

**Burundi: Statistical Annex**

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**International Monetary Fund**  
**Washington, D.C.**

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

BURUNDI

**Statistical Annex**

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Approved by the African Department

October 2, 2002

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**Burundi: Basic Data**

Area	27,834 square kilometers
Population	
Total (2000)	6.8 million 1/
Growth rate	2.9 percent 1/
GDP per capita (2000)	US\$110

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
(In billions of Burundi francs)					
<b>National accounts</b>					
Gross domestic product in nominal terms at factor cost	319.4	364.0	423.0	455.5	495.7
Primary sector	157.1	168.6	184.8	184.0	195.8
Secondary sector	50.6	61.3	75.5	85.6	94.3
Tertiary sector	111.8	134.1	162.7	185.9	205.5
Gross domestic product at current market prices	342.8	400.2	455.5	511.1	550.0
Imports of goods and nonfactor services	49.5	77.8	72.7	108.5	121.5
Total supply of resources = total use	392.3	478.0	528.2	619.6	671.5
Exports of goods and nonfactor services	33.7	32.0	34.5	39.8	38.3
Domestic demand	358.6	446.0	493.7	579.8	633.2
Private consumption	280.1	350.4	384.0	458.8	491.8
Public consumption	51.3	59.9	71.2	78.1	96.2
Gross investment	27.2	35.8	38.5	42.9	45.1
Resource gap	-15.8	-45.8	-38.2	-68.8	-83.2
(Change in percent)					
<b>Gross domestic product and prices</b>					
Real GDP (market prices)	0.4	4.8	-1.0	-0.9	2.1
GDP deflator	29.8	11.4	14.9	13.2	5.4
Consumer price index	31.1	12.5	3.4	24.3	9.3
(In billions of Burundi francs)					
<b>Central government operations</b>					
Revenue and grants	56.8	71.9	85.1	114.2	119.3
Revenue	46.5	68.3	73.7	98.3	110.1
Grants	10.3	3.7	11.4	15.9	9.2
Expenditure and net lending	74.9	92.8	115.4	124.1	147.7
Current expenditure	61.4	68.8	85.7	96.5	118.6
Capital expenditure and net lending	13.5	24.0	29.7	27.5	29.2
Overall balance (commitment basis)					
Including grants	-18.1	-20.9	-30.3	-9.8	-28.4
Excluding grants	-28.4	-24.5	-41.7	-25.7	-37.6
Change in arrears	1.9	1.2	7.7	7.5	8.0
Financing	16.1	19.7	22.6	2.3	20.4
Foreign (net)	5.3	8.6	5.7	19.4	2.2
Domestic (net)	10.8	11.1	17.0	-17.1	18.2
Banking system	11.0	5.4	14.9	-16.8	22.0
Other	-0.2	5.6	2.0	-0.2	-3.8
(In percent of GDP)					
Revenue (excluding grants)	13.6	17.1	16.2	19.2	20.0
Grants	3.0	0.9	2.5	3.1	1.7
Current expenditure	17.9	17.2	18.8	18.9	21.6
Capital expenditure	4.9	5.9	6.9	6.1	6.0
Total expenditure and net lending	21.8	23.2	25.3	24.3	26.9
Overall balance (commitment basis)					
Including grants	-5.3	-5.2	-6.7	-1.9	-5.2
Excluding grants	-8.3	-6.1	-9.1	-5.0	-6.8

**Burundi: Basic Data (concluded)**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
(In billions of Burundi francs)					
<b>Money and credit</b>					
Foreign assets (net)	35.6	20.9	23.0	23.7	10.3
Domestic credit	68.0	89.8	117.7	131.8	168.1
Net credit to the government	23.4	29.5	41.9	24.0	46.3
Central government	27.7	33.1	48.1	31.2	53.2
Other government	-4.3	-3.6	-6.2	-7.3	-6.9
Credit to the private sector	42.4	56.8	71.2	104.6	117.2
Credit to public enterprises	2.3	3.6	4.5	3.3	4.7
Money and quasi money	63.1	63.1	91.9	95.8	110.1
Other items (net)	-40.5	-47.6	-48.8	-59.8	-68.3
(In percent of beginning-of-year broad money)					
Net foreign assets	-2.6	-23.3	3.3	0.8	-14.0
Domestic credit	23.4	34.6	44.2	15.4	37.9
Net credit to the government	20.4	9.7	19.7	-19.6	23.3
Credit to the private sector	2.0	22.8	22.9	36.3	13.1
Credit to public enterprises	1.0	2.1	1.6	-1.4	1.5
Money and quasi money	10.4	0.1	45.5	4.3	15.0
(In millions of U.S. dollars)					
<b>Balance of payments</b>					
Trade balance	-8.8	-59.7	-42.3	-58.7	-69.2
Exports, f.o.b.	87.4	63.9	55.0	49.1	39.2
Of which: coffee	76.6	51.0	42.0	33.9	19.7
Imports, f.o.b.	-96.2	-123.6	-97.3	-107.8	-108.4
Services (net)	-48.5	-55.1	-38.7	-50.3	-44.3
Private transfers (net)	8.7	6.1	5.5	4.6	6.5
Official transfers	50.9	49.9	45.6	54.7	72.7
Current account (excluding official transfers)	-48.5	-108.7	-75.6	-104.4	-107.0
Current account (including official transfers)	2.4	-58.8	-30.0	-49.7	-34.4
Capital account	-33.4	0.8	-7.2	20.9	1.8
Medium- and long-term official loans (net)	-8.6	4.8	-3.2	9.2	-18.3
Direct investment	0.0	0.0	0.2	11.7	0.0
Other capital <sup>2/</sup>	-24.8	-4.0	-4.2	0.0	20.1
Overall balance	-31.1	-58.0	-37.2	-28.8	-32.6
(In percent of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)					
<b>Gross official reserves</b>					
In millions of U.S. dollars	117.3	70.5	49.2	39.4	23.6
In months of imports, c.i.f.	11.9	5.6	5.3	3.7	2.2
Exports, f.o.b.	9.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	5.9
Imports, c.i.f.	-9.9	-13.8	-12.0	-15.2	-16.4
Current account (excluding official transfers)	-5.0	-12.2	-9.3	-14.8	-16.2
Overall balance of payments	-3.2	-6.5	-4.6	-4.1	-4.9
(In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated)					
<b>Debt service <sup>3/</sup></b>					
Debt-service payments	48.5	45.4	39.0	41.6	43.6
Amortization	34.6	31.6	26.8	30.6	33.4
Interest payments	13.9	13.8	12.2	11.0	10.2

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ World Bank development indicators.

2/ Including net short-term capital and errors and omissions.

3/ Scheduled debt service on public and publicly guaranteed debt, including use of Fund credit.

Burundi: Social and Demographic Indicators 1/

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Land area (sq. km.)	27,834
Population	
Total (in millions; 2000)	6.8
Urban population (percent of total)	9
Rural population (percent of total)	91
Density (people per sq. km)	244.3
Growth rate (percent, 2000)	2.9
GDP per capita (U.S. dollar; 2000) 2/	110
Life expectancy at birth (years)	
Overall	42.4
Men	41.0
Women	43.8
Crude birth rate (per 1,000)	42.5
Crude death rate (per 1,000)	17.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000)	97.2
Education (1999)	
Gross primary enrollment rate (percent)	51.0
Gross secondary enrollment rate (percent)	7.0
Adult literacy rate (percent)	44.6
Health (1999)	
Physicians (in hospitals)	357
Hospitals	35
Population per physician	18,696
Population per nurse	5,214
Population per hospital/bed	1,657
Access to safe water (percent)	52
Immunization rate (percent)	63
Urban areas	92
Rural areas	34

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Sources: Burundi authorities; World Bank, *World Development Indicators*; and IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

1/ Most recent estimates available.

2/ *World Bank Atlas* method.

Table 1. Burundi: Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices, 1997-2001  
(In billions of Burundi francs, unless otherwise indicated)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
Primary sector	157.1	168.6	184.8	184.0	195.8
Food crops	123.8	132.4	139.9	142.0	151.0
Export crops	16.3	16.7	22.7	18.5	20.3
Livestock	13.3	15.4	17.4	18.5	19.3
Forestry	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.9
Fishing	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
Secondary sector	50.6	61.3	75.5	85.6	94.3
Manufacturing	24.4	28.7	34.7	39.5	43.5
Agricultural processing	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.5
Food industries	13.3	15.7	18.9	21.5	23.7
Textiles and leather products	2.7	3.1	3.8	4.3	4.7
Other industry	5.9	7.0	8.4	9.6	10.5
Handicrafts	11.4	14.6	17.9	20.3	22.1
Construction	11.7	14.2	18.2	20.6	23.1
Mining and energy	3.0	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.6
Tertiary sector	111.8	134.1	162.7	185.9	205.5
Marketable services	61.6	73.6	89.7	102.7	114.5
Transport and communications	23.2	27.7	33.8	38.7	43.1
Commerce	22.1	26.4	32.1	36.8	41.0
Other	16.3	19.5	23.8	27.2	30.4
Other services	50.2	60.5	73.0	83.2	91.0
GDP at factor cost	319.4	364.0	423.0	455.5	495.7
Growth rate (in percent)	30.1	14.0	16.2	7.7	8.8
Indirect taxes, net of subsidies	23.4	36.2	32.5	55.6	54.3
GDP at market prices	342.8	400.2	455.5	511.1	550.0
Growth rate (in percent)	30.3	16.7	13.8	12.2	7.6

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 2. Burundi: Gross Domestic Product at Constant 1980 Prices, 1997-2001  
(In billions of Burundi francs, unless otherwise indicated)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
Primary sector	57.1	60.1	58.3	55.2	56.1
Food crops	46.5	49.9	47.9	46.0	47.1
Export crops	4.2	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.3
Livestock	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
Forestry	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Fishing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Secondary sector	9.9	10.1	10.8	11.0	11.4
Manufacturing	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
Agricultural processing	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Food industries	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Textiles and leather products	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other industry	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Handicrafts	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
Construction	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.6
Mining and energy	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Tertiary sector	29.3	30.0	30.9	31.9	33.1
Public services	20.6	21.0	21.5	22.1	22.7
Transport and communications	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8
Commerce	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8
Other services	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
GDP at factor cost	96.3	100.2	100.0	98.2	100.6
Growth rate (in percent)	0.3	4.0	-0.2	-1.8	2.4
Indirect taxes	8.4	9.6	8.7	9.5	9.3
GDP at market prices	104.7	109.7	108.6	107.7	109.9
Growth rate (in percent)	0.4	4.8	-1.0	-0.9	2.1

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.



Table 3. Burundi: Supply and Use of Resources at Current Market Prices, 1997-2001

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
(In billions of Burundi francs)					
GDP at market prices	342.8	400.2	455.5	511.1	550.0
Resource gap 1/	-15.8	-45.8	-38.2	-68.8	-83.2
Imports of goods and nonfactor services 1/	49.5	77.8	72.7	108.5	121.5
Exports of goods and nonfactor services 1/	33.7	32.0	34.5	39.8	38.3
Gross domestic expenditure	358.6	446.0	493.7	579.8	633.2
Consumption	331.4	410.3	455.2	537.0	588.1
Public	51.3	59.9	71.2	78.1	96.2
Private 2/	280.1	350.4	384.0	458.8	491.8
Investment	27.2	35.8	38.5	42.9	45.1
Fixed investment	24.5	32.6	38.5	42.9	45.1
Public	16.9	23.5	31.3	31.1	33.0
Private	7.6	9.1	7.2	11.8	12.1
Changes in stocks	2.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross domestic savings	11.4	-10.1	0.3	-25.9	-38.1
Government savings	-6.4	5.4	4.3	14.3	5.7
Private savings	17.8	-15.4	-4.0	-40.2	-43.7
Gross national savings	28.0	9.4	21.6	7.1	16.6
Government savings	-1.0	2.8	1.3	21.2	4.6
Private savings	29.0	6.6	20.3	-14.2	12.0
(In percent of GDP)					
Resource gap	-4.6	-11.5	-8.4	-13.5	-15.1
Imports of goods and nonfactor services	14.4	19.4	16.0	21.2	22.1
Exports of goods and nonfactor services	9.8	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.0
Gross domestic expenditure	104.6	111.5	108.4	113.5	115.1
Consumption	96.7	102.5	99.9	105.1	106.9
Public	15.0	15.0	15.6	15.3	17.5
Private	81.7	87.6	84.3	89.8	89.4
Investment	7.9	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.2
Fixed investment	7.1	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.2
Public	4.9	5.9	6.9	6.1	6.0
Private	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.2
Changes in stocks	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross domestic savings	3.3	-2.5	0.1	-5.1	-6.9
Government savings	-1.9	1.3	0.9	2.8	1.0
Private savings	5.2	-3.9	-0.9	-7.9	-7.9
Gross national savings	8.2	2.4	4.8	1.4	3.0
Government savings	-0.3	0.7	0.3	4.2	0.8
Private savings	8.5	1.6	4.5	-2.8	2.2

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ As recorded in the balance of payments.

2/ Derived as residual.

Table 4. Burundi: Savings and Investment, 1997-2001

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
	(In billions of Burundi francs at current prices)				
External resources balance	-15.8	-45.8	-38.2	-68.8	-83.2
Factor services (net)	-4.4	-5.6	-7.4	-9.8	-11.1
Private current transfers (net)	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.3	5.4
External current account 1/	-17.1	-48.7	-42.6	-75.2	-88.9
Official transfers (net)	17.9	22.3	25.7	39.4	60.3
External current account 2/	0.8	-26.3	-16.9	-35.8	-28.5
Gross domestic savings	11.4	-10.1	0.3	-25.9	-38.1
Gross national savings	28.0	9.4	21.6	7.1	16.6
Gross investment (including stock)	27.2	35.8	38.5	42.9	45.1
	(Ratio; in percent)				
Gross domestic savings/gross investment	41.9	-28.1	0.7	-60.3	-84.3
Gross national savings/gross investment	103.1	26.4	56.2	16.5	36.8
External current account/GDP 1/	-5.0	-12.2	-9.3	-14.8	-16.2
External current account/GDP 2/	0.2	-6.6	-3.7	-7.1	-5.2
Memorandum item:	(In billions of Burundi francs)				
National income, current prices	359.4	419.7	476.8	544.0	604.7

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Excluding official transfers.

2/ Including official transfers.

Table 5. Burundi: Key Coffee Sector Indicators, 1997/98-2001/02 1/

	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000	2000/01	2001/02 Est.
Production (green coffee; metric tons)	20,178	17,035	31,321	17,973	16,157
Fully washed	12,171	10,576	19,892	10,075	11,093
Semiwashed	7,802	6,361	11,139	7,808	4,834
Robusta	204	98	290	90	230
Exports of coffee (millions of U. S. dollars)	76.6	51.0	45.9	21.6	16.1
Exports of coffee/total exports (in percent)	87.7	79.7	83.5	44.0	41.1
Taxes on coffee/total revenue (in percent)	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taxes on coffee/GDP (in percent)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer price (Burundi francs per kilogram)					
Fully washed	350.0	450.0	490.0	500.0	500.0
Semiwashed	330.0	420.0	450.0	450.0	450.0
Memorandum items:					
World market prices					
Cents per pound	185.0	135.0	105.0	75.0	45.8
Index (1990=100)	208.6	152.2	118.4	84.6	51.7

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ The coffee crop year extends from May 1 to April 30.

Table 6. Burundi: Structure of Arabica Coffee Prices at Different Stages of Production and Export Results for the Sector, 1997/98-2001/02 1/

	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000	2000/01	2001/02 Est.
1. Producer prices	(In Burundi francs per kilogram of coffee, unless otherwise indicated)				
1a. Parchment coffee price					
Semiwashed coffee price	330	420	450	450	450
Fully washed coffee price	350	450	490	500	500
1b. Green coffee price	432	554	662	641	662
2. Transportation charges	22	25	8	23	23
3. Production and processing charges	225	238	217	308	202
Intermediaries	153	170	161	253	106
Wholesalers	71	68	56	56	97
4. OCIBU levies	142	145	165	159	159
5. Green coffee cost ex factory (1b+2+3+4)	822	962	1,052	1,132	1,046
6. Export costs and charges	236	146	2	1	1
7. Green coffee cost at port of exports (5+6)	1,058	1,107	1,053	1,133	1,048
8. Average green coffee selling price 2/	987	884	1,023	973	744
9. Profit or loss (-) (8-7)	-71	-223	-30	-161	-303
10. Total exportable green coffee (in metric tons)	19,998	16,937	19,775	10,103	16,500
11. Global profit or loss (-) (9x10) (in millions of Burundi francs)	-1,426	-3,773	-594	-1,624	-5,007
Producer prices for arabica parchment coffee	(U.S. dollars per kilogram)				
Burundi	0.93	0.97	0.86	0.69	0.63
Rwanda	1.16	0.88	1.05	...	...
Uganda	1.20	1.57	1.03	0.86	0.57
Memorandum items:	(Units as indicated)				
World market price (cents per pound)	185	135	105	75	46
Ratio of producer price to export price (percent)					
Semiwashed coffee price	33	47	44	46	60
Fully washed coffee price	35	51	48	51	67
Green coffee price	44	63	65	66	89
Real producer prices (1991=100) 3/					
Washed coffee price	130	147	155	122	112
Fully washed coffee price	138	158	169	135	124
Green coffee price	170	194	228	173	164
Coffee export volume index (1990/91=100)	65	55	64	33	53

Source: Office des Cultures Industrielles du Burundi (OCIBU).

1/ The coffee crop year extends from May 1 to April 30.

2/ Determined as an average rate, on the basis of actual payments in Dar es Salaam in relation to exportable coffee output.

3/ Deflated by the consumer price index.

Table 7. Burundi: Arabica and Robusta Coffee Production, 1997/98-2001/02 1/  
(In metric tons)

	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000	2000/01	2001/02 Prel.
Arabica fully washed	12,171	10,576	19,892	10,075	11,093
Ngoma mild coffee	...	96	282	84	60
F.W. Super 2/	1,008	609	622	1,248	1,019
F.W. Extra 2/	2,556	1,875	1,476	1,101	3,626
F.W.H.T./Courant 1	5,736	5,405	13,394	5,398	2,199
F.W. /Courant 2	...	...	...	...	2,222
F.W.4./Brisure	174	45	404	252	1,224
F.W.5./Triage and Brisures	189	185	...	...	...
F.W.Stock/H. Normes	2,508	2,363	3,714	1,991	743
Arabica semiwashed	7,802	6,361	11,139	7,808	4,834
W.02 3/	90	...	...	522	2,112
W.3A 3/	311	90	1,469	2,409	1,075
W.3B	1,980	3,128	2,956	1,493	781
W.HTM/3C	1,926	1,321	2,396	1,422	471
W.4/Brisure	300	260	442	414	...
W.5/Triage and Brisures	128	61	...	...	...
W.H./Normes	3,067	1,501	3,876	1,548	396
Total arabica	19,974	16,937	31,031	17,883	15,927
Robusta	204	98	290	90	230
R.T.	...	...	260	90	36
R.N.	204	98	31	0	18
R.W.	...	...	...	...	176
Total coffee production	20,178	17,035	31,321	17,973	16,157

Source: Office des Cultures Industrielles du Burundi (OCIBU).

1/ The coffee crop year extends from May 1 to April 30.

2/ High-quality fully washed arabica.

3/ High-quality semiwashed arabica.

Table 8. Burundi: Cotton Production, Consumption, Exports, and Prices, 1997-2001 1/  
(In units indicated)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Prel.
<b>Production</b>					
Area under cultivation (hectares)	3,553	3,535	2,977	3,564	3,115
North	553	784	1,165	1,336	1,138
Center	136	222	195	460	575
South	802	1,286	754	1,321	1,035
Moso	2,062	1,243	863	447	367
Number of farmers	14,897	16,613	17,000	17,067	...
<b>Production of seed cotton (tons)</b>					
First quality	2,310	3,167	2,352	2,507	2,801
Second quality	71	65	48	78	87
Yield (kilograms per hectare)	670	914	806	725	927
Ginning coefficient (percent)	41	42	46	43	43
<b>Production of cotton fiber (tons)</b>					
First quality	943	1,342	1,097	1,069	1,201
Second quality	29	27	4	33	37
Production of seeds (tons)	1,371	1,789	1,420	1,401	1,567
<b>Consumption and exports (tons)</b>					
<b>Domestic consumption of cotton fiber</b>					
First quality	692	1,530	1,874	901	1,200
Second quality	677	1,530	1,870	868	1,163
Second quality	15	0	4	33	37
<b>Exports of cotton fiber</b>					
First quality	0	0	0	0	0
Second quality	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Stocks of cotton fiber (end of year)</b>					
First quality	919	758	0	201	239
Second quality	905	717	0	201	239
Second quality	14	41	0	0	0
<b>Consumption of seeds</b>					
Oil factory (RAFINA)	1,040	1,374	1,095	1,041	1,219
Seeds	264	347	308	330	308
Animal feed	67	68	17	30	39
<b>Prices (Burundi francs per kilogram)</b>					
<b>Local price of cotton fiber</b>					
First quality	520	580	600	727	920
Second quality	410	450	450	450	900
<b>Producer price of seed cotton</b>					
First quality	85	95	140	120	135
Second quality	75	85	90	100	120
<b>Equivalent producer price of cotton fiber</b>					
First quality	213	238	234	282	315
Second quality	188	213	211	235	278
Sale price of seeds to RAFINA	15	25	35	42	47

Sources: Compagnie de Gérance Cotonnière (COGERCO); and Complexe Textile de Bujumbura (COTEBU).

1/ Based on contracts signed by COTEBU.

Table 9. Burundi: Tea Production, Exports, Stocks, and Prices, 1997-2001  
(In units indicated)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Prel.
<b>Production</b>					
Area planted (hectares)	7,916	7,764	7,764	7,916	8,114
Family holdings	5,940	5,788	5,788	5,940	6,138
Industrial blocks	1,976	1,976	1,976	1,976	1,976
Wastage factor (percent)	5	10	10	10	10
Production of green leaves (tons)	20,720	33,166	33,463	34,883	44,041
Yield (kilograms per hectare)	2,617	4,272	4,310	4,407	5,428
<b>Production of dry green leaves (tons)</b>					
Teza	376	1,378	1,343	1,403	1,634
Rwegura	1,583	2,081	1,743	2,213	2,790
Tora	949	1,183	1,425	1,447	1,652
Ijenda	1,138	1,628	1,919	1,589	2,190
Buhoro	124	399	434	467	743
Exports (tons) 1/	5,497	5,948	5,383	6,401	8,743
<i>Of which</i>					
Private sales	2,043	4,498	3,631	3,211	3,573
Stocks (end of period; tons)	738	1,113	1,042	1,320	1,370
<b>Prices (Burundi francs per kilogram)</b>					
<b>Producer price</b>					
Planters	33	33	45	70	75
Pickers (industrial blocks)	9	9	12	12	15
Average unit export price 2/	550	890	994	1,306	1,054
Commercial freight 3/	200	150	184	150	170
Export price (f.o.b. Bujumbura)	350	740	810	1,156	884

Source: Office du Thé du Burundi (OTB).

1/ Quantities refer to tea leaving Bujumbura.

2/ Calculated on the basis of sales contracts or auction prices.

3/ Transport and other commercial costs.

Table 10. Burundi: Production of Manufacturing Industries, 1997-2001

Product	Unit of Measurement	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Prel.
Beer	Hectoliters	1,161,232	1,036,321	984,109	891,599	702,187
Primus	Hectoliters	983,683	820,942	784,401	723,763	533,368
Amstel	Hectoliters	177,549	215,379	199,708	167,836	168,819
Carbonated beverages	Hectoliters	146,580	143,538	126,977	119,867	94,405
Cottonseed oil	Liters	199,715	133,560	111,535	104,370	86,750
Sugar	Tons	19,582	21,713	20,613	18,315	18,186
Animal feed	Tons	1,591	957	858	755	144
Cigarettes 1/	Cartons	37,715	31,682	35,323	28,624	29,306
Paint	Tons	369	450	429	440	478
Insecticides	Tons	2,374	1,766	1,163	194	0
Oxygen	Cubic meters	30,049	31,876	10,598	7,334	52,906
Polyethylene	Kilograms	128,967	146,771	133,387	216,103	179,309
Mattresses	Units	23,984	22,257	14,241	8,936	25,265
Plastic cases	Units	21,271	78,121	45,483	106,502	147,429
Household soap	Tons	2,431	3,415	2,696	3,039	3,072
Toilet soap	Tons	333	247	209	176	128
Pharmaceutical products	Millions of Burundi francs	328	475	595	731	950
Matches 2/	Cartons	...	3,662	13,276	12,074	12,768
Bottles	Tons	1,791	3,250	3,013	0	0
Blankets	Units	217,268	174,407	136,028	141,854	121,598
Fabrics	Millions of square meters	5	7	8	4	6
Polyvinyl chloride tubes	Tons	68	56	52	55	94
Fibro-cement products	Tons	485	1,568	880	1,643	2,510
Steel rods	Tons	111	108	49	24	17
Toilet paper	Tons	59	85	119	113	94
Bottle caps	Millions of units	142	233	190	177	147
Batteries 3/	Cartons	2,160	5,637	4,551	3,500	3,024
Cardboard boxes	Tons	199	165	126	75	98

Source: Bank of the Republic of Burundi.

1/ Cartons of 10,000 cigarettes, except Kiyago, which is in cartons of 5,000 cigarettes.

2/ Cartons of 1,000 boxes.

3/ Cartons of 240 batteries.



Table 11. Burundi: Energy Production, Imports, and Consumption, 1997-2001

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Prel.
	(In units indicated)				
Electricity (in thousands of kilowatt-hours)					
Production	85,843	107,081	99,133	99,210	107,774
Imports	44,822	32,461	50,207	47,637	41,561
Ruzizi I	24,014	18,423	18,000	24,620	29,561
Ruzizi II	20,808	14,038	32,207	23,017	11,999
Consumption	92,200	112,209	128,450	100,817	108,800
Of which					
Industry	44,500	54,156	62,008	40,611	43,520
Domestic rate (Burundi francs per kilowatt-hour)	22	22	25	33	53
Petroleum products					
Consumption (tons)	39,888	51,853	60,667	50,647	48,093
Imports (tons)	48,651	49,922	55,013	57,435	46,304
Stocks at end of period (tons)	12,151	10,220	4,566	11,354	9,565
Unit value of imports					
(thousands of Burundi francs per ton) 1/	100	190	182	233	294
Import value					
(millions of Burundi francs) 1/	4,863	9,495	10,031	13,402	13,618
	(Annual changes in percent, unless otherwise indicated)				
Electricity					
Production	-17	25	-7	0	9
Imports	1,063	-28	55	-5	-13
Consumption	-1	22	14	-22	8
Of which					
Industry	-2	22	14	-35	7
Petroleum products					
Consumption	-17	30	17	-17	-5
Imports	6	3	10	4	-19
Stocks at end of period	259	-16	-55	149	-16
Unit value of imports (in Burundi francs) 1/	-17	90	-4	28	26
Import value (in Burundi francs) 1/	-12	95	6	34	2

Sources: Régie de Distribution d'Eau et d'Electricité (REGIDESO); and Société d'Entreposage de Produits Pétroliers (SEP).

1/ Customs data.

Table 12. Burundi: Retail Prices of Petroleum Products, 1997-2001  
(Burundi francs per liter)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Premium gasoline	350	350	350	650	720
Kerosene	165	165	240	450	560
Diesel fuel	320	320	320	600	670

Source: Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

Table 13. Burundi: Minimum Wages, 1997-2001

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	(In Burundi francs per day)				
Urban areas 1/	160	160	160	160	160
Rest of the country	105	105	105	105	105
	(In real terms) 2/				
Urban areas 1/	63.1	56.1	54.2	43.6	39.9
Rest of the country	41.4	36.8	35.6	28.6	26.2
	(In U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated) 3/				
Urban areas 1/	0.45	0.36	0.28	0.22	0.19
Rest of the country	0.30	0.23	0.19	0.15	0.13
Memorandum items:					
Consumer price index (January 1991=100)	254	285	295	367	401
Exchange rate (Burundi francs per U.S. dollar; period average)	352	448	564	721	830

Source: Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs.

1/ Bujumbura and Gitega.

2/ Deflated by the consumer price index (January 1991=100).

3/ Converted using period-average exchange rates.

Table 14. Burundi: Consumer Price Index for Households in Bujumbura, 1998-2002  
(January 1991=100, unless otherwise indicated)

	Food	Clothing	Housing, Heating, and Light	Furniture	Health	Transport	Culture, Education, and Leisure	Other	General Index	Change of General Index 1/
Basket weight	51.9	5.3	27.0	4.9	2.0	5.3	1.9	1.7	100.0	
1998	302.3	342.2	276.0	227.5	230.6	217.1	223.1	243.9	285.3	12.5
Q1	313.4	326.3	277.9	217.7	243.8	216.9	229.0	228.1	290.3	25.1
Q2	317.6	329.0	276.7	223.6	214.5	217.1	215.5	227.9	291.9	16.5
Q3	290.4	355.4	274.0	224.6	223.9	217.2	222.9	228.7	278.7	8.8
Q4	287.8	358.0	275.3	244.2	240.2	217.2	225.1	291.1	280.4	1.8
1999	305.9	403.7	282.3	251.5	264.5	210.2	254.4	309.4	295.0	3.4
Q1	278.1	363.5	275.9	248.1	250.5	215.1	228.7	294.4	276.0	-4.9
Q2	297.1	364.1	277.9	242.9	255.4	214.7	233.4	297.3	286.4	-1.9
Q3	308.8	431.9	283.4	247.3	264.9	212.0	256.1	315.1	297.4	6.7
Q4	339.8	455.4	291.9	267.3	287.1	199.1	299.4	330.9	320.0	14.1
2000	395.6	469.8	327.5	298.0	323.5	344.8	315.3	389.0	366.6	24.3
Q1	377.9	505.8	302.4	305.8	341.8	313.4	303.2	361.9	354.6	28.5
Q2	419.1	494.7	304.0	293.0	316.2	348.4	311.7	366.2	361.4	26.2
Q3	387.2	456.5	342.3	294.8	320.0	357.9	312.2	409.1	370.3	24.5
Q4	398.1	422.0	361.2	298.3	316.0	359.6	334.0	418.9	380.0	18.8
2001	398.0	407.9	433.7	319.9	305.7	367.2	325.6	460.0	400.6	9.3
Q1	405.6	397.6	410.6	312.5	310.9	352.9	332.8	429.3	396.3	11.8
January	403.7	400.3	362.7	297.7	310.7	351.6	330.9	431.7	381.8	5.7
February	399.2	396.6	433.0	319.9	310.7	353.5	327.8	429.4	399.3	14.8
March	413.9	395.9	436.2	320.0	311.2	353.5	339.6	426.9	407.9	14.9
Q2	409.6	400.7	439.8	321.2	306.7	353.5	333.1	454.2	407.2	12.7
April	419.3	405.5	436.1	321.0	310.7	353.5	340.8	434.9	411.5	14.7
May	406.1	398.8	444.8	320.3	310.7	353.5	329.2	460.2	406.7	12.3
June	403.3	397.8	438.5	322.3	298.8	353.5	329.2	467.6	403.5	11.1
Q3	389.0	420.9	441.7	323.1	301.1	365.8	327.7	474.8	399.0	7.8
July	389.2	422.2	443.6	322.8	300.5	353.5	329.9	467.4	399.0	9.8
August	381.0	413.5	441.2	323.8	298.8	356.4	329.8	474.1	393.9	5.4
September	396.7	427.0	440.2	322.7	303.9	387.4	323.5	482.9	404.2	8.2
Q4	387.9	412.4	442.7	322.7	304.0	396.6	309.0	481.7	399.7	5.2
October	386.2	418.7	446.0	322.4	303.9	396.6	308.9	484.4	400.1	6.2
November	391.2	403.9	437.0	322.3	304.0	396.6	309.0	480.3	399.4	5.5
December	386.2	414.5	445.1	323.4	304.0	396.6	309.0	480.3	399.6	3.9
2002										
Q1	371.6	412.2	443.0	317.3	322.1	361.8	325.7	456.5	389.4	-1.8
January	375.0	411.9	448.0	322.8	322.1	361.8	324.5	463.2	392.6	2.8
February	371.3	409.8	440.1	314.5	322.1	361.8	325.9	452.6	388.2	-2.8
March	368.6	415.0	440.8	314.6	322.1	361.8	326.8	453.6	387.3	-5.1
Q2	376.5	420.3	451.5	314.1	333.1	361.0	327.0	431.2	394.3	-3.2
April	368.5	414.6	448.8	315.5	322.1	361.8	326.3	436.0	389.1	-5.4
May	378.1	423.8	462.5	313.7	355.2	360.6	328.3	428.6	398.7	-2.0
June	382.8	422.6	443.3	313.0	322.1	360.6	326.4	429.1	395.2	-2.1

Source: Institut de Statistiques et des Etudes Economiques du Burundi.

1/ Average percent changes for annual data; year-on-year percent changes for quarterly and monthly data.

Table 15. Burundi: Central Government Operations, 1997-2001

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
(In billions of Burundi francs)					
Revenue and grants	56.8	71.9	85.1	114.2	119.3
Revenue	46.5	68.3	73.7	98.3	110.1
Tax revenue	43.9	62.3	70.0	93.7	103.1
Income tax	11.9	18.3	18.8	20.0	28.5
Taxes on goods and services	22.0	25.3	33.9	46.8	48.7
Taxes on international trade	8.9	18.3	17.0	22.8	21.7
Other tax revenue	0.9	0.2	0.0	3.9	4.0
Property tax	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Nontax revenue	2.6	6.0	3.7	4.7	7.0
Grants	10.3	3.7	11.4	15.9	9.2
Current budgetary grants	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
Project grants	4.2	3.7	11.4	15.9	3.8
Expenditure and net lending	74.9	92.8	115.4	124.1	147.7
Current expenditure	61.4	68.8	85.7	96.5	118.6
Salaries	24.1	27.2	30.0	33.9	40.1
Civilian	12.9	15.0	16.5	18.0	21.6
Military	11.2	12.2	13.5	15.9	18.5
Goods and services	18.3	25.1	34.8	37.9	44.2
Civilian	8.4	11.0	20.0	23.3	18.4
Military	9.9	14.1	14.8	14.6	25.7
Transfers and subsidies	5.7	7.1	8.1	9.9	15.9
Interest payments (due)	6.7	9.5	12.9	14.8	18.5
Domestic	2.8	3.3	6.0	6.9	9.6
Foreign	3.9	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.9
Exceptional expenditure	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital expenditure	16.9	23.5	31.3	31.1	33.0
Domestic resources	3.5	5.6	6.7	8.8	18.5
External resources	13.4	17.9	24.7	22.3	14.5
Project lending	9.2	14.2	13.3	6.4	10.7
Capital grants	4.2	3.7	11.4	15.9	3.8
Net lending	-3.4	0.5	-1.7	-3.6	-3.9
Domestic primary balance 1/	-1.7	2.8	-4.1	13.6	6.0
Overall balance (commitment basis)					
Including grants	-18.1	-20.9	-30.3	-9.8	-28.4
Excluding grants	-28.4	-24.5	-41.7	-25.7	-37.6
Change in arrears (reduction -)	1.9	1.2	7.7	7.5	8.0
External (interest)	1.4	2.1	3.4	4.8	5.2
Domestic	0.5	-0.9	4.2	2.7	2.8
Overall balance (cash basis)	-16.1	-19.7	-22.6	-2.3	-20.4
Financing (identified)	16.1	19.7	22.6	2.3	20.4
External	5.3	8.6	5.7	19.4	2.2
Program loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	5.3
Project loans	9.2	16.3	13.3	6.4	10.7
Amortization	-7.9	-14.2	-18.0	-22.0	-27.8
Change in arrears (reduction -)	4.0	6.5	10.4	12.7	14.0
Domestic	10.8	11.1	17.0	-17.1	18.2
Banking sector	11.0	5.4	14.9	-16.8	22.0
Nonbank sector	-0.2	5.6	2.0	-0.2	-3.8
(In percent of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)					
Memorandum items:					
Revenue, excluding grants	13.6	17.1	16.2	19.2	20.0
Total expenditure and net lending	21.8	23.2	25.3	24.3	26.9
Domestic primary balance 1/	-0.5	0.7	-0.9	2.7	1.1
Overall balance (commitment basis)					
Excluding grants	-8.3	-6.1	-9.1	-5.0	-6.8
Including grants	-5.3	-5.2	-6.7	-1.9	-5.2
Financing (net)	4.7	4.9	5.0	0.5	3.7
External	1.6	2.1	1.2	3.8	0.4
Domestic	3.2	2.8	3.7	-3.3	3.3
GDP at current market prices (in billions of Burundi francs)	342.8	400.2	455.5	511.1	550.0

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Revenue minus expenditure (excluding interest and externally financed capital expenditure).

Table 16. Burundi: Central Government Revenue, 1997-2001

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
(In billions of Burundi francs)					
Tax revenue	43.9	62.3	70.0	93.7	103.1
Tax on income and profits	11.9	18.3	18.8	20.0	28.5
Individual	6.1	9.2	10.2	8.0	8.5
Corporate	5.1	8.9	8.1	11.7	19.1
Other	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9
Tax on property	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Taxes on goods and services	22.0	25.3	33.9	46.8	48.7
Transaction tax	8.6	11.9	12.6	21.0	22.5
Excise tax	13.1	13.2	21.2	25.7	22.1
Other taxes on goods and services	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
National solidarity fund	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
Taxes on international trade	8.9	18.3	17.0	22.8	21.7
Import duties	5.8	10.4	13.5	17.4	16.0
Export duties	3.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
Of which: coffee	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.1	3.3	3.5	5.4	5.6
Other tax revenue	0.9	0.2	0.0	3.9	4.0
Nontax revenue	2.6	6.0	3.7	4.7	7.0
Penalties and confiscations	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Dividends and profits (public enterprises)	1.7	3.9	2.0	3.0	5.1
Dividends of nonfinancial publ. enterpr.	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
Dividends and profits (public financial enterprises)	1.7	3.9	1.1	1.7	0.0
Profits central bank	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.0
Operating surpluses of mixed enterpr.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Proceeds from privatization	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other revenues from the public domain	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
Administrative receipts	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.2
Other nontax revenue	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3
Total revenue	46.5	68.3	73.7	98.3	110.1
(In percent of total revenue)					
Tax revenue	94.4	91.2	95.0	95.2	93.7
Tax on income and profits	25.6	26.8	25.5	20.3	25.8
Tax on property	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Taxes on goods and services	47.3	37.0	45.9	47.6	44.2
Taxes on international trade	19.1	26.8	23.1	23.2	19.7
Other tax revenue	1.9	0.3	0.0	4.0	3.7
Nontax revenue	5.6	8.8	5.0	4.8	6.3
(In percent of GDP)					
Tax revenue	12.8	15.6	15.4	18.3	18.8
Tax on income and profits	3.5	4.6	4.1	3.9	5.2
Tax on property	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Taxes on goods and services	6.4	6.3	7.4	9.2	8.9
Taxes on international trade	2.6	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.9
Other tax revenue	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7
Nontax revenue	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.3
(Annual percentage change, unless otherwise indicated)					
Tax revenue	23.4	41.9	12.5	33.8	10.1
Tax on income and profits	9.9	53.8	2.8	6.1	42.7
Tax on property	-8.5	14.0	43.0	-31.1	11.7
Taxes on goods and services	30.3	14.8	34.1	38.1	4.1
Taxes on international trade	19.0	105.5	-7.0	34.0	-4.7
Other tax revenue	457.4	-77.8	-82.7	11247.4	2.7
Nontax revenue	-62.6	130.8	-38.5	26.8	49.4

Sources: Ministry of Finance; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 17. Burundi: Import Duty Exemptions, 1998-2002  
(In millions of Burundi francs, unless otherwise specified)

	Beneficiaries					Total Exemptions	Total Imports c.i.f.	Exemptions/ Imports Ratio (Percent)
	Diplomatic missions	Government	Non-government organizations	Investments	Other exemptions			
1998	2,591	2,170	1,900	118	3,518	10,296	68,864	15.0
1999	2,331	1,617	1,905	23	4,161	10,037	70,795	14.2
2000	5,597	893	3,921	2,430	8,076	20,917	123,416	16.9
2001								
January	440	118	243	0	1,325	2,127	11,804	18.0
February	360	49	405	0	585	1,399	11,507	12.2
March	615	104	952	54	489	2,213	12,609	17.6
April	449	40	544	0	525	1,559	12,814	12.2
May	455	82	434	1	1,003	1,974	11,983	16.5
June	443	179	241	0	894	1,758	11,740	15.0
July	1,426	96	152	0	472	2,145	11,989	17.9
August	484	479	235	0	818	2,015	14,572	13.8
September	232	636	119	0	646	1,633	12,029	13.6
October	300	790	104	104	400	1,698	11,917	14.2
November	899	510	240	79	418	2,145	9,345	23.0
December	422	347	93	33	755	1,649	10,967	15.0
Total	6,525	3,429	3,762	272	8,330	22,318	143,277	15.6
2002								
January	547	429	154	207	450	1,786	13,694	13.0
February	381	427	181	104	551	1,644	10,331	15.9
March	276	209	122	315	470	1,392	10,413	13.4
April	430	634	287	101	489	1,942	7,395	26.3
May	726	454	163	83	443	1,869	7,994	23.4
June	678	545	384	0	295	1,902	7,892	24.1
Total	3,039	2,697	1,292	810	2,699	10,536	57,718	18.3

Source: Burundi authorities.

Table 18. Burundi: Economic Classification of Government Expenditure, 1997-2001

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
	(In billions of Burundi francs)				
Total expenditure and net lending	74.9	92.8	115.4	124.1	147.7
Current expenditure	61.4	68.8	85.7	96.5	118.6
Salaries	24.1	27.2	30.0	33.9	40.1
Civilian	12.9	15.0	16.5	18.0	21.6
Military	11.2	12.2	13.5	15.9	18.5
Goods and services	18.3	25.1	34.8	37.9	44.2
Civilian	8.4	11.0	20.0	23.3	18.4
Military	9.9	14.1	14.8	14.6	25.7
Transfers and subsidies	5.7	7.1	8.1	9.9	15.9
Public administration	4.6	5.7	6.2	7.9	13.0
International organizations	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7
Households	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.2
Interest payments	6.7	9.5	12.9	14.8	18.5
Domestic	2.8	3.3	6.0	6.9	9.6
Foreign	3.9	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.9
Extrabudgetary/exceptional expenditure	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital expenditure	16.9	23.5	31.3	31.1	33.0
Domestic resources	3.5	5.6	6.7	8.8	18.5
Project lending	9.2	14.2	13.3	6.4	10.7
Capital grants	4.2	3.7	11.4	15.9	3.8
Net lending	-3.4	0.5	-1.7	-3.6	-3.9
Receipts	-3.4	-1.6	-1.9	-3.6	-3.9
On-lending	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	(In percent of total expenditure)				
Total expenditure and net lending	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Current expenditure	82.0	74.2	74.3	77.8	80.2
Salaries	32.2	29.3	26.0	27.3	27.1
Of which: military	15.0	13.1	11.7	12.8	12.5
Goods and services	24.4	27.0	30.1	30.5	29.9
Of which: military	13.2	15.2	12.8	11.8	17.4
Transfers and subsidies	7.6	7.7	7.0	8.0	10.7
Public administration	6.1	6.1	5.4	6.4	5.9
International organizations	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
Households	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5
Interest payments	8.9	10.2	11.2	12.0	12.5
Domestic	3.7	3.5	5.2	5.6	6.5
Foreign	5.2	6.7	5.9	6.4	6.0
Extrabudgetary/exceptional expenditure	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital expenditure	22.5	25.3	27.1	25.1	22.4
Domestic resources	4.7	6.0	5.8	7.1	12.5
Project lending	12.2	15.3	11.5	5.2	7.2
Capital grants	5.6	4.0	9.8	12.8	2.6
Net lending	-4.5	0.5	-1.4	-2.9	-2.6
Receipts	-4.5	-1.7	-1.6	-2.9	-2.6
On-lending	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	(In percent of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)				
Total expenditure and net lending	21.8	23.2	25.3	24.3	26.9
Current expenditure	17.9	17.2	18.8	18.9	21.6
Salaries	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.3
Interest payments	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.4
Other current expenditure	8.9	8.0	9.4	9.4	10.9
Capital expenditure	4.9	5.9	6.9	6.1	6.0
Memorandum item:					
GDP at current market prices (in billions of Burundi francs)	342.8	400.2	455.5	511.1	550.0

Sources: Ministry of Finance; and Fund staff estimates.



Table 19. Burundi: Expenditure on Health and Education, 1997-2001

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
(In billions of Burundi francs)					
Total expenditure	13.3	17.4	18.2	19.0	23.7
Education	11.2	14.9	15.5	16.2	20.0
Health	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.7
Current expenditure	13.1	16.4	17.1	18.7	23.4
Education	11.0	14.0	14.6	16.0	20.0
Health	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.4
Capital expenditure	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3
Education	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.0
Health	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
(In percent of total expenditure)					
Education and health	17.8	18.8	15.8	15.3	16.0
Education	15.0	16.1	13.5	13.1	13.5
Health	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.5
(In percent of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)					
Education and health	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.7	4.3
Education	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.6
Health	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Memorandum items:					
GDP at current market prices					
(in billions of Burundi francs)	342.8	400.2	455.5	511.1	550.0
Total expenditure (in billions of Burundi francs)	74.9	92.8	115.4	124.1	147.7

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 20. Burundi: Military Expenditure, 1997-2001

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	(In billions of Burundi francs)				
Salaries	11.2	12.2	13.5	15.9	18.5
Goods and services	9.9	14.1	14.8	14.6	25.7
Light equipment, food, clothing, and health care	4.8	10.5	...	8.1	8.4
Equipment and maintenance 1/	4.4	3.4	...	4.3	4.7
Other	0.7	0.2	...	2.2	12.6
Total military expenditure	21.1	26.3	28.3	30.5	44.2
	(In percent)				
Military salaries/total salaries	46.5	44.9	45.0	46.9	46.0
Military spending on goods and services/total spending on goods and services	54.1	56.3	42.6	38.5	58.2
Total military expenditure/total current expenditure	34.4	38.3	33.0	31.6	37.3
	(In percent of total expenditure and net lending)				
Military salaries	15.0	13.1	11.7	12.8	12.5
Military spending on goods and services	13.2	15.2	12.8	11.8	17.4
Total military expenditure	28.2	28.4	24.5	24.6	29.9
	(In percent of GDP)				
Military salaries	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4
Military spending on goods and services	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	4.7
Total military expenditure	6.2	6.6	6.2	6.0	8.0
	(In billions of Burundi francs)				
Memorandum items:					
GDP at current market prices	342.8	400.2	455.5	511.1	550.0
Current expenditure	61.4	68.8	85.7	96.5	118.6
Total expenditure and net lending	74.9	92.8	115.4	124.1	147.7
Salaries	24.1	27.2	30.0	33.9	40.1
Total spending on goods and services	18.3	25.1	34.8	37.9	44.2

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Maintenance of vehicles and infrastructure.

Table 21. Burundi: Functional Structure of Government Operating and Capital Expenditure, 1997-2001 1/

	1997			1998			1999			2000			2001		
	Current	Capital	Total	Current	Capital	Total	Current	Capital	Total	Current	Capital	Total	Current	Capital	Total
	(In billions of Burundi francs)														
General services	41.5	4.6	46.1	43.3	2.3	45.6	50.0	3.5	53.5	66.9	2.8	69.7	73.5	1.8	75.3
Presidency	2.1	0.2	2.2	2.5	0.3	2.8	2.7	0.2	2.9	4.3	0.2	4.5	3.7	0.0	3.7
National Assembly	...	...	...	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.3
Prime Minister's Office	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ministry of Development and Planning	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
Ministry of External Relations and Cooperation	1.9	0.0	1.9	2.4	0.1	2.5	2.7	0.1	2.7	3.9	0.1	4.0	4.0	0.0	4.0
Ministry of Defense	20.3	0.7	21.0	23.2	0.1	23.3	26.9	0.5	27.4	30.7	0.6	31.3	33.5	0.5	34.0
Ministry of Interior and Security	1.4	1.8	3.2	1.6	0.5	2.1	1.9	0.7	2.5	1.9	0.5	2.4	2.3	0.0	2.3
Ministry of Finance	12.2	1.4	13.6	9.5	0.7	10.2	10.8	1.2	12.0	20.9	0.6	21.5	23.7	0.4	24.1
Ministry of Justice	1.5	0.2	1.7	1.9	0.2	2.1	2.3	0.2	2.5	2.5	0.0	2.5	3.0	0.1	3.1
Ministry of Communications	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.5
Ministry of Public Service	0.5	...	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.8
Ministry in Charge of Peace Process	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social services	12.7	1.1	13.8	16.8	1.1	17.9	17.5	1.2	18.7	19.1	0.4	19.5	23.9	1.3	25.2
Ministry of Secondary and Higher Education	5.9	0.3	6.2	14.0	0.9	14.9	14.6	1.0	15.5	16.0	0.2	16.2	20.0	0.8	20.8
Ministry of Primary Education	4.3	0.6	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ministry of Human Rights and Women	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Ministry of Health	2.0	0.0	2.0	2.4	0.1	2.5	2.5	0.2	2.7	2.7	0.1	2.8	3.4	0.3	3.7
Ministry of Labor, Handicrafts, and Training	0.0	0.0	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ministry of Youth and Sports	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
Economic services	2.0	3.4	5.4	2.0	2.3	4.3	2.3	2.6	4.9	4.0	1.9	5.9	2.4	2.6	5.0
Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock	0.6	2.2	2.8	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.9
Ministry of Communal Development	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
Ministry of Commerce, Industry, and Tourism	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
Ministry of Energy and Mining	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
Ministry of Transport	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
Ministry of Public Works and Equipment	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.1
Ministry of the Territory and Environment	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
Central government (total) 2/	56.2	9.0	65.3	62.1	5.6	67.8	69.8	7.3	77.1	90.0	5.1	95.1	99.8	5.7	105.5
Memorandum items:	(In percent of total expenditure of central government)														
General services	63.5	7.1	70.6	63.9	3.3	67.2	64.9	4.5	69.4	70.3	2.9	73.3	69.7	1.7	71.4
Social services	19.5	1.7	21.2	24.8	1.6	26.5	22.7	1.6	24.3	20.1	0.4	20.5	22.7	1.2	23.9
Economic services	3.1	5.1	8.2	3.0	3.4	6.3	2.9	3.4	6.3	4.2	2.0	6.2	2.3	2.5	4.7
	(In percent of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)														
General services	12.1	1.3	13.4	10.8	0.6	11.4	11.0	0.8	11.7	13.1	0.5	13.6	13.4	0.3	13.7
Social services	3.7	0.3	4.0	4.2	0.3	4.5	3.8	0.3	4.1	3.7	0.1	3.8	4.3	0.2	4.6
Economic services	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.9
GDP at current market prices (in billions of Burundi francs)	342.8			400.2			455.5			511.1			550		

Source: Burundi authorities.

1/ Excludes debt service.

2/ Because of classification problems, the exclusion of some government agencies, and the incomplete imputation of all expenditure by ministry, the totals in this line do not correspond to totals in Table 18.

Table 22. Burundi: Structure of Central Government Employment and Salaries, 2001

	Number Employed			Annual Salaries		
	Statutory	Contractual	Total	Statutory	Contractual	Total
				(in millions of Burundi francs)		
General services	3,366	2,268	5,634	8,699	15,872	24,571
Presidency	57	68	125	417	111	528
National Assembly	...	...	...	687	67	755
Vice Presidency	8	88	96	4	26	30
Ministry of Development, Planning, and Reconstruction	45	28	73	50	9	59
Ministry of External Relations and Cooperation	95	35	130	1,103	470	1,573
Ministry of Defense	...	...	...	3,865	14,592	18,457
Ministry of Interior and Security	1,188	553	1,741	803	217	1,020
Ministry of Finance	434	278	712	443	133	576
Ministry of Justice	1,370	1,143	2,513	1,168	220	1,388
Ministry of Communications	7	7	14	5	3	8
Ministry of Public Service	150	53	203	124	21	145
Ministry of Institutional Reforms	8	10	18	6	2	8
Ministry in Charge of Peace Process	4	5	9	25	1	26
Social services	21,482	5,127	26,609	13,038	1,639	14,677
Ministry of Education	19,431	2,805	22,236	11,756	1,092	12,848
Ministry of Human Rights and Women	55	46	101	34	10	44
Ministry of Health	1,799	1,849	3,648	1,125	431	1,557
Ministry of Labor, Handicrafts, and Training	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ministry of Rehabilitation and Reintegration	15	13	28	13	3	17
Ministry of Youth and Sports	182	414	596	109	103	212
Economic services	866	777	1,643	649	165	814
Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock	338	140	478	235	27	262
Ministry of Communal Development	90	42	132	61	10	71
Ministry of Commerce, Industry, and Tourism	71	31	102	56	7	64
Ministry of Energy and Mining	81	82	163	83	27	110
Ministry of Transport, Post, and Telecommunications	21	34	55	20	8	28
Ministry of Public Works and Equipment	134	358	492	105	72	177
Ministry of the Territory and Environment	131	90	221	89	14	103
Central government (total)	25,714	8,172	33,886	22,386	17,675	40,062
Civil administration	...	...	...	18,521	3,084	21,605
Military administration	...	...	...	3,865	14,592	18,457

Source: Ministry of Finance.

Table 23. Burundi: Size, Composition, and Gross Salaries of Civil Service, 1986-2001  
(Gross salaries in millions of Burundi francs)

	Composition and Gross Salaries 1/ 2/												Difference in Total Size 2/		
	Size of Civil Service 3/			Statutory										Total civil service	
	Statutory	Contractual	Total 2/	Teachers		Nonteachers		(Teachers & nonteachers)		Contractual		Size 3/		Salaries	
			Number	Salaries	Number	Salaries	Number	Salaries	Number	Salaries					
1986	12,885	8,102	20,987	9,017	2,441	6,139	1,660	15,156	4,101	8,243	892	23,399	4,992	2,412	
1987	13,643	8,398	22,041	9,664	2,607	6,365	1,729	16,029	4,337	8,556	918	24,585	5,254	2,544	
1988	16,995	8,480	25,475	10,187	3,077	6,757	2,005	16,944	5,083	8,703	971	25,647	6,054	172	
1989	17,364	8,768	26,132	11,814	3,511	6,986	2,224	18,800	5,736	9,012	1,100	27,812	6,836	1,680	
1990	18,535	8,941	27,476	12,883	4,204	7,673	2,611	20,556	6,814	9,230	1,211	29,786	8,026	2,310	
1991	19,694	8,640	28,334	13,322	4,468	7,877	2,705	21,199	7,172	8,640	1,173	29,839	8,346	1,505	
1992	19,823	8,501	28,324	13,896	5,144	7,779	2,872	21,675	8,016	8,501	1,207	30,176	9,223	1,852	
1993	20,439	8,168	28,607	14,540	6,059	8,145	3,186	22,685	9,245	8,361	1,271	31,046	10,516	2,439	
1994	20,058	8,326	28,384	14,267	6,393	8,345	3,271	22,612	9,663	8,326	1,317	30,938	10,981	2,554	
1995	20,159	8,676	28,835	14,666	6,265	8,264	3,165	22,930	9,430	8,676	1,484	31,606	10,914	2,771	
1996	20,647	8,158	28,805	15,125	6,484	8,808	3,330	23,633	9,814	8,158	1,505	32,091	11,320	3,286	
1997	22,155	7,971	30,126	16,262	5,800	9,115	3,019	25,377	8,819	7,971	1,274	33,348	10,093	3,222	
1998	23,957	7,859	31,816	18,014	6,289	9,049	3,143	27,063	9,432	7,859	1,313	34,922	10,745	3,106	
1999	24,351	8,014	32,365	18,299	8,792	8,829	3,888	27,128	12,680	8,014	1,582	35,142	14,262	2,777	
2000	24,757	8,234	32,991	18,579	9,189	6,178	3,724	24,757	12,913	8,234	2,227	32,991	15,140	0	
2001	28,361	7,886	36,247	21,701	10,118	6,660	3,808	28,361	13,926	7,886	2,057	36,247	15,983	0	

Sources: Ministry of Finance; and Ministry of Public Service.

1/ The source for these series is the Ministry of Public Services.

2/ The large differences through 1999 between the two sources' totals for the size of the civil service, as well as for the number of statutory and contractual workers, could not be officially explained.

3/ The source for these series is the Ministry of Finance.

Table 24. Burundi: Flows of On-Lending to, and Repayments by,  
Public Enterprises, 1997-2001 1/  
(In millions of Burundi francs)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
On-lending to public enterprises	0	3,928	4,190	3,980	4,385
REGIDESO	0	1,672	1,573	1,679	1,236
ONATEL	0	374	370	359	493
OCIBU	0	630	811	835	705
OTB	0	215	366	386	517
SOSUMO	0	501	438	448	266
COGERCO	0	93	112	132	125
SINELAC	0	205	136	141	0
Other enterprises	0	240	384	0	1,043
Repayments by public enterprises	2,960	2,638	2,023	2,801	4,702
REGIDESO	867	80	387	1,260	2,731
ONATEL	361	305	371	424	514
OCIBU	231	1,284	446	300	1,050
OTB	0	0	200	429	100
COGERCO	53	17	...	0	33
SOSUMO	429	614	235	389	274
NOVOTEL	0	0	...	0	0
BCC	0	0	...	0	0
Other enterprises	1,020	338	384	0	0

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ For full names of public enterprises, see Table 26.

Table 25. Burundi: Domestic Public Debt by Creditor and by Instrument, 1997-2001  
(In billions of Burundi francs; end of period)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Domestic public debt by creditor	40.0	49.7	64.5	68.1	80.3
Banking sector	33.5	38.2	51.3	59.2	73.4
Central bank	20.7	27.5	41.7	59.2	69.1
Ordinary advances	5.9	5.0	0.1	2.2	2.8
Special advances	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.4
Advances on investment budget	0.0	0.0	5.3	15.2	22.3
Consolidated advances	0.0	12.0	16.6	10.6	7.5
Treasury certificates	1.4	4.8	15.2	26.9	26.6
Other credits	8.1	1.1	0.5	0.7	6.5
Commercial banks	12.8	10.7	9.6	0.0	4.3
Treasury bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
Treasury certificates	12.8	10.7	9.6	0.0	0.0
CCP 1/	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.4
Other financial establishments	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.2
Treasury bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Treasury certificates	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.2
Nonfinancial sector	4.5	8.8	9.7	6.9	5.3
Treasury bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Treasury certificates	3.3	8.7	8.5	5.9	4.6
Other loans	1.2	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.7
Domestic public debt by instrument	40.0	49.7	64.5	68.1	80.3
Treasury bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
Treasury certificates	18.0	25.3	34.6	33.4	31.4
Advances of the central bank	11.2	21.6	26.0	31.6	36.0
Other loans	10.8	2.8	3.9	3.1	8.6

Source: Bank of the Republic of Burundi.

1/ CCP (Centre des Chèques Postaux), Post Office Account.

Table 26. Burundi: List of Public and Mixed Enterprises, 2001

Acronym	Name of Enterprise
AIR BURUNDI	Air Burundi
ALCOVIT	Alimentations Composés Vitaminés
APEE	Agences de Promotion des Echanges Extérieurs
BCC	Burundi Coffee Company
BPB	Banques Populaires du Burundi
CAMOFI	Caisse de Mobilisation et de Financement
COGERCO	Compagnie de Gérance Cotonnière
COTEBU	Complexe Textile de Bujumbura
ECOSAT	Encadrement des Constructions Sociales et Aménagement des Terrains
FDC	Fonds de Développement Communal
FOSIP	Fonds de Soutien à l'Investissement Privé
FPH	Fonds de Promotion de l'Habitat Urbain
FNG	Fonds National de Garantie
INABU	Imprimerie Nationale du Burundi
NOVOTEL	Hotel Novotel
OCIBU	Office des Cultures Industrielles du Burundi
ONAPHA	Office National Pharmaceutique
ONATEL	Office National des Télécommunications
ONATOUR	Office National de la Tourbe
OPHAVET	Office Pharmaceutique Vétérinaire
OTB	Office du Thé du Burundi
OTRACO	Office des Transports en Commun
REGIDESO	Régie de Distribution d'Eau et d'Électricité
SBF	Société Burundaise de Financement
SOBUGEA	Société Burundaise de Gestion Aéroportuaire
SODECO	Société de Déparchage et de Conditionnement du Café
SETEMU	Services Techniques et Municipaux
SINELAC	Société Internationale d'Electricité des Pays des Grands Lacs
SIP	Société Immobilière Publique
SOFIDHAR	Société de Financement et Développement de l'Habitat Urbain
SOGESTAL	Société de Gestion des Stations de Lavage du Café
SOSUMO	Société Sucrière du Moso
SRDI	Société Régionale de Développement de l'Imbo
SRDR	Société Régionale de Développement de Rumonge
VERRUNDI	Verrerie du Burundi

Source: Service Chargé des Entreprises Publiques (SCEP).



Table 27. Burundi: Main Economic Indicators of Public Enterprises, 2001  
(In millions of Burundi francs, unless otherwise indicated)

Public Enterprises 1/	Equity capital	Equity participation (in percent) 2/	Total salaries and wages	Total assets	Total debt	Value added	Earnings before subsidies
AIR BURUNDI	1,146	100	198	3,416	2,270	844	5
ALCOVIT	In liquidation						
APEE	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
BBCI	748	78	183	4,937	3,018	997	442
BCC	190	100	35		4	815	50
BPB	1,679	95	279	12,919	3,652	1,173	205
CAMOFI	In liquidation						
COGERCO	-186	100	269	2,632	2,881	868	559
COTEBU	-2,520	100	1,444	8,540	9,000	6,543	2,150
ECOSAT	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FDC	867	100	34	928	61	73	-121
FNG	-57	87	14	161	219	17	-4
FOSIP	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FPHU	3,709	83	141	6,804	2,089	860	605
Hôtel Source du Nil	176	65	71	868	695	346	154
INABU	-108	100	78	187	296	157	46
NOVOTEL	208	20	220	1,355	1,132	828	446
OCIBU	4,907	100	28	10,825	5,885	834	-831
ONAPHA	-399	35	265	2,612	4,057	-65	-1,385
ONATEL	733	100	109	1,002	289	1,434	643
ONATOUR	3,280	100	1,183	25,542	6,193	6,931	4,787
OPHAVET	159	100	47	230	43	194	165
OTB	35	100	8	27	4	29	1
OTRACO	-534	100	1,830	16,046	10,718	10,008	2,451
REGIDESO	1,125	100	87	1,640	500	374	52
SBF	3,894	100	1,739	34,106	24,460	8,613	6,051
SETEMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SIP	1,044	93	87	2,739	1,689	26	59
SOBÜGEA	1,044	93	87	2,739	1,689	97	26
SODECO	407	90	252	1,303	733	734	599
SOFIDHAK	-1,887	82	240	1,716	2,275	1,274	137
SOGESTAL KIRIMIRO	109	68	216	1,393	1,237	337	-29
SOGESTAL MUMIRWA	-784	82	161	617	1,136	-35	266
SOSUMO	7,919	99	935	10,634	6,042	3,652	959
SRDI	7,919	99	935	10,364	2,445	6,042	3,652
SRDR	3,383	100	230	9,050	5,498	3,181	305
VERRUNDI	In liquidation						
Total	38,206		11,403	175,332	100,210	57,181	22,445

Source: Service Chargé des Entreprises Publiques (SCEP).

1/ For full names of public enterprises, see Table 26.

2/ Direct or indirect equity participation of government in public enterprises.

Table 28. Burundi: Monetary Survey, 1998-2002

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	May
	(In billions of Burundi francs)				
Net foreign assets	20.9	23.0	23.7	10.3	0.7
Central bank	22.0	19.4	20.5	14.6	7.1
Deposit money banks	-1.1	3.6	3.2	-4.2	-6.4
Net domestic assets	42.2	68.9	72.0	99.8	115.4
Domestic credit	89.8	117.7	131.8	168.1	179.3
Net claims on the government	29.5	41.9	24.0	46.3	44.4
Central government	33.1	48.1	31.2	53.2	52.7
Treasury	38.5	52.8	58.9	73.7	72.8
Other central government	-5.4	-4.8	-27.7	-20.6	-20.1
Other government	-3.6	-6.2	-7.3	-6.9	-8.3
Government agencies	-3.4	-5.9	-6.8	-6.9	-8.2
Local government	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1
Credit to the economy	60.3	75.8	107.9	121.9	134.9
Claims on public enterprises	3.6	4.5	3.3	4.7	5.5
Claims on private sector	56.8	71.2	104.6	117.2	129.4
Other items, net (assets +)	-47.6	-48.8	-59.8	-68.3	-63.9
Money and quasi money	63.1	91.9	95.8	110.1	116.1
Money	49.0	68.9	68.9	79.1	84.7
Currency in circulation	24.2	32.1	31.3	34.1	36.1
Demand deposits	24.8	36.8	37.6	45.0	48.6
Quasi money	14.2	22.9	26.9	31.1	31.4
	(Annual change in percent of beginning-of-period broad money supply)				
Net foreign assets	-23.3	3.3	0.8	-14.0	-8.8
Central bank	-18.5	-4.2	1.2	-6.2	-6.8
Deposit money banks	-4.8	7.5	-0.4	-7.8	-2.0
Net domestic assets	23.4	42.2	3.4	29.0	14.2
Domestic credit	34.6	44.2	15.4	37.9	10.2
Net claims on the government	9.7	19.7	-19.6	23.3	-1.7
Central government	8.6	23.7	-18.3	22.9	-0.4
Credit to the economy	24.8	24.5	34.9	14.6	11.9
Claims on public enterprises	2.1	1.6	-1.4	1.5	0.8
Claims on private sector	22.8	22.9	36.3	13.1	11.1
Money and quasi money	0.1	45.5	4.3	15.0	5.4
	(In percent, unless otherwise specified)				
Memorandum items:					
Currency/M2 ratio	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
M2/reserve money	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Velocity (GDP/M2; period average)	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.5
Change in credit to the economy (in percent)	35.1	3.1	42.3	13.0	21.6
Credit to the economy (as percent of GDP)	15.1	12.2	21.1	22.2	21.6

Source: Bank of the Republic of Burundi.

Table 29. Burundi: Summary Accounts of Bank of the Republic of Burundi, 1998-2002  
(In billions of Burundi francs; end of period)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 May
Foreign assets	35.6	31.0	30.6	20.4	27.5
<i>Of which:</i>					
Reserves position in Fund	4.2	5.0	5.9	0.4	0.4
SDR holdings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Gold holdings 1/	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
Credit to the government	27.5	41.7	59.1	69.1	69.2
Ordinary 2/	5.0	0.1	2.2	2.8	2.6
Special 3/	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.4
Exceptional 4/	12.0	21.9	15.2	22.4	26.4
Particular 5/	1.1	0.5	10.6	7.5	7.5
Treasury certificate advances	4.8	15.2	26.9	26.6	25.7
Others	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.5	3.8
Credit to banks	13.7	13.1	22.5	15.1	21.6
Credit to other financial institutions	2.5	0.1	1.7	4.9	5.8
Credit to the private sector	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9
Other assets	4.5	6.5	6.4	10.5	5.4
Total assets = liabilities	85.1	94.0	121.7	121.6	131.4
Reserve money	26.6	34.6	33.4	35.7	37.7
Currency outside banks	24.2	32.1	31.3	34.1	36.1
Deposits by banks	1.0	1.8	0.4	1.3	1.2
Deposits by other financial institutions	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0
Deposits by other official entities	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
Other monetary liabilities	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government deposits	8.6	8.8	32.9	23.7	21.1
Central government	7.4	6.9	30.7	21.9	19.3
Government agencies	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7
Local administration	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1
Import deposits	3.0	1.8	5.0	2.9	2.0
Foreign liabilities	2.7	3.1	4.1	3.5	18.1
Medium- and long-term foreign borrowing 6/	10.9	8.5	6.1	2.3	2.4
SDR allocation	9.7	11.8	13.9	14.9	14.9
Other liabilities	23.6	25.5	26.3	38.6	35.2

Sources: Bank of the Republic of Burundi; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Gold valued at SDR 35 per fine troy ounce.

2/ Ordinary advances are extended to the government to cover ordinary budget operations; their level cannot exceed 10 percent of the previous year's current revenue.

3/ Special advances are extended to finance selected projects. They have a maturity of ten years. Before 1982, they carried no interest. They are not included in the amount equal to 10 percent of the previous year's current revenue that limits ordinary advances.

4/ Exceptional advances were introduced in 1982 to consolidate at the end of each year the outstanding amount of ordinary advances that were not repaid.

5/ Particular advances are short-term loans.

6/ Includes borrowing from the Fund.

Table 30. Burundi: Summary Accounts of Deposit Money Banks, 1998-2002  
(In millions of Burundi francs; end of period)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 May
Foreign assets	2.6	8.4	14.4	12.3	10.0
Reserves	2.8	4.7	3.6	6.3	6.7
Cash	1.0	2.9	3.3	5.0	5.4
Deposits with the central bank	1.8	1.8	0.4	1.3	1.2
Total credit	67.4	83.9	106.5	121.1	133.4
Credit to the government	10.9	9.9	1.6	5.8	6.1
Credit to the economy	56.6	74.0	104.9	115.3	127.2
Credit to public enterprises 1/	3.5	4.5	3.2	4.6	5.5
Credit to the private sector	52.9	69.4	101.4	110.4	121.6
Credit to other financial institutions	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Total deposits	40.4	63.8	68.5	82.4	87.6
Government deposits	2.9	4.8	5.7	6.7	7.9
Nongovernment deposits	37.5	59.1	62.8	75.7	79.7
Demand deposits	23.4	36.1	35.9	44.7	48.3
Time and savings deposits	14.2	22.9	26.9	31.1	31.4
Refinancing from the central bank	14.5	13.1	22.3	14.7	21.4
Foreign liabilities	4.3	4.8	11.1	16.6	15.7
Capital and reserves	14.5	17.5	21.2	24.9	30.7
Other items (net)	-0.8	-2.2	1.3	1.2	-5.3

Sources: Bank of the Republic of Burundi; and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Including shares in the capital of public enterprises.

Table 31. Burundi: Summary Accounts of Major Financial Institutions, 1998-2002  
(In millions of Burundi francs; end of period)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 May
<b>BNDE (Burundi National Development Bank)</b>					
Credit to the economy	7.6	7.8	8.0	10.5	11.4
<i>Of which: private sector</i>	7.3	7.4	8.0	10.1	11.0
Other assets	4.6	5.1	5.8	5.8	6.3
Assets = liabilities	12.2	12.8	13.8	16.4	17.6
Liabilities to other financial institutions	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3
Foreign liabilities	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.3	7.2
Capital and reserves	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.6
Other liabilities	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.5
<b>SBF (Burundi Financing Company)</b>					
Reserves	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Credit to the economy	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7
<i>Of which: private sector</i>	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.8
Other assets	1.3	1.8	2.1	3.2	2.9
Assets = liabilities	6.5	7.6	8.0	8.7	8.9
Capital and reserves	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.1
Other liabilities	4.8	5.7	6.4	7.0	6.8
<b>FPFU (Urban Construction Promotion Fund)</b>					
Credit to the economy	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.3
<i>Of which: private sector</i>	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.3
Other assets	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.4
Assets = liabilities	4.1	5.9	5.7	6.7	6.8
Capital and reserves	2.2	3.8	2.8	3.3	3.8
Foreign liabilities	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other liabilities	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.5

Source: Bank of the Republic of Burundi.

Table 32. Burundi: Outstanding Amounts of Treasury Bills and Interest Rates, 1998-2002 1/

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 June
(In millions of Burundi francs; period average)					
Total treasury bills outstanding	25,184	34,661	33,338	32,356	32,301
One month	15,261	18,240	15,359	15,085	14,912
Three months	4,023	8,621	10,179	10,071	10,189
Twelve months	5,900	7,800	7,800	7,200	7,200
(In percent per annum, unless otherwise indicated)					
Interest rates					
One month	12.06	11.04	11.83	16.59	18.45
Three months	11.62	11.40	12.00	19.00	19.32
Twelve months	11.99	11.99	11.99	11.99	11.99
Outstanding treasury certificates (in percent of stock of broad money at beginning of period)	39.9	54.9	36.3	33.8	29.3

Source: Bank of the Republic of Burundi.

1/ These figures do not include treasury bills sold by the central bank in the open market.

Table 33. Burundi: Distribution of Credit to the Economy, 1998-2002

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 May
(In millions of Burundi francs)					
Short term	58,428	74,528	102,372	113,740	124,404
Treasury credits	47,783	56,722	85,061	102,608	109,110
Export credits	8,389	16,328	13,136	8,068	13,458
Import credits (post shipping)	1,682	1,000	2,368	1,905	1,045
Commercial discounts	574	478	1,807	1,158	791
Medium term	7,159	8,895	14,365	18,000	17,998
Residential credits	1,233	1,622	2,529	3,561	3,779
Equipment and others	5,926	7,273	11,837	14,439	14,219
Long term	5,737	6,031	5,914	5,437	5,957
Residential credits	3,446	3,876	4,204	3,859	3,888
Equipment and others	2,291	2,156	1,710	1,578	2,069
Open credit lines	8,120	13,658	15,712	17,154	14,278
Total	79,443	103,113	138,363	154,331	162,636
(In percent of total)					
Short term	74	72	74	74	76
Treasury credits	60	55	61	66	67
Export credits	11	16	9	5	8
Import credits (post-shipping)	2	1	2	1	1
Commercial discounts	1	0	1	1	0
Medium term	9	9	10	12	11
Residential credits	2	2	2	2	2
Equipment and others	7	7	9	9	9
Long term	7	6	4	4	4
Residential credits	4	4	3	3	2
Equipment and others	3	2	1	1	1
Open credit lines	10	13	11	11	9

Source: Bank of the Republic of Burundi.

Table 34. Burundi: Structure of Interest Rates, 1998-2002  
(In percent per annum)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002 May
<b>Lending rates</b>					
Short-term loans	17.6	17.7	20.1	21.0	20.8
Export credits	12.8	12.5	12.2	13.0	13.7
Cash-flow credits	18.4	18.7	20.9	21.4	21.4
Medium-term loans	17.6	18.0	20.0	20.4	20.8
Housing construction	18.0	18.6	20.5	20.4	20.5
Other medium-term loans	17.5	17.8	19.9	20.4	20.9
Long-term loans	15.4	15.9	16.5	17.1	20.2
Housing construction	17.3	14.8	15.4	15.8	18.8
Other long-term loans	15.3	15.9	16.7	17.3	20.4
Rediscount rate of the central bank	12.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
<b>Deposit rates</b>					
Demand deposits	6.0	4.3	6.4	9.3	9.4
Passbook savings	8.0	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.3
<b>Time deposits</b>					
Less than 1 month	9.6	10.9	13.1	13.4	13.6
Up to 12 months	9.6	10.6	13.1	13.2	13.6
Up to 24 months	8.5	9.4	11	11.6	11.5
More than 24 months	8.5	...	10.0	12.3	12.4
<b>Advance-notice deposits</b>					
Up to 1 month	5.0	...	...	...	...
Up to 12 months	5.5	8.9	...	...	...
<b>Savings bonds</b>					
Up to 1 month	...	...	...	...	...
Up to 12 months	8.0	7.7	9.0	9.0	9.0
More than 12 months	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Bank of the Republic of Burundi.



Table 35. Burundi: Balance of Payments (in U.S. dollars), 1997-2001

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
	(In millions of U.S. dollars)				
Trade balance	-8.8	-59.7	-42.3	-58.7	-69.2
Exports, f.o.b.	87.4	63.9	55.0	49.1	39.2
<i>Of which:</i> coffee	76.6	51.0	42.0	33.9	19.7
Imports, f.o.b.	-96.2	-123.6	-97.3	-107.8	-108.4
<i>Of which:</i> petroleum products	-13.6	-18.6	-17.8	-18.6	-16.4
Services (net)	-48.5	-55.1	-38.7	-50.3	-44.3
Nonfactor services (net)	-36.0	-42.7	-25.5	-36.7	-31.0
Factor services (net)	-12.5	-12.4	-13.2	-13.6	-13.3
<i>Of which:</i> interest on public debt	-13.9	-13.8	-12.2	-11.0	-10.2
Private transfers (net)	8.7	6.1	5.5	4.6	6.5
Current account (excluding official transfers)	-48.5	-108.7	-75.6	-104.4	-107.0
Official transfers (net)	50.9	49.9	45.6	54.7	72.7
Current account (including official transfers)	2.4	-58.8	-30.0	-49.7	-34.4
Capital account	3.9	10.5	-12.0	22.5	-9.2
Direct investment	0.0	0.0	0.2	11.7	0.0
Medium- and long-term official loans (net)	-8.6	4.8	-3.2	9.2	-18.3
Disbursements	26.0	36.4	23.6	39.8	15.2
Program loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	6.4
Project loans	26.0	36.4	23.6	8.9	8.8
Amortization	-34.6	-31.6	-26.8	-30.6	-33.4
Other capital	12.5	5.7	-9.0	1.5	9.1
Errors and omissions	-37.3	-9.7	4.8	-1.5	11.0
Overall balance	-31.1	-58.0	-37.2	-28.8	-32.6
Financing (- increase in assets)	31.1	58.0	37.2	28.8	32.6
Change in central bank net foreign reserves (- increase)	15.6	38.9	12.7	4.5	9.5
Change in central bank gross reserves	23.9	48.2	20.3	9.1	13.9
IMF (net)	-8.3	-9.3	-7.6	-4.5	-4.4
Change in arrears (+ increase)	15.5	19.1	24.5	24.2	23.1
	(In percent of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)				
Memorandum items:					
Nominal GDP (in millions of U.S. dollars)	972.9	893.8	808.2	709.3	662.4
Trade balance	-0.9	-6.7	-5.2	-8.3	-10.4
Current account (excl. official transfers)	-5.0	-12.2	-9.3	-14.8	-16.2
Current account (incl. official transfers)	0.2	-6.6	-3.7	-7.1	-5.2
Gross official reserves					
In millions of U.S. dollars	117.3	70.5	49.2	39.4	23.6
In months of imports, c.i.f.	11.9	5.6	5.3	3.7	2.2
Net reserves (in months of imports, c.i.f.)	8.4	3.4	3.3	2.5	1.6
Total external debt	119.1	136.4	149.0	169.3	182.3
Scheduled debt service (in percent of exports of goods and nonfactor services)	60.3	76.7	76.3	83.5	104.4
Multilateral debt service due (in millions of U.S. dollars)	34.2	36.4	35.4	31.3	31.3

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 36. Burundi: Balance of Payments (in Burundi francs), 1997-2001

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
(In billions of Burundi francs , unless otherwise indicated)					
Trade balance	-3.1	-26.7	-23.9	-42.3	-57.5
Exports, f.o.b.	30.8	28.6	31.0	35.4	32.5
<i>Of which: coffee</i>	27.0	22.8	23.7	24.4	16.4
Imports, f.o.b.	-33.9	-55.3	-54.8	-77.7	-90.0
<i>Of which: petroleum products</i>	-4.8	-8.3	-10.0	-13.4	-13.6
Services (net)	-17.1	-24.7	-21.8	-36.8	-36.8
Nonfactor services (net)	-12.7	-19.1	-14.4	-26.4	-25.7
Factor services (net)	-4.4	-5.6	-7.4	-10.3	-11.1
<i>Of which: Interest on public debt</i>	-4.9	-6.2	-6.9	-8.5	-8.5
Private transfers (net)	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.3	5.4
Current account (excluding official transfers)	-17.1	-48.7	-42.6	-75.8	-88.9
Official transfers (net)	17.9	22.3	25.7	39.4	60.4
Current account (including official transfers)	0.8	-26.3	-16.9	-36.4	-28.5
Capital account	1.4	4.7	-6.8	16.2	-10.7
Direct investment	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.4	0.0
Medium- and long-term official loans (net)	-3.0	2.1	-1.8	6.7	-18.2
Disbursements	9.2	16.3	13.3	28.7	12.6
Program loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3	5.3
Project loans	9.2	16.3	13.3	6.4	7.3
Amortization	-12.2	-14.2	-15.1	-22.0	-30.8
Other capital	4.4	2.6	-5.1	1.1	7.5
Errors and omissions	-13.1	-4.4	2.7	-0.6	12.1
Overall balance	-10.9	-26.0	-21.0	-20.7	-27.0
Financing (- increase in assets)	10.9	26.0	21.0	20.7	27.0
Change in central bank net foreign reserves (- increase)	5.5	17.4	7.2	3.3	7.9
Change in central bank net reserves excluding IMF	8.4	21.6	11.5	6.5	11.6
IMF (net)	-2.9	-4.2	-4.3	-3.3	-3.7
Change in arrears (+ increase)	5.5	8.6	13.8	17.5	19.2
(In percent of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)					
Memorandum items:					
Trade balance	-0.9	-6.7	-5.2	-8.3	-10.4
Current account (excl. official transfers)	-5.0	-12.2	-9.3	-14.8	-16.2
Current account (incl. official transfers)	0.2	-6.6	-3.7	-7.1	-5.2
Gross official reserves (in months of imports, c.i.f.)	11.9	5.6	5.3	3.7	2.2
Net reserves (in months of imports, c.i.f.)	8.4	3.4	3.3	2.5	1.6
Total external debt	119.1	136.4	149.0	169.3	182.3
Scheduled debt service (in percent of exports)					
of goods and nonfactor services	60.3	76.7	76.3	84.9	112.3
Exchange rate (Burundi francs per U.S. dollar; period average)	352.4	447.8	563.6	720.5	830.4

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 37. Burundi: Composition of Exports, f.o.b., 1997-2001  
(Value in millions of U.S. dollars; volume and unit value in indicated units)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
<b>Coffee</b>					
Value	76.6	51.0	42.0	33.9	19.7
Volume (tons)	31,836	22,303	23,686	24,719	18,663
Unit value (U.S. dollars per kilogram)	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.1
Unit value (cents per pound)	110.3	104.3	79.1	63.5	49.9
<b>Tea</b>					
Value	9.0	10.9	10.8	12.1	10.6
Volume (tons)	6,330	5,785	6,397	6,474	8,454
Unit value (U.S. dollars per kilogram)	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.3
<b>Hides and skins</b>					
Value	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Volume (tons)	179	132	313	483	479
Unit value (U.S. dollars per kilogram)	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Other primary</b>					
Value	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	4.2
<b>Manufactured products</b>					
Value	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.4	4.6
Total export value	87.4	64.0	55.0	49.1	39.2
(percent change)	115.3	-26.9	-14.1	-10.7	-21.6

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 38. Burundi: Composition of Imports, c.i.f., 1997-2001

(Values in millions of U.S. dollars; other units as indicated)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
<b>Capital goods</b>					
Value	31.7	46.2	33.2	36.2	35.0
(percent change)	1.6	45.7	-28.1	9.0	-2.9
(percent change in volume)	-7.9	52.2	-13.4	26.8	0.7
(percent change in unit value)	10.3	-4.2	-17.1	-14.0	-4.0
<b>Intermediate goods</b>					
Value	47.0	60.5	47.1	61.5	54.8
(percent change)	-15.0	28.7	-22.1	30.6	-10.9
Petroleum products	13.6	18.6	17.8	18.6	16.4
(percent change)	-21.4	36.8	-4.3	4.5	-11.3
(percent change in volume)	-43.2	64.0	6.2	-11.1	-18.8
(percent change in unit value)	38.9	-17.2	-9.7	17.3	8.8
Other	33.4	42.0	29.3	43.0	38.4
(percent change)	-12.1	25.7	-30.2	46.8	-10.7
(percent change in volume)	-17.7	37.5	-1.5	10.8	16.7
(percent change in unit value)	6.6	-8.7	-29.7	33.3	-24.0
<b>Consumption goods</b>					
Value	44.1	50.2	37.4	49.4	48.9
(percent change)	19.8	13.8	-25.5	32.1	-1.0
Food	11.2	14.4	8.8	13.3	12.1
(percent change)	2.8	28.6	-38.9	51.1	-8.7
(percent change in volume)	-33.2	113.5	-5.1	23.2	-10.5
(percent change in unit value)	53.9	-39.8	-35.2	22.1	2.0
Other	32.9	35.8	28.5	36.1	36.8
(percent change)	27.0	8.8	-20.4	26.7	2.4
(percent change in volume)	-6.5	52.6	-11.6	26.3	-10.0
(percent change in unit value)	35.9	-28.7	-9.9	0.3	13.8
<b>Total imports c.i.f.</b>					
Value	122.7	156.9	117.7	147.2	138.8
(percent change)	-0.5	27.9	-25.0	25.1	-5.7

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 39. Burundi: Services and Transfers, 1997-2001  
(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 Est.
Total services (net)	-48.5	-55.1	-38.7	-50.3	-44.3
Nonfactor services (net)	-36.0	-42.7	-25.5	-36.7	-31.0
Credit	8.3	7.5	6.2	6.1	6.9
Freight	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4
Passenger services	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
Travel	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
Revenues from government services	2.7	2.9	1.7	2.1	1.6
Foreign governments	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.0	3.0
Other	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0
Debit	-44.3	-50.2	-31.7	-42.8	-37.9
Freight	-21.9	-28.2	-13.6	-19.0	-17.5
Travel	-12.0	-10.5	-8.2	-13.5	-11.8
Government of Burundi	-8.1	-9.3	-8.8	-9.3	-7.9
Studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scholarships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Technical assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	-2.2	-2.2	-1.1	-1.0	-0.7
Factor services (net)	-12.5	-12.4	-13.2	-13.6	-13.3
Credit					
Investment income	4.3	3.6	1.9	1.1	1.9
Debit	-16.8	-16.0	-15.1	-14.7	-15.2
Dividends	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-2.1
Investment income	-13.9	-13.8	-13.0	-11.8	-10.7
Labor income	-2.3	-2.2	-2.1	-2.5	-2.4
Property income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transfers (net)	59.6	56.0	51.1	59.3	79.2
Private (net)	8.7	6.1	4.3	4.6	6.5
Receipts	9.8	7.8	5.0	5.4	7.8
Payments	-1.1	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.3
Official (net)	50.9	49.9	57.5	54.7	72.7
Credit	51.4	50.4	58.0	55.3	74.3
Debit (contribution to international organizations)	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.6

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 40. Burundi: Structure, Volume, and Prices of International Trade, 1997-2001

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	(In percent of total)				
Exports, f.o.b.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Coffee	87.5	79.7	76.3	69.1	58.1
Tea	10.3	17.1	19.8	24.6	27.4
Cotton	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hides and skins	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other primary products	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	10.8
Manufactured products	0.7	1.6	2.0	4.9	3.5
Imports, c.i.f.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intermediate goods	27.2	26.7	42.7	37.1	39.5
Petroleum products	11.1	14.9	17.2	12.6	11.8
Other	16.1	11.8	25.4	24.5	27.7
Capital goods	36.9	41.3	25.5	29.3	25.4
Consumer goods	35.9	32.0	31.8	33.6	35.1
Foodstuffs	14.2	11.4	8.5	9.0	20.6
Nonfoodstuffs	21.7	20.6	23.3	24.6	14.5
	(Index, 1985=100)				
Export volume	85.6	63.3	68.0	71.8	75.3
Export unit value (U.S. dollar terms)	89.8	88.8	71.1	60.2	45.8
Import volume	39.6	61.4	60.5	61.6	64.3
Import unit value (U.S. dollar terms)	163.4	135.2	108.0	117.6	113.3
Terms of trade	55.0	65.7	65.8	51.2	40.4
	(Percentage change)				
Export volume	90.2	-26.1	7.4	5.6	4.9
Export unit value (U.S. dollar terms)	13.3	-1.1	-19.9	-15.3	-23.9
Import volume	-22.5	55.2	-1.4	1.7	4.3
Import unit value (U.S. dollar terms)	24.1	-17.2	-20.2	8.9	-3.7
Terms of trade	-8.7	19.4	0.3	-22.3	-21.0

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 41. Burundi: Direction of Trade, 1997-2001  
(In percent of total)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Exports, f.o.b.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
European Union countries	64.8	49.5	49.2	49.1	62.8
Belgium	16.0	9.2	3.2	4.9	10.5
France	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1
Germany	21.4	10.4	4.9	1.4	7.8
Italy	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6
United Kingdom	27.0	28.0	29.0	30.0	31.0
Netherlands	0.0	0.9	6.5	8.1	7.3
Spain, Portugal, and Denmark	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2
Others	0.0	0.4	4.4	4.1	4.3
Others	0.0	0.0			
African countries	2.7	3.0	2.1	17.0	15.5
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Kenya	0.0	0.1	0.1	12.4	6.9
Rwanda	0.4	0.8	1.7	4.1	5.7
Uganda	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.1
Others	2.2	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.4
Finland	0.0	0.0			
Japan	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
United States	0.9	1.7	3.6	0.7	0.1
Others	31.6	45.6	44.9	32.9	21.6
Imports, c.i.f.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
European Union countries	46.4	43.8	35.9	36.6	35.2
Belgium	18.2	19.3	16.9	12.6	15.5
France	9.4	9.1	5.1	13.3	7.8
Germany	6.6	6.1	5.0	3.5	2.5
Italy	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.1
Netherlands	4.3	3.0	1.9	1.6	2.0
United Kingdom and Ireland	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.5
Others	2.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.8
African countries	22.1	23.4	27.1	25.9	24.1
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5
Kenya	4.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.7
South Africa	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.0	2.9
Tanzania	2.5	2.0	4.3	8.2	8.1
Zambia	5.5	8.0	5.7	4.9	0.6
Zimbabwe	2.3	1.0	1.9	0.8	2.6
Others	3.3	3.0	5.2	3.2	2.7
Saudi Arabia	9.6	11.5	14.1	12.1	10.9
Japan	6.2	3.8	3.1	5.2	5.0
Other Asian countries	10.9	12.7	11.7	13.1	16.4
United States	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.1
Others	3.0	3.3	5.8	4.5	5.2

Source: IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics.

Table 42. Burundi: Trade Flows with Preferential Trade Area Countries, 1997-2001 1/  
(In millions of Burundi francs)

	1997		1998		1999		2000		2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Angola	108	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	62	0	362	0	420
Ethiopia	0	108	0	0	2	0	0	432	0	0
Kenya	13	1,869	16	3,933	39	3,494	4,375	5,699	3,024	7,754
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	0	245	0	1	0	0	0	6	0	0
Mauritius	0	181	0	717	0	15	0	434	0	0
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0
Rwanda	133	321	217	563	524	1,196	1,439	656	3,071	402
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swaziland	0	110	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	1	1,077	4	1,394	10	2,884	69	8,654	40	9,325
Uganda	0	379	0	248	18	200	42	501	985	0
Zambia	0	2,382	424	5,611	0	3,795	0	5,189	7	3,037
Zimbabwe	0	989	43	699	0	1,245	0	883	0	664
Total	255	7,660	703	13,172	593	12,891	5,925	22,814	7,132	21,602

Source: Bank of the Republic of Burundi.

1/ Preferential Trade Area for Eastern and Southern Africa.



Table 43. Burundi: Outstanding Medium- and Long-Term Official External Debt  
and Debt Service Arrears, 1997-2001  
(In millions of U.S. dollars, unless otherwise indicated; end of year)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total outstanding debt	1,079.0	1,118.6	1,101.6	1,077.3	1,046.1
Multilateral debt	927.6	959.4	948.2	916.0	893.2
IMF	27.5	19.7	12.5	7.0	2.5
IDA	576.7	605.5	607.4	602.8	595.7
African Development Bank	18.5	14.7	12.5	13.1	10.9
African Development Fund	199.8	209.7	210.9	199.7	193.5
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa	11.9	11.9	14.5	14.0	11.3
Arab League	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
European Investment Bank	13.7	14.4	12.9	11.4	10.8
European Union	45.5	48.0	42.6	36.5	36.3
International Fund for Agricultural Development	18.6	19.9	20.1	18.5	19.8
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries	13.5	13.5	12.9	11.5	10.9
IFC	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
United Nations Development Program	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Bilateral debt	150.6	158.5	152.6	150.4	133.5
Abu Dhabi Fund for Arab Economic Development	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
Austria	13.6	14.4	12.4	10.6	11.0
Belgium	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0
China	19.6	19.9	19.7	30.1	13.6
France	55.2	58.2	50.0	43.6	43.6
Italy (Mediocredito)	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
Japan	25.6	28.2	33.7	30.2	26.1
Kuwait	15.8	16.1	15.9	15.6	15.4
Libya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Saudi Arabia	17.8	18.1	17.9	17.9	17.6
Suppliers' credits	0.8	0.8	0.8	10.9	19.4
Total outstanding arrears	53.7	71.0	86.1	92.6	115.7
Multilateral	21.3	29.7	38.4	43.1	55.0
Bilateral	26.6	36.8	47.7	49.5	59.4
Paris Club	9.8	14.8	21.0	26.0	31.9
Non-Paris Club	16.8	22.0	26.7	23.5	27.5
Other	5.8	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
Memorandum item:					
Debt/GDP (in percent)	110.9	125.2	136.3	151.9	157.9

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 44. Burundi: Scheduled Debt Service, Principal, on Medium- and Long-Term  
Official External Debt, 1997-2001  
(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Multilateral debt	23.2	25.4	26.7	25.8	23.5
IMF	8.1	8.0	7.6	4.5	4.4
IDA	3.8	5.9	7.7	9.4	10.1
African Development Bank	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.6	2.9
African Development Fund	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.7
Arab League	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	0.4
European Investment Bank	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
European Union	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
International Fund for Agricultural Development	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.6
Bilateral debt	6.2	7.3	7.5	9.3	9.2
Abu Dhabi Fund for Arab Economic Development	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0
Belgium	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
China	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.0
France	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.7
Italy (Mediocredito)	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Japan	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
Kuwait	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.3
Saudi Arabia	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Suppliers' credits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
Total scheduled debt-service principal payments	29.4	32.7	34.3	35.1	37.9

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

Table 45. Burundi: Scheduled Debt Service, Interest, on Medium- and Long-Term  
Official External Debt, 1997-2001  
(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Multilateral debt	10.5	11.0	8.6	9.1	7.8
IMF	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
IDA	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2
African Development Bank	1.9	2.5	1.2	1.2	0.7
African Development Fund	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
European Investment Bank	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
European Union	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
International Fund for Agricultural Development	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Bilateral debt	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4
Abu Dhabi Fund for Arab Economic Development	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3
Japan	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kuwait	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
Saudi Arabia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Total scheduled debt-service interest payments	13.2	13.9	11.1	11.8	10.2

Sources: Burundi authorities; and Fund staff estimates.

## Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, 2002

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates																
1. Tax on income and profits																			
1.1 Tax on companies (Code II, <i>Impôt sur les revenus professionnels</i> , Arts. 27-94)	Annual tax on all net profits received by domestic and foreign companies from Burundi sources. Realized capital gains are included in the profits. The purchase price of the assets may be adjusted so as to exclude gains that result from increases in the general price level. However, gains resulting from revaluation are subject to taxes if these gains are simply stated. Appreciation gains that have materialized are also subject to taxes.	Companies benefiting from the Investment Code are taxed accordingly.  Exemptions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Incomes covered by an international convention ratified by Burundi are exempt.</li> <li>• Cooperative companies are exempt.</li> <li>• Temporary exemptions for a period of ten years are given to enterprises operating in the free trade zone.</li> <li>• Leasing and hire-purchase companies are exempt during a period up to eight years.</li> </ul> Deduction: Export companies can deduct 50 percent of their export profits.	A 40 percent tax rate is applied on profits. A minimum payment of 1 percent of turnover is levied on enterprises whose earnings are less than the turnover multiplied by a coefficient equal to 0.022.  After the expiration of the ten-year exemption period, a 15 percent rate is applied.																
1.2 Tax on rental income (Tax Code II, <i>Impôt sur les revenus locatifs</i> , Arts. 4-12)	Annual schedular tax on rental income obtained from property located in Burundi. It applies also to housing allowances paid to employees occupying their own houses. The tax on rental income from property has been transferred to the municipality of Bujumbura (Law No. 1/001 of 2/2/84), and to the communes (Law No. 1/003 of 1/8/87).	Exemptions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Central government, local governments, and decentralized central government units are exempt.</li> <li>• Rental income covered by an international agreement ratified by Burundi are exempt.</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• New buildings are exempt up to four years maximum, as follows (Decree Law No. 1/19 of 7/10/78):</li> </ul>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Marginal Tax Rate Income (FBu)</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Rate (Percent)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0 - 200,000</td> <td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>200,001 - 400,000</td> <td>25</td> </tr> <tr> <td>400,001 - 600,000</td> <td>30</td> </tr> <tr> <td>600,001 - 800,000</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>800,001 - 1,000,000</td> <td>45</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,000,001 - 1,500,000</td> <td>50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,500,001 - and over</td> <td>60</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>An overall ceiling of 50 percent of taxable income applies.</p>	Marginal Tax Rate Income (FBu)	Rate (Percent)	0 - 200,000	20	200,001 - 400,000	25	400,001 - 600,000	30	600,001 - 800,000	40	800,001 - 1,000,000	45	1,000,001 - 1,500,000	50	1,500,001 - and over	60
Marginal Tax Rate Income (FBu)	Rate (Percent)																		
0 - 200,000	20																		
200,001 - 400,000	25																		
400,001 - 600,000	30																		
600,001 - 800,000	40																		
800,001 - 1,000,000	45																		
1,000,001 - 1,500,000	50																		
1,500,001 - and over	60																		

## Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, 2002

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates	
1.3 Tax on capital income (Tax Code II, <i>Impôt mobilier</i> Arts. 13-26)	Annual schedular tax on dividends, interest, and other revenue derived from equity ownership in companies. Distributed income of foreign companies is set on an inclusive basis at 50 percent of all net profits. The tax is withheld at source by the companies.	<p>(i) for a period of three years on new residential buildings;</p> <p>(ii) for a period of four years on a new commercial, industrial, and craft buildings; and</p> <p>(iii) for a period of two years on new buildings, other than those mentioned above.</p> <p>Deductions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a standard deduction of 20 percent of gross rent; and</li> <li>• mortgage interest paid to banks.</li> </ul> <p>Exemptions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• those granted under the Investment Code.</li> <li>• enterprises operating under the free zone regime; and</li> <li>• exemptions under the Investment Code.</li> </ul>	20 percent on revenues distributed through 2001; 15 percent starting from 2002.	
1.4 Tax on other income (Tax Code II, <i>Impôt sur les revenus professionnels</i> , Arts. 27-94)	Annual schedular tax on all profits, wage income, income from liberal professions, or any other income, the source of which is an activity on Burundi territory and which is not yet taxed under another schedular tax.	<p>Exemptions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Income covered under international conventions ratified by Burundi is exempt.</li> </ul>	<p>Marginal Tax Rates</p> <p>Turnover (FBu)</p> <p>0 - 100,000</p> <p>100,001 - 200,000</p> <p>200,001 - 300,000</p> <p>300,001 - 400,000</p>	<p>Rates</p> <p>0</p> <p>12</p> <p>15</p> <p>19</p>

## Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, 2002

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates
			400,001 - 500,000      23
			500,001 - 600,000      27
			600,001 - 700,000      31
			700,001 - 800,000      35
			800,001 - 900,000      40
			900,001 - 1,000,000    41
			1,000,001- 2,000,000    43
			2,000,001- 3,000,000    47
			3,000,001- 4,000,000    55
			4,000,001- and over      60
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pensions, royalties, and the allowances that were paid in accordance with the legislation regulating the payment of these funds are exempt.</li> <li>• Individual enterprises under the free zone regime are exempt for ten years.</li> </ul>	<p>A rate of 1 percent is applied if the individual establishment has realized earnings that are less than the turnover multiplied by a coefficient equal to 0.0222.</p>
		<p>Deductions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Expenses necessary to obtain the taxable incomes and to maintain their regularity are deductible.</li> <li>• Expenses unrelated to the exercise of the profession, such as travel, medical, and canteen expenses, and contributions to social security, are deductible; for professionals, these expenses are limited to a maximum of 25 percent or FBu 300,000, whichever is higher.</li> </ul>	<p>For coffee exports, the minimum tax is equal to the turnover figure multiplied by 0.25 percent, instead of 1 percent.</p>

## Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, 2002

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contractual withholdings for pension, life insurance, social security, or profit funds are considered as professional expenses and are deductible.</li> <li>Losses incurred by professionals during the past four years are deductible.</li> <li>Dependents' deduction is FBu 1,350 per person, up to a maximum of four persons.</li> <li>Individual export enterprises can deduct 50 percent of their export profits.</li> </ul>	Other Income (FBu)	Rate (percent)
			Occasional incomes	40
			End-career allowances	
			0 - 500,000	15
			500,001 and over	30
			Income collected after end of professional activity.	
2. Taxes on property				
2.1 Real estate (Tax code I, <i>Impôt foncier</i> , Arts. 2–38)	A specified tax payable by the owner or the person having the use of a property. In November 1983, it was decided to transfer this tax to the local authorities. The tax has been transferred to the municipality of Bujumbura (Law No. 1/002 of 2/4/84), and to all communes (Law No. 1/003 of 1/8/87).	<p>Exemptions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>those provided by the Investment code;</li> <li>agriculture land under cultivation or used as pasture for cattle;</li> <li>building used by the government or by nonprofit organizations, whether owned by them or rented to them; sports fields; buildings used for religious purposes;</li> </ul>	<p>For built-on property, the following rates apply in Bujumbura and elsewhere:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>FBu 36/m<sup>2</sup> for solid-construction buildings;</li> <li>FBu 24/m<sup>2</sup> for semisolid buildings; and</li> <li>FBu 15/m<sup>2</sup> for provisional buildings.</li> </ul> <p>For other properties, the following rates apply in Bujumbura and elsewhere:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>for areas with minimum equipment, FBu 2/m<sup>2</sup>;</li> </ul>	

## Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, 2002

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates
2.2 Cattle tax (Tax Code IV, <i>Impôt sur le gros bétail</i> , Arts. 1–22)	A tax owed by the cattle owners. At the beginning of 1979, both the collection and revenue of this tax were handed over to local authorities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• properties belonging to individuals with less than FBu 36,000 annual income; and</li> <li>• buildings for four years after their construction is finished.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• for areas with medium equipment, FBu 3/m<sup>2</sup>; and</li> <li>• for highly equipped areas, FBu 4/m<sup>2</sup>.</li> </ul>
3. Taxes on domestic goods and services		None.	FBu 200 per head.
3.1 Transactions tax (Decree Law No. 1/04 of 1/3 1/89 and Law No 1/005 of 4/3 1/94)	Tax applicable only once on imports, manufacturing services, sales of buildings, and business premises. The tax paid earlier is deductible in the case of manufacturing, imports, restaurants, and construction work. However, taxes paid on fixed capital and business expenses are not deductible. Tax credit can be reimbursed.	<p>Exemptions and deductions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• exemptions under the Investment Code;</li> <li>• direct imports by the government and imports of the government's projects;</li> </ul>	<p>7 percent on bank operations, sales of assets, sales of agricultural products, fishing, and livestock; 17 percent on other goods and services.</p>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• imports for the central bank, international organizations, embassies, and nongovernmental organizations.</li> <li>• inputs and equipment for agriculture and livestock; and receipts of stadiums, transports, and international tariffs.</li> <li>• medical care, laboratory expenses, and medical biology;</li> <li>• delivery of water and electricity;</li> </ul>	<p>The transaction tax on beer, soft drinks, and tobacco is included in the ad valorem excise taxes specified below. The tax rate is 17 percent.</p>



## Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, 2002

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates
3.2 Excise taxes on beer and soft drinks (OM 540/152 of March 6, 1992 in execution of Decree Law No. 1/02 dated February 8, 1992)	An ad valorem tax on the consumption of local industrially made beverages. Duties on the consumption of imported alcoholic beverages are incorporated in the fiscal import duty.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• inputs and equipments of enterprises operating under the free zone regime for exports; and</li> <li>• exports and products in transit.</li> </ul>	Primus Beer: 86 percent ad valorem tax on an ex factory price basis.
		Exemption:	Amstel Beer: 31 percent ad valorem tax on an ex factory price basis.
		products intended for export.	Fanta, Coca Cola, Tonic, and other soft drinks: 18 percent ad valorem tax for a 24-bottle case on an ex factory price basis.
3.3 Excise tax on tobacco	A tax on the consumption of locally produced tobacco.	Products intended for export.	Ad valorem tax at 58 percent on a factory price basis.
3.4 Vehicle tax (Tax Code I, <i>Impôt sur les véhicules</i> , Arts. 39–54)	An annual license on all vehicles	Exemption:	Vehicles                      Levy
		Vehicles owned by the government, by embassies, international organizations, approved nonprofit organizations, hospitals, schools, and handicapped persons are exempt.	Motorcycles with a cylindrical content of less than 50 cm <sup>3</sup> FBu 150
			Motorcycles with a cylindrical content of more than 50 cm <sup>3</sup> FBu 500
			Car for recreational purposes (two or four wheels)                      FBu 2,250
			Cars weighing less than 2,500 kg
	Less than 8 HP                      FBu 900		
	Between 8 and 10 HP                      FBu 1,200		
		HP	

## Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, 2002

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates	
3.5 Boat tax ( <i>Code des Impôts I, Taxe sur les bateaux et les embarcations, Art. 54 ter</i> )	An annual license on all boats.	Exemption: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• boats owned by the government or by embassies, international organizations, and approved nonprofit organizations.</li> </ul>	Over 10 HP	FBu 1,500
			Vehicles of over 2,500 kg. and trailers	FBu 10.5/kg.
			Boats	Rate
			Industrial fishing boats	FBu 3,000/m <sup>3</sup> of gross gauge
			Pleasure boats	FBu 30,000/m <sup>3</sup> per boat
			Tugboats	FBu 900/m <sup>3</sup> of empty gauge
Motor-propelled boats	FBu 900/m <sup>3</sup> of gross gauge			
Barges	FBu 3,000/m <sup>3</sup> of net gauge.			
4. Taxes on international trade				
4.1 Taxes on imports				
4.1.1. Import duty	A tax on only imports from Preferential Trade Area (PTA) countries.	Exemptions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• categories of goods exempted under Art. 89 of Decree Law 1/150 of 11/12/71 (including luggage of passengers; moving vehicles; inheritances; commercial samples; ritual objects; gifts to the people and to philanthropic work; educational, scientific, or cultural objects; archives; and funeral articles)—these exemptions also apply to customs duties (see Section 4.1.2);</li> </ul>	Preferential Trade Area (PTA) tariff.	

## Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, 2002

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates														
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• goods imported under the Investment Code;</li> <li>• Goods imported under international or bilateral agreements; and</li> <li>• inputs and equipments for agricultural and livestock sectors.</li> </ul>															
4.1.2. Customs duty	Duty levied on all imports other than those from PTA countries.	Exemption: goods exempted under Art. 89 of Decree Law No. 1/56 of 11/12/71.	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Products</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Rate (Percent)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Luxury products</td> <td>100</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Manufactured goods</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Intermediate products</td> <td>15</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Raw materials</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Equipment goods</td> <td>12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Petroleum products</td> <td>(Ad valorem rates below)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Products	Rate (Percent)	Luxury products	100	Manufactured goods	40	Intermediate products	15	Raw materials	10	Equipment goods	12	Petroleum products	(Ad valorem rates below)
Products	Rate (Percent)																
Luxury products	100																
Manufactured goods	40																
Intermediate products	15																
Raw materials	10																
Equipment goods	12																
Petroleum products	(Ad valorem rates below)																
4.1.3. Petroleum products (since November 1997)	Ad valorem tax on the Bujumbura c.i.f. price.	None.	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Gasoline</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gas oil</td> <td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Kerosene</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Petrol</td> <td>20</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Gasoline	40	Gas oil	20	Kerosene	0	Petrol	20						
Gasoline	40																
Gas oil	20																
Kerosene	0																
Petrol	20																
	Specific taxes levied on gasoline (super), gas oil, and petrol: special gasoline fund.		<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Gasoline super</td> <td>1.03</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gas oil</td> <td>45 Fbu/liter</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Gasoline super	1.03	Gas oil	45 Fbu/liter										
Gasoline super	1.03																
Gas oil	45 Fbu/liter																
	National road fund.		<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Gasoline super</td> <td>1 Fbu/liter</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gas oil</td> <td>20 Fbu/liter</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Gasoline super	1 Fbu/liter	Gas oil	20 Fbu/liter										
Gasoline super	1 Fbu/liter																
Gas oil	20 Fbu/liter																

## Burundi: Summary of the Tax System, 2002

(All amounts in Burundi francs)

Tax	Nature of Tax	Exemptions and Deductions	Rates
4.1.4. Service tax	This tax, the proceeds of which are assumed to compensate for the administrative expenditures of assessing and collecting the import duties, is levied on all imports. The tax was called the statistical tax until December 1995, when its name was changed.	Exemption: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• imports under diplomatic franchise.</li> </ul>	6 percent of the c.i.f. value
4.2 Taxes on exports			
4.2.1. Export duties	Taxes levied on a range of exports (1,093 tariff positions against 2,333 for the import tariff). The export tariff has one column only.	Reimbursement of taxes paid on inputs: Decree Law No. 1/012 of 4/15/88 on export promotion.  Simplified drawback of 10 percent on f.o.b. value of exported goods.	The generally applicable rate is 5 percent. Most export duties are ad valorem. For green coffee, the export tax is 31 percent.
5. Other taxes			
5.1 Stamp duties ( <i>Droits d'enregistrement</i> . Decree Law No. 1/43 of 6/11/70)	Fixed duties on certificates of registration and on related registrations.  Proportional duties on the establishment and transfer of real property, as well as on mortgages.	Exemptions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Government and subordinate agencies are exempt.</li> <li>• Donations to religious and scientific organizations and the like are exempted from proportional duties.</li> </ul>	The following rates are applied: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• FBu 400 for the first page;</li> <li>• FBu 125 for each following page;</li> <li>• FBu 250 for the registration of a right;</li> <li>• 100 percent for transfers with reduced rates for direct line relations or those of spouse; and</li> <li>• 2.5 percent for registration of a mortgage.</li> </ul>

Source: Ministry of Finance.