A14. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Ecuador	0.146	0.143	0.144	0.145	0.147	0.150
Belarus	0.143	0.175	0.165	0.165	0.170	0.161
Serbia	0.137	0.108	0.097	0.098	0.100	0.101
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.058	0.061	0.061	0.062	0.064
Lebanon	0.133	0.163	0.128	0.121	0.117	0.110
Sudan	0.132	0.111	0.114	0.114	0.115	0.117
Slovenia	0.123	0.123	0.110	0.105	0.095	0.087
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.115	0.127	0.128	0.129	0.132
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.106	0.111	0.112	0.113	0.115
Tunisia	0.114	0.114	0.111	0.112	0.114	0.117
Oman	0.114	0.169	0.172	0.174	0.177	0.168
Kenya	0.114	0.088	0.093	0.094	0.095	0.097
Myanmar	0.108	0.100	0.114	0.114	0.115	0.117
Yemen	0.102	0.083	0.075	0.075	0.076	0.078
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.109	0.108	0.108	0.110	0.113
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.076	0.061	0.061	0.059	0.055
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.112	0.105	0.101	0.093
Uruguay	0.090	0.086	0.081	0.082	0.083	0.085
Guatemala	0.090	0.090	0.097	0.098	0.099	0.102
Tanzania	0.083	0.073	0.068	0.068	0.069	0.070
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.080	0.076	0.074	0.069
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.136	0.140	0.141	0.143	0.147
Jamaica	0.080	0.037	0.032	0.032	0.033	0.032
Panama	0.079	0.089	0.092	0.086	0.084	0.078
Costa Rica	0.077	0.072	0.075	0.075	0.076	0.078
Uganda	0.076	0.042	0.047	0.047	0.048	0.049
Jordan	0.072	0.084	0.084	0.085	0.086	0.082
Latvia	0.070	0.077	0.068	0.069	0.067	0.062
Afghanistan	0.068	0.056	0.045	0.046	0.046	0.047
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.033
Iceland	0.067	0.126	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.026
Cyprus	0.064	0.055	0.052	0.052	0.046	0.042
Brunei	0.063	0.046	0.039	0.040	0.041	0.038
Ethiopia	0.063	0.075	0.079	0.079	0.080	0.081
El Salvador	0.060	0.050	0.049	0.050	0.051	0.052

Table A14. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.052	0.052	0.052	0.054
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.044	0.043	0.043	0.044	0.045
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.028
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.029
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Honduras	0.052	0.043	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.043
South Sudan	0.052	0.060	0.033	0.033	0.034	0.033
Madagascar	0.051	0.023	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025
Estonia	0.051	0.070	0.057	0.054	0.050	0.046
Bolivia	0.050	0.060	0.061	0.061	0.062	0.063
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.090	0.086	0.087	0.088	0.090
Mozambique	0.048	0.036	0.032	0.033	0.033	0.033
Gabon	0.045	0.041	0.037	0.038	0.038	0.040
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.013	0.013	0.014	0.014
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.037	0.037
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.059	0.061
Botswana	0.041	0.040	0.038	0.038	0.038	0.039
Namibia	0.040	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.029
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.025
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.016
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.007
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.021	0.020	0.021	0.019
Cambodia	0.037	0.039	0.041	0.041	0.042	0.043
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.021	0.021
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.020
Malta	0.035	0.063	0.024	0.022	0.021	0.019
Haiti	0.034	0.018	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.051	0.037	0.035	0.035	0.032
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.014	0.015	0.015	0.015
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.058	0.045	0.043	0.040	0.037
Nepal	0.033	0.041	0.044	0.044	0.045	0.046
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.014	0.011	0.011	0.012	0.011

Table A14. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0436	0.0320	0.0307	0.0303	0.0280
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0290	0.0282	0.0284	0.0289	0.0282
Chad	0.0294	0.0276	0.0255	0.0258	0.0262	0.0267
Albania	0.0292	0.0306	0.0301	0.0303	0.0308	0.0317
Malawi	0.0291	0.0130	0.0132	0.0133	0.0135	0.0139
Niger	0.0276	0.0157	0.0152	0.0153	0.0155	0.0159
Suriname	0.0270	0.0124	0.0114	0.0115	0.0117	0.0115
Armenia	0.0270	0.0234	0.0240	0.0242	0.0245	0.0253
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0147	0.0123	0.0116	0.0128	0.0119
Benin	0.0260	0.0186	0.0163	0.0164	0.0166	0.0170
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0215	0.0221	0.0222	0.0225	0.0230
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0043	0.0038	0.0039	0.0039	0.0040
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0194	0.0211	0.0212	0.0214	0.0219
Fiji	0.0206	0.0097	0.0098	0.0092	0.0093	0.0086
Barbados	0.0198	0.0108	0.0099	0.0100	0.0093	0.0086
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0158	0.0167	0.0168	0.0171	0.0176
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0120	0.0113	0.0113	0.0105
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0342	0.0272	0.0275	0.0279	0.0284
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0092	0.0076	0.0072	0.0073	0.0068
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0028	0.0029	0.0029	0.0030
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0131	0.0113	0.0114	0.0116	0.0111
San Marino	0.0103	0.0126	0.0052	0.0048	0.0043	0.0040
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0061	0.0064	0.0064	0.0065	0.0066
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0036	0.0035	0.0035	0.0036	0.0037
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0059	0.0024	0.0024	0.0024	0.0024
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0045	0.0045	0.0044	0.0040
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0129	0.0125	0.0126	0.0128	0.0132
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0018	0.0019	0.0019	0.0018	0.0016
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0053	0.0052	0.0052	0.0050	0.0047
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0050	0.0038	0.0036	0.0035	0.0032
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0033	0.0033	0.0034	0.0034	0.0031
Maldives	0.0044	0.0094	0.0074	0.0069	0.0065	0.0060
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0031	0.0029	0.0028	0.0025	0.0023
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0065	0.0059	0.0059	0.0060	0.0061
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0031	0.0031	0.0031	0.0032	0.0029

Table A14. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, Weight Split Between GDP (2/3) and Openness (1/3), and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (concluded)
(In percent)

Formula w/o variability, weight split between GDP (2/3) and openness (1/3), and different openness measures:						
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00170	0.00172	0.00175	0.00168
Grenada	0.00344	0.00189	0.00194	0.00195	0.00199	0.00198
Samoa	0.00340	0.00195	0.00198	0.00200	0.00197	0.00182
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00140	0.00074	0.00074	0.00075	0.00077
Tonga	0.00289	0.00127	0.00123	0.00125	0.00118	0.00109
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00211	0.00206	0.00208	0.00211	0.00198
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00190	0.00179	0.00180	0.00183	0.00180
Dominica	0.00241	0.00123	0.00127	0.00128	0.00131	0.00125
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00102	0.00091	0.00088	0.00081	0.00078
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00145	0.00099	0.00092	0.00081	0.00074
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00075	0.00052	0.00048	0.00041	0.00038
Palau	0.00103	0.00077	0.00070	0.00065	0.00057	0.00053
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00024	0.00015	0.00014	0.00012	0.00011
Coefficients for quota variables						
GDP		0.300	0.360	0.360	0.360	0.360
PPP GDP		0.200	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240
Openness		0.300	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A15. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
	Formula w/o variability, all weight to GDP, and different openness measures:					
United States	17.398	14.535	15.526	15.603	15.746	16.032
Japan	6.461	5.630	5.829	5.856	5.907	6.007
China 1/	6.390	11.259	12.270	12.327	12.435	12.649
Germany	5.583	5.078	5.026	5.072	5.046	4.689
France	4.225	3.382	3.425	3.452	3.502	3.560
United Kingdom	4.225	3.450	3.389	3.417	3.470	3.409
Italy	3.159	2.590	2.594	2.613	2.648	2.717
India	2.749	3.036	3.456	3.469	3.495	3.546
Russia	2.705	2.791	2.883	2.898	2.925	2.979
Brazil	2.315	2.331	2.582	2.590	2.606	2.637
Canada	2.311	2.131	2.198	2.214	2.245	2.307
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.704	1.515	1.523	1.538	1.569
Spain	1.999	1.892	1.867	1.881	1.908	1.961
Mexico	1.868	1.734	1.791	1.802	1.822	1.862
Netherlands	1.831	1.793	1.501	1.402	1.227	1.140
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.958	2.100	2.117	2.149	2.046
Australia	1.378	1.546	1.608	1.618	1.637	1.674
Belgium	1.344	1.178	0.953	0.890	0.769	0.715
Switzerland	1.210	1.567	1.428	1.344	1.141	1.076
Turkey	0.977	1.137	1.171	1.177	1.189	1.211
Indonesia	0.974	1.260	1.411	1.416	1.427	1.448
Sweden	0.929	0.956	0.855	0.863	0.828	0.771
Poland	0.859	0.939	0.928	0.935	0.948	0.953
Austria	0.824	0.751	0.701	0.708	0.634	0.589
Singapore	0.816	1.325	0.718	0.681	0.646	0.609
Norway	0.787	0.784	0.689	0.695	0.706	0.672
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.473	0.467	0.470	0.474	0.483
Malaysia	0.762	0.810	0.753	0.714	0.727	0.680
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.791	0.878	0.881	0.887	0.898
Ireland	0.723	0.738	0.453	0.423	0.366	0.340
Denmark	0.721	0.607	0.570	0.575	0.517	0.483
Thailand	0.673	0.984	0.906	0.891	0.927	0.875
Argentina	0.668	0.681	0.746	0.749	0.754	0.764
South Africa	0.640	0.553	0.597	0.600	0.607	0.620
Nigeria	0.515	0.652	0.695	0.698	0.704	0.715

Table A15. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, all weight to GDP, and different openness measures:			
			Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Greece	0.509	0.386	0.368	0.371	0.376	0.386
Finland	0.505	0.437	0.394	0.398	0.399	0.371
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.826	0.795	0.750	0.706	0.657
Czech Republic	0.457	0.498	0.465	0.441	0.410	0.383
Portugal	0.432	0.402	0.378	0.382	0.388	0.370
Colombia	0.429	0.443	0.497	0.499	0.503	0.511
Philippines	0.428	0.465	0.473	0.475	0.480	0.489
Egypt	0.427	0.506	0.519	0.521	0.525	0.532
Pakistan	0.426	0.373	0.440	0.441	0.444	0.450
Ukraine	0.422	0.433	0.358	0.361	0.366	0.376
Algeria	0.411	0.485	0.462	0.464	0.468	0.476
Hungary	0.407	0.424	0.320	0.303	0.294	0.275
Kuwait	0.405	0.338	0.321	0.324	0.329	0.321
Israel	0.403	0.425	0.416	0.419	0.424	0.431
Romania	0.380	0.386	0.346	0.348	0.353	0.361
Chile	0.366	0.449	0.427	0.430	0.435	0.446
Iraq	0.349	0.406	0.384	0.386	0.390	0.397
Libya	0.330	0.286	0.197	0.199	0.201	0.191
Peru	0.280	0.322	0.319	0.321	0.324	0.330
Luxembourg	0.277	0.630	0.121	0.112	0.096	0.089
New Zealand	0.262	0.234	0.244	0.246	0.249	0.255
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.377	0.358	0.360	0.365	0.374
Vietnam	0.242	0.392	0.397	0.388	0.406	0.393
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.192	0.222	0.222	0.224	0.226
Bangladesh	0.224	0.241	0.290	0.291	0.294	0.298
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.088	0.049	0.049	0.050	0.048
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.263	0.213	0.200	0.188	0.175
Zambia	0.205	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.049	0.050
Bulgaria	0.188	0.162	0.135	0.133	0.137	0.128
Morocco	0.187	0.190	0.203	0.204	0.207	0.211
Angola	0.155	0.260	0.221	0.222	0.226	0.217
Ghana	0.155	0.081	0.088	0.088	0.089	0.091
Qatar	0.154	0.396	0.352	0.355	0.361	0.349
Croatia	0.150	0.124	0.116	0.117	0.119	0.118
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.032	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.028

Table A15. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

Formula w/o variability, all weight to GDP, and different openness measures:

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Ecuador	0.146	0.143	0.145	0.146	0.148	0.151
Belarus	0.143	0.175	0.161	0.161	0.165	0.158
Serbia	0.137	0.108	0.096	0.097	0.098	0.099
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.058	0.060	0.060	0.061	0.063
Lebanon	0.133	0.163	0.123	0.117	0.115	0.108
Sudan	0.132	0.111	0.118	0.118	0.119	0.121
Slovenia	0.123	0.123	0.105	0.101	0.092	0.085
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.115	0.129	0.130	0.131	0.134
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.106	0.113	0.114	0.115	0.117
Tunisia	0.114	0.114	0.109	0.110	0.112	0.115
Oman	0.114	0.169	0.168	0.170	0.172	0.165
Kenya	0.114	0.088	0.095	0.095	0.096	0.098
Myanmar	0.108	0.100	0.119	0.119	0.120	0.121
Yemen	0.102	0.083	0.076	0.076	0.077	0.079
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.109	0.108	0.109	0.110	0.113
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.076	0.059	0.060	0.058	0.054
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.108	0.102	0.098	0.091
Uruguay	0.090	0.086	0.082	0.083	0.083	0.085
Guatemala	0.090	0.090	0.098	0.099	0.100	0.102
Tanzania	0.083	0.073	0.069	0.069	0.070	0.071
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.077	0.074	0.072	0.067
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.136	0.140	0.141	0.142	0.146
Jamaica	0.080	0.037	0.031	0.031	0.032	0.031
Panama	0.079	0.089	0.088	0.083	0.082	0.076
Costa Rica	0.077	0.072	0.075	0.076	0.076	0.078
Uganda	0.076	0.042	0.048	0.048	0.048	0.049
Jordan	0.072	0.084	0.082	0.083	0.084	0.080
Latvia	0.070	0.077	0.066	0.067	0.065	0.061
Afghanistan	0.068	0.056	0.046	0.046	0.047	0.048
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.033
Iceland	0.067	0.126	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.026
Cyprus	0.064	0.055	0.050	0.049	0.044	0.041
Brunei	0.063	0.046	0.039	0.039	0.039	0.038
Ethiopia	0.063	0.075	0.080	0.081	0.081	0.083
El Salvador	0.060	0.050	0.049	0.050	0.050	0.051

Table A15. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

Formula w/o variability, all weight to GDP, and different openness measures:

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.052	0.053	0.053	0.054
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.044	0.042	0.042	0.043	0.044
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.030	0.028
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.027	0.028	0.028	0.029
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Honduras	0.052	0.043	0.041	0.041	0.042	0.042
South Sudan	0.052	0.060	0.032	0.032	0.033	0.032
Madagascar	0.051	0.023	0.024	0.024	0.025	0.025
Estonia	0.051	0.070	0.055	0.052	0.048	0.045
Bolivia	0.050	0.060	0.061	0.061	0.062	0.063
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.090	0.085	0.086	0.087	0.089
Mozambique	0.048	0.036	0.032	0.032	0.033	0.033
Gabon	0.045	0.041	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.039
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.013	0.014	0.014	0.014
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.035	0.036	0.036	0.037
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.057	0.057	0.058	0.060
Botswana	0.041	0.040	0.037	0.037	0.038	0.038
Namibia	0.040	0.028	0.028	0.029	0.029	0.028
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.025
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.015
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.007
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.020	0.019	0.020	0.019
Cambodia	0.037	0.039	0.040	0.041	0.041	0.042
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.019
Malta	0.035	0.063	0.023	0.022	0.020	0.019
Haiti	0.034	0.018	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.051	0.036	0.034	0.034	0.032
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.058	0.044	0.041	0.039	0.036
Nepal	0.033	0.041	0.044	0.045	0.045	0.046
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
Togo	0.031	0.014	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011

Table A15. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
	Formula w/o variability, all weight to GDP, and different openness measures:					
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0436	0.0309	0.0298	0.0294	0.0275
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0290	0.0276	0.0278	0.0283	0.0277
Chad	0.0294	0.0276	0.0252	0.0254	0.0257	0.0262
Albania	0.0292	0.0306	0.0299	0.0301	0.0305	0.0312
Malawi	0.0291	0.0130	0.0131	0.0132	0.0134	0.0137
Niger	0.0276	0.0157	0.0153	0.0153	0.0155	0.0159
Suriname	0.0270	0.0124	0.0112	0.0113	0.0115	0.0112
Armenia	0.0270	0.0234	0.0237	0.0239	0.0242	0.0249
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0147	0.0120	0.0114	0.0125	0.0116
Benin	0.0260	0.0186	0.0164	0.0165	0.0167	0.0170
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0215	0.0224	0.0225	0.0228	0.0232
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0043	0.0039	0.0039	0.0040	0.0040
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0194	0.0216	0.0217	0.0218	0.0222
Fiji	0.0206	0.0097	0.0095	0.0090	0.0091	0.0085
Barbados	0.0198	0.0108	0.0095	0.0096	0.0090	0.0084
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0158	0.0165	0.0167	0.0169	0.0173
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0116	0.0109	0.0110	0.0103
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0342	0.0268	0.0270	0.0274	0.0279
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0092	0.0074	0.0070	0.0071	0.0066
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0028	0.0029	0.0029	0.0030
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0131	0.0110	0.0111	0.0113	0.0109
San Marino	0.0103	0.0126	0.0049	0.0046	0.0042	0.0039
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0061	0.0065	0.0066	0.0066	0.0067
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0036	0.0035	0.0035	0.0035	0.0036
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0059	0.0024	0.0024	0.0024	0.0025
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0044	0.0044	0.0042	0.0040
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0129	0.0123	0.0124	0.0126	0.0129
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0018	0.0018	0.0018	0.0017	0.0016
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0053	0.0050	0.0050	0.0049	0.0046
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0050	0.0037	0.0035	0.0034	0.0031
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0033	0.0033	0.0033	0.0033	0.0031
Maldives	0.0044	0.0094	0.0071	0.0066	0.0063	0.0059
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0031	0.0028	0.0027	0.0024	0.0023
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0065	0.0058	0.0059	0.0059	0.0060
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0031	0.0030	0.0030	0.0031	0.0029

Table A15. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP blend, Dropping Variability, All Weight to GDP, and Different Openness Measures -- by Member (concluded)
(In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Nominal openness capped at the 85th percentile	Nominal openness capped at the 75th percentile	Openness shares capped at 1.8	Openness shares capped at 1.5
Formula w/o variability, all weight to GDP, and different openness measures:						
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00167	0.00168	0.00170	0.00165
Grenada	0.00344	0.00189	0.00190	0.00192	0.00195	0.00194
Samoa	0.00340	0.00195	0.00193	0.00194	0.00192	0.00179
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00140	0.00073	0.00074	0.00075	0.00076
Tonga	0.00289	0.00127	0.00119	0.00120	0.00115	0.00107
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00211	0.00201	0.00203	0.00206	0.00194
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00190	0.00175	0.00177	0.00179	0.00176
Dominica	0.00241	0.00123	0.00124	0.00125	0.00127	0.00122
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00102	0.00089	0.00086	0.00080	0.00077
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00145	0.00094	0.00089	0.00078	0.00073
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00075	0.00049	0.00046	0.00040	0.00037
Palau	0.00103	0.00077	0.00066	0.00062	0.00055	0.00052
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00024	0.00014	0.00013	0.00012	0.00011
Coefficients for quota variables						
GDP		0.300	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.390
PPP GDP		0.200	0.260	0.260	0.260	0.260
Openness		0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950	0.950

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P.R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.

Table A16. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Higher Compression (0.925) -- by Member (In percent)

	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:			Formula w/o variability and: weight split:	Weight of openness reduced to 0.25
			Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)	All to GDP blend		
United States	17.398	14.535	14.192	14.345	14.653	14.961	
Japan	6.461	5.630	5.494	5.545	5.648	5.752	
China 1/	6.390	11.259	11.388	11.478	11.657	11.837	
Germany	5.583	5.078	5.044	4.979	4.848	4.717	
France	4.225	3.382	3.406	3.386	3.345	3.304	
United Kingdom	4.225	3.450	3.393	3.365	3.309	3.253	
Italy	3.159	2.590	2.572	2.567	2.556	2.545	
India	2.749	3.036	3.248	3.298	3.399	3.500	
Russia	2.705	2.791	2.781	2.802	2.844	2.885	
Brazil	2.315	2.331	2.427	2.472	2.562	2.652	
Canada	2.311	2.131	2.201	2.192	2.173	2.155	
Saudi Arabia	2.095	1.704	1.518	1.518	1.518	1.519	
Spain	1.999	1.892	1.881	1.872	1.872	1.835	
Mexico	1.868	1.734	1.768	1.774	1.786	1.799	
Netherlands	1.831	1.793	1.717	1.672	1.581	1.490	
Korea, Republic of	1.799	1.958	2.139	2.118	2.076	2.035	
Australia	1.378	1.546	1.592	1.597	1.608	1.619	
Belgium	1.344	1.178	1.162	1.129	1.062	0.995	
Switzerland	1.210	1.567	1.531	1.496	1.426	1.355	
Turkey	0.977	1.137	1.156	1.165	1.183	1.201	
Indonesia	0.974	1.260	1.359	1.379	1.420	1.461	
Sweden	0.929	0.956	0.904	0.891	0.864	0.837	
Poland	0.859	0.939	0.957	0.951	0.938	0.926	
Austria	0.824	0.751	0.753	0.739	0.711	0.682	
Singapore	0.816	1.325	1.272	1.227	1.136	1.045	
Norway	0.787	0.784	0.723	0.716	0.701	0.687	
Venezuela, R.B. de	0.780	0.473	0.470	0.475	0.484	0.492	
Malaysia	0.762	0.810	0.814	0.802	0.777	0.752	
Iran, I.R. of	0.748	0.791	0.851	0.866	0.896	0.927	
Ireland	0.723	0.738	0.701	0.676	0.626	0.576	
Denmark	0.721	0.607	0.614	0.603	0.581	0.560	
Thailand	0.673	0.984	0.945	0.935	0.916	0.897	
Argentina	0.668	0.681	0.726	0.739	0.764	0.789	
South Africa	0.640	0.553	0.605	0.608	0.613	0.617	
Nigeria	0.515	0.652	0.686	0.695	0.713	0.731	

Table A16. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Higher Compression (0.925) -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:				Formula w/o variability and:	
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)		All to GDP blend
Greece	0.509	0.386	0.384	0.383	0.382	0.380
Finland	0.505	0.437	0.422	0.417	0.406	0.396
United Arab Emirates	0.485	0.826	0.852	0.836	0.803	0.770
Czech Republic	0.457	0.498	0.506	0.496	0.476	0.456
Portugal	0.432	0.402	0.403	0.399	0.391	0.383
Colombia	0.429	0.443	0.494	0.501	0.514	0.528
Philippines	0.428	0.465	0.479	0.483	0.489	0.496
Egypt	0.427	0.506	0.511	0.519	0.537	0.554
Pakistan	0.426	0.373	0.431	0.440	0.457	0.475
Ukraine	0.422	0.433	0.377	0.375	0.372	0.369
Algeria	0.411	0.485	0.470	0.473	0.478	0.484
Hungary	0.407	0.424	0.399	0.390	0.371	0.353
Kuwait	0.405	0.338	0.343	0.340	0.334	0.328
Israel	0.403	0.425	0.437	0.435	0.430	0.425
Romania	0.380	0.386	0.361	0.360	0.360	0.359
Chile	0.366	0.449	0.443	0.442	0.441	0.440
Iraq	0.349	0.406	0.393	0.395	0.399	0.403
Libya	0.330	0.286	0.213	0.212	0.208	0.205
Peru	0.280	0.322	0.327	0.329	0.334	0.339
Luxembourg	0.277	0.630	0.567	0.537	0.476	0.414
New Zealand	0.262	0.234	0.258	0.257	0.256	0.254
Kazakhstan	0.243	0.377	0.373	0.372	0.372	0.371
Vietnam	0.242	0.392	0.421	0.418	0.410	0.402
Syrian Arab Republic	0.233	0.192	0.220	0.225	0.235	0.244
Bangladesh	0.224	0.241	0.292	0.296	0.304	0.313
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0.223	0.088	0.055	0.054	0.053	0.052
Slovak Republic	0.210	0.263	0.257	0.251	0.239	0.227
Zambia	0.205	0.048	0.052	0.052	0.053	0.053
Bulgaria	0.188	0.162	0.148	0.147	0.143	0.140
Morocco	0.187	0.190	0.213	0.214	0.214	0.214
Angola	0.155	0.260	0.238	0.236	0.232	0.227
Ghana	0.155	0.081	0.094	0.094	0.095	0.095
Qatar	0.154	0.396	0.375	0.372	0.365	0.359
Croatia	0.150	0.124	0.127	0.126	0.124	0.122
Zimbabwe	0.148	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.031	0.031

Table A16. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Higher Compression (0.925) -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:				Formula w/o variability and:	
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)		All to GDP blend
Ecuador	0.146	0.143	0.152	0.153	0.155	0.157
Belarus	0.143	0.175	0.176	0.174	0.171	0.167
Serbia	0.137	0.108	0.105	0.104	0.103	0.102
Côte d'Ivoire	0.136	0.058	0.066	0.066	0.065	0.065
Lebanon	0.133	0.163	0.140	0.138	0.134	0.129
Sudan	0.132	0.111	0.120	0.122	0.127	0.131
Slovenia	0.123	0.123	0.120	0.117	0.112	0.107
Sri Lanka	0.121	0.115	0.134	0.136	0.139	0.142
Uzbekistan	0.116	0.106	0.118	0.119	0.122	0.124
Tunisia	0.114	0.114	0.119	0.118	0.117	0.116
Oman	0.114	0.169	0.183	0.181	0.178	0.174
Kenya	0.114	0.088	0.100	0.101	0.102	0.104
Myanmar	0.108	0.100	0.120	0.123	0.128	0.133
Yemen	0.102	0.083	0.081	0.081	0.082	0.083
Dominican Republic	0.100	0.109	0.115	0.115	0.116	0.117
Trinidad and Tobago	0.098	0.076	0.067	0.066	0.064	0.062
Lithuania	0.093	0.133	0.122	0.120	0.115	0.111
Uruguay	0.090	0.086	0.088	0.088	0.089	0.090
Guatemala	0.090	0.090	0.104	0.105	0.105	0.106
Tanzania	0.083	0.073	0.073	0.074	0.075	0.076
Bahrain	0.083	0.088	0.087	0.086	0.083	0.080
Azerbaijan	0.082	0.136	0.148	0.149	0.149	0.149
Jamaica	0.080	0.037	0.035	0.035	0.034	0.034
Panama	0.079	0.089	0.100	0.098	0.095	0.091
Costa Rica	0.077	0.072	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.082
Uganda	0.076	0.042	0.051	0.051	0.052	0.053
Jordan	0.072	0.084	0.091	0.090	0.088	0.087
Latvia	0.070	0.077	0.075	0.074	0.074	0.070
Afghanistan	0.068	0.056	0.050	0.050	0.051	0.052
Senegal	0.068	0.036	0.035	0.035	0.035	0.035
Iceland	0.067	0.126	0.031	0.031	0.030	0.029
Cyprus	0.064	0.055	0.058	0.057	0.054	0.052
Brunei	0.063	0.046	0.044	0.043	0.042	0.041
Ethiopia	0.063	0.075	0.084	0.085	0.087	0.089
El Salvador	0.060	0.050	0.054	0.054	0.054	0.054

Table A16. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Higher Compression (0.925) -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:				Formula w/o variability and:	
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)		All to GDP blend
Cameroon	0.058	0.049	0.056	0.056	0.057	0.058
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.056	0.044	0.047	0.047	0.046	0.046
Papua New Guinea	0.055	0.029	0.033	0.033	0.032	0.031
Nicaragua	0.055	0.027	0.031	0.031	0.030	0.030
Liberia	0.054	0.010	0.009	0.009	0.008	0.008
Honduras	0.052	0.043	0.046	0.046	0.045	0.044
South Sudan	0.052	0.060	0.036	0.036	0.035	0.035
Madagascar	0.051	0.023	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.028
Estonia	0.051	0.070	0.067	0.066	0.063	0.059
Bolivia	0.050	0.060	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.067
Turkmenistan	0.050	0.090	0.093	0.093	0.092	0.091
Mozambique	0.048	0.036	0.036	0.036	0.035	0.035
Gabon	0.045	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.041	0.040
Guinea	0.045	0.017	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Georgia	0.044	0.035	0.040	0.039	0.039	0.039
Sierra Leone	0.043	0.012	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Paraguay	0.042	0.058	0.063	0.063	0.062	0.062
Botswana	0.041	0.040	0.042	0.041	0.041	0.040
Namibia	0.040	0.028	0.032	0.032	0.031	0.031
Mali	0.039	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027
Bahamas, The	0.038	0.017	0.019	0.019	0.018	0.018
Guyana	0.038	0.009	0.010	0.010	0.009	0.009
Kyrgyz Republic	0.037	0.022	0.024	0.024	0.023	0.022
Cambodia	0.037	0.039	0.045	0.045	0.044	0.044
Tajikistan	0.036	0.020	0.023	0.022	0.022	0.022
Moldova	0.036	0.025	0.024	0.024	0.023	0.023
Malta	0.035	0.063	0.051	0.049	0.045	0.041
Haiti	0.034	0.018	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.021
Somalia	0.034	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Congo, Rep. of	0.034	0.051	0.045	0.044	0.042	0.041
Rwanda	0.034	0.017	0.016	0.016	0.017	0.017
Equatorial Guinea	0.033	0.058	0.050	0.049	0.048	0.046
Nepal	0.033	0.041	0.048	0.048	0.049	0.050
Burundi	0.032	0.006	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007
Togo	0.031	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.012	0.012

Table A16. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Higher Compression (0.925) -- by Member (continued)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:				Formula w/o variability and: openness reduced to 0.25	
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)		All to GDP blend
Mauritius	0.0298	0.0436	0.0357	0.0351	0.0340	0.0329
Macedonia, FYR	0.0294	0.0290	0.0314	0.0311	0.0306	0.0301
Chad	0.0294	0.0276	0.0285	0.0283	0.0280	0.0276
Albania	0.0292	0.0306	0.0333	0.0333	0.0331	0.0329
Malawi	0.0291	0.0130	0.0149	0.0149	0.0148	0.0148
Niger	0.0276	0.0157	0.0171	0.0171	0.0172	0.0173
Suriname	0.0270	0.0124	0.0130	0.0129	0.0127	0.0125
Armenia	0.0270	0.0234	0.0267	0.0266	0.0265	0.0263
Mauritania	0.0270	0.0147	0.0146	0.0144	0.0141	0.0137
Benin	0.0260	0.0186	0.0182	0.0183	0.0185	0.0187
Burkina Faso	0.0252	0.0215	0.0245	0.0247	0.0251	0.0255
Central African Rep.	0.0234	0.0043	0.0045	0.0045	0.0046	0.0047
Lao P.D.R.	0.0222	0.0194	0.0234	0.0236	0.0242	0.0248
Fiji	0.0206	0.0097	0.0113	0.0112	0.0108	0.0105
Barbados	0.0198	0.0108	0.0114	0.0112	0.0108	0.0105
Kosovo	0.0173	0.0158	0.0188	0.0187	0.0186	0.0185
Swaziland	0.0165	0.0124	0.0137	0.0135	0.0131	0.0127
Mongolia	0.0152	0.0342	0.0303	0.0302	0.0298	0.0295
Lesotho	0.0146	0.0092	0.0107	0.0104	0.0099	0.0094
Gambia, The	0.0130	0.0027	0.0034	0.0034	0.0033	0.0033
Montenegro	0.0127	0.0131	0.0129	0.0128	0.0125	0.0123
San Marino	0.0103	0.0126	0.0112	0.0107	0.0098	0.0089
Eritrea	0.0077	0.0061	0.0073	0.0074	0.0076	0.0077
Djibouti	0.0067	0.0036	0.0041	0.0041	0.0041	0.0040
Guinea-Bissau	0.0060	0.0059	0.0028	0.0028	0.0028	0.0029
Belize	0.0056	0.0045	0.0053	0.0052	0.0051	0.0049
Timor-Leste	0.0054	0.0129	0.0142	0.0141	0.0140	0.0138
Vanuatu	0.0050	0.0018	0.0022	0.0022	0.0021	0.0021
Cabo Verde	0.0050	0.0053	0.0061	0.0060	0.0058	0.0056
Seychelles	0.0048	0.0050	0.0051	0.0050	0.0047	0.0045
St. Lucia	0.0045	0.0033	0.0040	0.0039	0.0038	0.0037
Maldives	0.0044	0.0094	0.0096	0.0094	0.0089	0.0084
Solomon Islands	0.0044	0.0031	0.0035	0.0034	0.0033	0.0031
Bhutan	0.0043	0.0065	0.0068	0.0068	0.0067	0.0066
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0042	0.0031	0.0037	0.0036	0.0035	0.0034

Table A16. Illustrative Calculations - Current GDP and Openness Measures, Dropping Variability, and Higher Compression (0.925) -- by Member (concluded)
(In percent)

	Formula w/o variability, and weight split:				Formula w/o variability and:	
	14th General Review Quotas	Current Formula	Even split	GDP (2/3), openness (1/3)		All to GDP blend
Comoros	0.00373	0.00181	0.00204	0.00202	0.00199	0.00195
Grenada	0.00344	0.00189	0.00231	0.00230	0.00226	0.00223
Samoa	0.00340	0.00195	0.00238	0.00235	0.00229	0.00223
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.00310	0.00140	0.00090	0.00090	0.00089	0.00089
Tonga	0.00289	0.00127	0.00150	0.00148	0.00143	0.00139
St. Kitts	0.00262	0.00211	0.00246	0.00244	0.00239	0.00234
St. Vincent	0.00245	0.00190	0.00214	0.00212	0.00209	0.00206
Dominica	0.00241	0.00123	0.00154	0.00153	0.00150	0.00147
Kiribati	0.00235	0.00102	0.00119	0.00117	0.00113	0.00110
Micronesia, FS of	0.00151	0.00145	0.00131	0.00128	0.00121	0.00115
Marshall Islands	0.00103	0.00075	0.00083	0.00080	0.00075	0.00069
Palau	0.00103	0.00077	0.00092	0.00090	0.00085	0.00081
Tuvalu	0.00052	0.00024	0.00027	0.00026	0.00024	0.00022
Coefficients for quota variables						
GDP		0.300	0.345	0.360	0.390	0.420
PPP GDP		0.200	0.230	0.240	0.260	0.280
Openness		0.300	0.375	0.350	0.300	0.250
Variability		0.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reserves		0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050
Compression factor		0.950	0.925	0.925	0.925	0.925

Source: Finance Department

1/ Including China, P. R., Hong Kong SAR, and Macao SAR.