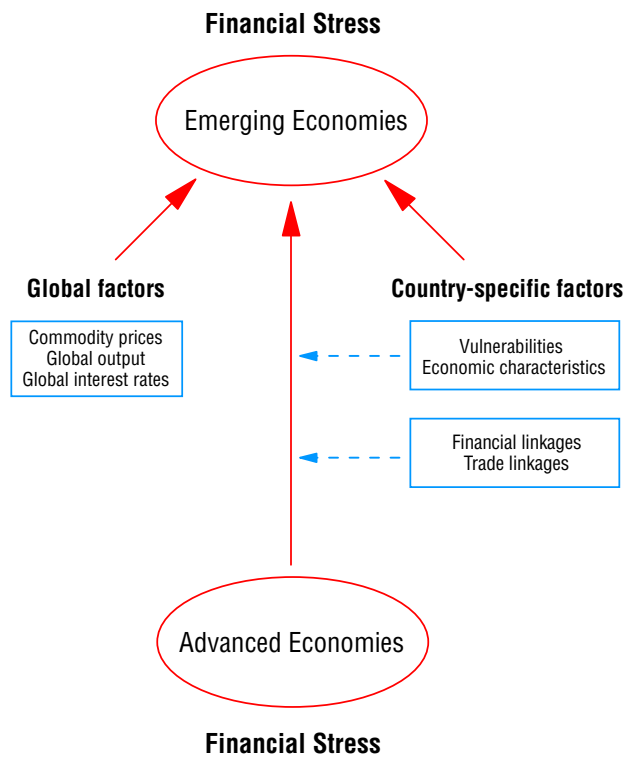


Figure 4.7. The Transmission of Stress: Schematic Depiction of Effects



Source: IMF staff.