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Indonesia: Statistical Appendix

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INDONESIA

Statistical Appendix

Prepared by Jiming Ha, Uma Ramakrishnan, Athanasios Vamvakidis (all APD),
Ali Mansoor (FAD), and Perry Perone (PDR)

Approved by the Asia and Pacific Department

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Table 1. Indonesia: Developments in Gross Domestic Product
by Sector of Origin and by Expenditure, 1994-99 1/

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	(Annual percentage change; in constant 1993 prices)					
GDP	7.5	8.2	7.8	4.7	-13.0	0.3
Oil/gas GDP	3.3	-1.4	4.9	-1.6	-0.5	-1.7
Non-oil/gas GDP	8.0	9.2	8.2	5.2	-14.1	0.5
Gross national product	8.7	7.8	7.9	4.1	-16.5	2.0
Gross domestic product by sector of origin:						
Agriculture	0.6	4.4	3.1	1.0	-0.7	2.1
Mining and quarrying	5.6	6.7	6.3	2.1	-2.8	-1.7
Manufacturing 2/	12.4	10.9	11.6	5.3	-11.4	2.6
Utilities	12.5	15.9	13.6	12.4	2.6	8.2
Construction	14.9	12.9	12.8	7.4	-36.5	-1.6
Trade, hotels, and restaurants	7.6	7.9	8.2	5.8	-18.0	-0.4
Transport and communications	8.3	8.5	8.7	7.0	-15.1	-0.7
Banks and finance	10.2	13.6	4.3	5.7	-34.0	-11.8
Dwellings and real estate	4.0	5.5	5.8	5.0	-19.9	-6.0
Other services	2.8	4.6	4.6	4.3	-5.8	1.2
By expenditure						
Domestic demand	10.0	11.8	7.6	6.8	-17.3	-2.5
Consumption	7.1	11.1	8.9	7.0	-7.2	3.4
Private	7.8	12.6	9.7	7.8	-6.3	3.7
Public	2.3	1.3	2.7	0.1	-15.4	0.7
Investment	16.7	13.1	4.9	6.3	-44.8	-13.6
Fixed capital investment	13.8	14.0	14.5	8.6	-33.0	-20.0
Stocks 3/	40.7	6.9	-63.0	-43.1	-263.5	20.9
Net export	-72.5	-452.0	-0.7	96.8	-112.4	488.6
Exports of goods and nonfactor services	9.9	7.7	7.6	7.8	11.2	-31.6
Imports of goods and nonfactor services	20.3	20.9	6.9	14.7	-5.3	-40.7
	(Percentage contribution to GDP growth)					
Domestic demand	9.7	11.7	7.8	6.9	-18.0	-2.5
Consumption	4.8	7.5	6.2	4.9	-5.2	2.6
Private	4.6	7.4	5.9	4.9	-4.0	2.5
Public	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	-1.1	0.1
Investment	16.0	4.2	1.7	2.1	-14.8	-2.9
Fixed capital investment	3.6	3.9	4.3	2.7	-10.7	-5.0
Stocks 3/	1.3	0.3	-2.6	-0.6	-2.0	-0.3
Net export	-2.2	-3.5	0.0	-2.2	4.8	3.0
Exports of goods and nonfactor services	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.1	-11.3
Imports of goods and nonfactor services	-4.8	5.6	2.0	4.3	-1.7	-14.3

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Reflects revised national accounts statistics based on 1993 prices and 1990 Input-Output Tables.

2/ Excludes oil refining and gas processing.

3/ Residual.

Table 2. Indonesia: Gross Domestic Product by Sector of Origin at Current Market Prices, 1994-99 1/

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	(In billions of rupiah)					
Agriculture	66,071	77,897	88,792	101,009	173,913	218,044
Farm food crops	34,941	42,200	47,622	52,189	91,001	113,185
Nonfood crops	10,587	12,667	14,435	16,447	34,818	42,093
Livestock	7,102	8,079	9,524	11,688	15,958	23,628
Forestry	6,897	7,390	8,170	9,807	11,870	13,507
Fishery	6,544	7,561	9,041	10,878	20,266	25,631
Mining and quarrying	33,507	40,195	46,088	55,562	133,353	112,638
Oil/gas mining	23,070	25,410	28,118	34,037	79,423	71,049
Other	10,437	14,785	17,970	21,525	53,930	41,589
Manufacturing	89,241	109,689	136,426	168,179	238,064	284,804
Oil/gas processing refining	10,439	11,399	14,194	15,622	32,339	33,499
Other 2/	78,802	98,290	122,232	152,557	205,725	251,305
Utilities	4,577	5,655	6,893	7,835	11,235	13,369
Construction	28,017	34,452	42,025	46,679	61,756	73,418
Trade, hotels, and restaurants	63,859	75,640	87,137	99,582	167,244	183,627
Transport and communications	27,353	30,795	34,926	38,531	51,937	66,077
Transport	23,191	25,477	29,247	31,498	41,837	51,831
Communications	4,162	5,318	5,680	7,033	10,100	14,246
Banks and finance	17,818	20,852	21,853	25,205	31,826	30,840
Dwellings and real estate	11,239	11,899	13,648	17,715	23,140	24,258
Other services	40,539	47,441	54,779	67,402	97,144	112,367
Government	22,755	26,555	29,753	32,128	40,641	56,745
Other 3/	17,784	20,886	25,026	35,274	56,503	55,622
GDP	382,220	454,515	532,568	627,696	989,611	1,119,442
Oil/gas 4/	33,509	36,809	42,313	49,659	111,762	104,548
Non-oil/gas	348,711	417,706	490,255	578,037	877,849	1,014,894
	(Share of GDP in current prices)					
Agriculture	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.1	17.6	19.5
Mining and quarrying	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.9	13.5	10.1
Manufacturing	23.3	24.1	25.6	26.8	24.1	25.4
Utilities	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2
Construction	7.3	7.6	7.9	7.4	6.2	6.6
Trade, hotels, and restaurants	16.7	16.6	16.4	15.9	16.9	16.4
Transport and communications	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.2	5.9
Banks and finance	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.2	2.8
Dwellings and real estate	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2
Services	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.7	9.8	10.0

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Reflects revised national accounts statistics based on 1993 prices and 1990 Input-Output Tables.

2/ Includes textiles, consumer goods, steel, fertilizers, and chemicals.

3/ Includes business services.

4/ Comprises oil and natural gas mining, oil refining, and gas processing.

Table 3. Indonesia: Gross Domestic Product by Sector of Origin
at Constant 1993 Prices, 1994-99 1/

(In billions of rupiah)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Agriculture	59,292	61,885	63,828	64,468	64,029	65,362
Farm food crops	31,408	32,952	33,647	32,688	33,186	33,769
Nonfood crops	9,472	9,912	10,355	10,497	11,235	11,464
Livestock	6,451	6,789	7,133	7,483	6,460	6,869
Forestry	6,301	6,304	6,444	7,190	6,631	6,125
Fishery	5,660	5,928	6,249	6,610	6,517	7,135
Mining and quarrying	33,262	35,502	37,739	38,539	37,473	36,832
Oil/gas mining	23,720	23,720	24,063	23,920	23,340	22,146
Other	9,542	11,782	13,677	14,619	14,133	14,686
Manufacturing	82,649	91,637	102,260	107,630	95,320	97,786
Oil/gas processing refining	10,269	9,782	10,864	10,650	11,042	11,666
Other 2/	72,380	81,855	91,396	96,980	84,278	86,120
Utilities	3,703	4,292	4,877	5,480	5,623	6,085
Construction	25,858	29,198	32,924	35,346	22,460	22,094
Trade, hotels, and restaurants	59,504	64,231	69,475	73,524	60,257	59,998
Transport and communications	25,189	27,329	29,701	31,783	26,975	26,782
Transport	21,400	22,932	24,445	25,609	20,504	19,801
Communications	3,789	4,397	5,257	6,174	6,471	6,981
Banks and finance	15,945	18,109	18,887	19,956	13,173	11,614
Dwellings and real estate	10,087	10,643	11,266	11,826	9,476	8,906
Other services	39,155	40,967	42,841	44,697	42,106	42,594
Government	22,752	23,046	23,338	23,617	21,888	22,251
Other 3/	16,403	17,921	19,503	21,080	20,218	20,343
GDP	354,641	383,793	414,021	433,246	376,892	378,052
Oil/gas 4/	33,989	33,503	35,150	34,570	34,382	33,812
Non-oil/gas	320,652	350,290	378,871	398,676	342,510	344,240

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Reflects revised national accounts statistics based on 1993 prices and 1990 Input-Output Tables.

2/ Includes textiles, consumer goods, steel, fertilizers, and chemicals.

3/ Includes business services.

4/ Comprises oil and natural gas mining, oil refining, and gas processing.

Table 4. Indonesia: Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product, 1994-99 1/

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	(In constant 1993 prices)					
Domestic demand	351,930	393,335	423,269	451,885	374,587	364,475
Consumption	238,505	265,096	288,698	308,817	286,447	296,195
Private	208,062	234,245	257,016	277,116	259,619	269,181
Public	30,443	30,851	31,681	31,701	26,828	27,014
Investment	113,425	128,239	134,572	143,068	88,140	68,280
Fixed capital	98,589	112,386	128,699	139,726	93,605	74,887
Change in stocks	14,836	15,853	5,873	3,342	-5,465	-6,607
Net export	2,711	-9,543	-9,471	-18,638	2,306	13,578
Exports of goods and nonfactor services	97,002	104,492	112,391	121,158	134,707	92,124
Imports of goods and nonfactor services	94,291	114,035	121,863	139,796	132,401	78,546
Gross domestic product	354,641	383,792	413,798	433,247	376,893	378,053
Gross national product	344,911	371,868	401,311	417,783	348,927	355,906
	(In current prices)					
Domestic demand	377,841	460,578	535,847	629,424	896,425	1,030,536
Consumption	259,133	315,460	372,394	430,123	698,955	884,312
Private	228,119	279,876	332,094	387,171	644,539	811,681
Public	31,014	35,584	40,299	42,952	54,416	72,631
Investment	118,708	145,118	163,453	199,301	197,470	146,224
Fixed capital	105,381	129,218	157,653	177,686	243,043	237,664
Change in stocks	13,327	15,900	5,800	21,615	-45,573	-91,440
Net export	4,379	-6,064	-3,279	-1,729	93,187	88,906
Exports of goods and nonfactor services	101,332	119,593	137,533	174,871	506,245	390,560
Imports of goods and nonfactor services	96,953	125,657	140,812	176,600	413,058	301,654
Gross domestic product	382,220	454,514	532,568	627,695	989,612	1,119,442
Gross national product	371,971	441,148	518,296	609,340	935,718	1,040,545
	(Share of GDP in current prices)					
Domestic demand	98.9	101.3	100.6	100.3	90.6	92.1
Consumption	67.8	69.4	69.9	68.5	70.6	79.0
Private	59.7	61.6	62.4	61.7	65.1	72.5
Public	8.1	7.8	7.6	6.8	5.5	6.5
Investment	31.1	31.9	30.7	31.8	20.0	13.1
Fixed capital	27.6	28.4	29.6	28.3	24.6	21.2
Change in stocks	3.5	3.5	1.1	3.4	-4.6	-8.2
Net export	1.1	-1.3	-0.6	-0.3	9.4	7.9
Exports of goods and nonfactor services	26.5	26.3	25.8	27.9	51.2	34.9
Imports of goods and nonfactor services	25.4	27.6	26.4	28.1	41.7	26.9
Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Reflects revised national accounts statistics based on 1993 prices and 1990 Input-Output Tables.

Table 5. Indonesia: Agricultural Production, 1994-99

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
(In thousands of metric tons; unless otherwise noted)						
Farm food crops						
Rice	30,317	32,334	33,217	32,095	32,004	31,918
Corn	6,869	8,246	9,307	8,771	10,059	9,182
Cassava	15,729	15,441	17,002	15,134	14,728	15,741
Sweet potatoes	1,845	2,171	2,018	1,847	1,928	1,630
Peanuts (shelled)	632	760	738	688	691	643
Soybeans (shelled)	1,565	1,680	1,517	1,357	1,306	1,310
Nonfood and estate crops						
Rubber	1,499	1,573	1,574	1,553	1,548	1,564
Palm oil	4,008	4,480	4,898	5,380	5,006	5,659
Palm kernels	797	942	1,084	1,229	1,175	1,245
Coffee	450	458	459	429	396	404
Tea	139	155	169	154	157	160
Sugar	2,454	2,060	2,094	2,192	1,492	2,454
Copra	2,649	2,704	2,761	2,704	2,709	2,718
Tobacco	130	140	151	210	137	138
Pepper	54	60	52	47	50	52
Nutmeg	19	19	19	19	18	...
Cloves	78	90	60	59	59	58
Fisheries						
Saltwater	4,880	5,235	5,537	4,581	4,837	4,970
Freshwater	3,980	4,264	4,520	3,482	3,837	3,950
	900	971	1,017	1,099	1,000	1,020
Forestry ('000 cubic meters)						
	24,027	24,850	26,069	29,520	15,975	11,184
Meat and dairy						
Meat	1,493	1,507	1,632	1,559	1,228	1,322
Eggs	689	736	780	761	530	546
Milk (millions of liters)	427	433	441	424	375	384
(Area cultivated, in thousands of hectares)						
Rice	10,072	10,707	10,055	11,144	11,766	11,865
Corn	3,109	3,652	3,738	3,361	3,796	3,439
Cassava	1,357	1,324	1,414	1,240	1,207	1,345
Sweet potatoes	197	229	212	194	198	168
Peanuts	643	739	697	625	652	612
Soybeans	1,407	1,477	1,274	1,121	1,097	1,139
(Yield in metric tons/hectare)						
Rice	3.01	3.02	3.32	2.88	2.72	2.69
Corn	2.21	2.26	2.49	2.61	2.65	2.67
Cassava	11.59	11.66	12.02	12.20	12.20	11.70
Sweet potatoes	9.36	9.49	9.53	9.50	9.70	9.70
Peanuts (shelled)	0.98	1.03	1.07	1.10	1.06	1.05
Soybeans (shelled)	1.11	1.14	1.19	1.21	1.19	1.15

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

Table 6. Indonesia: Indices of Non-Oil/Gas Manufacturing Production, 1994-99 1/

(1993 = 100)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Total	117.6	130.5	139.1	157.4	136.4	161.9
Consumer goods						
Kretek cigarettes	117.2	120.5	109.7	109.7	72.3	120.0
White cigarettes	118.0	119.8	152.5	141.1	181.9	170.5
Milk and butter	132.3	156.6	228.1	262.9	92.2	74.5
Cloth	105.5	124.0	135.4	152.6	144.2	151.5
Yarn	100.9	114.7	127.5	126.9	117.2	120.0
Batik	141.8	140.5	190.7	236.9	149.2	94.2
Knitwear	155.1	135.5	137.8	108.5	94.2	103.5
Footwear	95.6	88.0	96.1	87.0	50.1	58.1
Radios and television sets	109.5	110.0	139.9	171.2	107.5	138.4
Batteries	104.5	115.6	104.5	191.9	142.9	53.3
Cooking oil	117.6	148.4	192.2	210.4	175.5	118.5
Intermediate goods						
Group A						
Fertilizer	108.6	98.2	89.4	82.0	86.7	86.6
Basic chemicals	108.6	144.9	131.3	139.6	187.6	160.1
Paper	100.7	115.6	146.0	166.5	91.2	84.8
Plastics	104.4	87.5	79.5	66.8	67.7	89.5
Rubber	98.9	106.3	114.2	110.2	118.6	126.3
Group B						
Cement	134.4	165.8	177.8	196.7	137.5	158.6
Structural metal products	171.7	310.2	212.9	108.4	160.7	248.8
Iron and basic steel	110.5	86.5	76.1	80.0	79.3	101.2
Paint	101.6	93.8	104.1	118.5	111.8	92.6
Glass	118.6	144.6	136.6	157.1	150.4	100.3
Plywood	104.5	103.4	90.0	87.3	78.9	68.2
Other wood	100.0	104.0	68.0	58.3	62.1	56.7
Electrical goods	111.3	117.7	106.3	132.2	131.4	...
Transportation equipment						
Motor vehicles	153.8	131.0	138.9	253.9	72.3	43.8
Motorcycles	72.9	77.2	87.3	94.3	34.1	31.3
Tires	89.8	92.3	97.3	96.2	77.0	106.3

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Covering large- and medium-sized industries, accounting for about 80 percent of total manufacturing production, of which about 70 percent is shown in the table.

Table 7. Indonesia: Production, Domestic Use, and Exports of Petroleum, 1994-99

(In millions of barrels; unless otherwise noted)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Production	588.4	586.2	548.6	543.8	568.2	547.4
Pertamina	23.5	20.8	37.6	39.0	45.8	46.2
Contract-of-work companies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production-sharing companies	564.9	565.4	511.0	504.8	522.3	501.2
Total production by commodity	588.4	586.2	548.6	543.8	568.2	547.4
Crude	523.6	524.5	485.5	484.4	511.5	493.0
Condensates 1/	64.8	61.7	63.1	59.4	56.7	54.4
Average production per day 2/	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Crude	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Condensates	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Domestic consumption of fuel	257.0	269.0	293.0	316.6	303.1	319.5
Percentage change	3.3	4.7	8.9	8.1	-10.5	5.0
As percent of total production	43.7	45.9	53.4	58.2	53.4	58.4
Domestic refining	303.2	336.1	341.6	338.6	343.6	348.0
Total exports	415.6	367.8	361.0	375.2	340.3	336.2
Crude and condensates	324.0	297.0	283.7	287.9	280.4	279.7
Refined products 3/	91.6	70.8	77.3	87.3	60.0	56.5
Memorandum items:						
Average domestic prices in rupiah per liter						
Gasoline	700.0	700.0	700.0	700.0	1,000.0	1,000.0
Diesel	380.0	380.0	380.0	380.0	550.0	550.0
Kerosene	280.0	280.0	280.0	280.0	280.0	280.0
Average domestic prices in U.S. dollars per gallon						
Gasoline	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
Diesel	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kerosene	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Natural gas condensates.

2/ Million barrels per day.

3/ Includes liquified petroleum gas.

Table 8. Indonesia: Production and Use of Natural Gas, 1994-98 1/

(In billions of cubic feet; unless otherwise noted)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Production	2,942	2,999	3,164	3,166	2,979
Percentage change	11	2	6	0	6
Pertamina/Lemigas	242	287	327	340	337
Contract of work	0	0	0	0	0
Production sharing	2,636	2,670	2,821	2,826	2,641
Use	2,755	2,835	2,988	2,960	2,803
Percent of production	93.6	94.5	94.4	93.5	94.0
Own use	594	658	701	612	490
Fuel	114	140	151	158	152
Gas lift	129	157	159	158	175
Gas injection	351	361	391	296	162
Sale	430	509	557	568	529
Pusri fertilizer plants	197	208	222	226	221
PGN Cirebon city gas	1	1	1	1	1
Cilamaya 2/	82	0	0	0	0
Small industry	150	300	334	341	307
Delivered	1,731	1,668	1,731	1,779	1,784
Refineries	35	34	37	40	49
LNG exports	1,664	1,593	1,661	1,714	1,718
LPG/LEX plant	32	41	33	25	17
Flared	182	164	176	188	176
Percent of production	6	5	6	6	6

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Components may not add to totals owing to rounding.

2/ Mainly for industrial use (fertilizer, steel, and cement industries); also includes some home distribution in Jakarta and Bogor.

Table 9. Indonesia: Indicators of Oil Exploration and Development Activity, 1994-99

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999 1/	
	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual
(Seismic activity (km))												
Total	44,427	8,254	81,124	98,445	180,713	88,550	345,943	393,934	313,781	313,097	0	0
Pertamina	0	1,305	0	1,795	800	788	576	486	1,514	508	0	0
Contracts of work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Production-sharing contracts	44,427	6,949	81,124	96,650	179,913	87,762	345,367	393,448	312,267	312,589	0	0
Onshore	7,970	3,041	19,754	9,223	39,199	21,940	43,046	26,590	88,075	27,555	0	0
Offshore	36,457	3,908	61,370	87,427	140,714	65,822	302,321	366,858	224,192	285,034	0	0
(Exploration wells drilled)												
Total	127	160	109	80	164	100	184	102	206	134	136	81
Pertamina	0	79	8	9	15	15	14	14	14	4	0	0
Contracts of work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Production-sharing contracts	127	71	101	71	149	85	170	88	192	130	136	81
Onshore	58	34	36	28	51	41	70	34	81	61	99	60
Offshore	69	37	65	43	98	44	100	54	111	69	37	21
(Petroleum company expenditures; in millions of U.S. dollars) 2/												
Total	4,136	3,357	3,735	3,058	3,822	3,476	3,889	4,495	5,150	4,507	4,129	3,715
Exploration and development	2,300	1,686	1,264	925	1,319	1,097	1,604	1,638	2,442	2,265	1,232	1,027
Production	1,419	1,301	2,086	1,749	2,123	1,984	1,952	2,434	2,063	1,642	2,461	2,249
Administrative	417	370	385	384	380	395	343	423	645	600	436	439

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Preliminary figures from BPPKA-Pertamina.

2/ Excludes Pertamina. Spending on exploration and production facilities by production-sharing contractors is technically indirect foreign investment, since Pertamina assumes title to all equipment when it enters Indonesia; the contractor, however, possesses contractual rights to beneficial use.

Table 10. Indonesia: Non-Oil/Gas Mining Production, 1995-99

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
(In thousands of metric tons)					
Tin	38.4	51.0	55.2	54.0	47.8
Copper	1,516.6	1,758.9	1,817.8	2,640.0	2,645.1
Nickel ore	2,513.4	3,426.9	2,829.9	3,223.2	3,235.0
Bauxite	899.0	842.0	808.7	1,055.5	1,116.3
Coal	41,422.0	50,332.0	54,608.4	60,320.9	64,602.0
Iron sand concentrate	348.4	425.1	487.3	560.5	562.3
Gold	62.8	83.6	89.9	124.0	129.0
Silver	265.2	255.4	279.1	348.9	292.3
(Percentage change)					
Tin	25.5	32.8	8.2	-2.2	-11.5
Copper	42.3	16.0	3.3	45.2	0.2
Nickel ore	8.7	36.3	-17.4	13.9	0.4
Bauxite	-33.0	-6.3	-4.0	30.5	5.8
Coal	33.6	21.5	8.5	10.5	7.1
Iron sand concentrate	4.0	22.0	14.6	15.0	0.3
Gold	47.8	33.1	7.5	37.9	4.0
Silver	147.9	-3.7	9.3	25.0	-16.2

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

Table 11. Indonesia: Domestic Rice Prices, 1994-2000

(In rupiah per kilogram)

	Market Price 1/	Market Intervention Price 2/	Support Price		Government Purchase Price 4/
			Paddy 3/	Rice	
1994					
March	626	600	380	560	700
June	636	630	380	560	700
September	707	630	380	560	700
December	715	630	380	560	700
1995					
March	733	650	400	657	708
June	738	670	400	657	788
September	818	700	400	657	788
December	833	700	400	657	788
1996					
March	856	725	450	738	788
June	855	750	450	738	868
September	910	825	450	738	868
December	918	825	450	738	868
1997					
March	1,013	850	525	856	868
June	1,033	975	525	856	998
September	1,089	925	525	856	998
December	1,211	925	525	856	998
1998					
March	1,475	925	600	971	998
June	1,988	1,600	700	1,125	1,924
September	3,010	1,750	1,000	1,660	1,924
December	2,773	2,100 5/	1,450 5/	2,390 5/	1,924
1999					
January	2,802	2,100	1,450	2,390	1,924
February	2,758	2,100	1,450	2,390	1,924
March	2,768	2,100	1,450	2,390	1,924
April	2,735	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645
May	2,793	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645
June	2,787	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645
July	2,708	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645
August	2,526	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645
September	2,570	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645
October	2,530	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645
November	2,463	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645
December	2,422	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645
2000					
January	2,422	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645
February	2,512	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645
March	2,432	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645
April	2,445	2,275	1,450	2,390	2,645

Sources: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities; and BULOG.

1/ Monthly national average retail price for medium-quality rice.

2/ Price at which BULOG sells rice in the open market. The price shown here is for medium-quality rice in Java.

3/ Paddy prices paid by cooperatives to farmers and rice prices paid by BULOG to cooperatives. Prices are adjusted when it is needed.

4/ Price that the government pays BULOG for its rice deliveries to civil servants and military.

5/ Average across regions.

Table 12. Indonesia: BULOG Rice Program, 1994/95–1999/2000

(In thousands of metric tons)

	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000 1/
Beginning stock	758	650	2,370	2,398	1,163	2,310
Domestic procurement	963	1,073	1,825	1,383	836	2,190
Imports 2/	1,800	3,028	334	1,714	5,260	1,280
Total availability	3,521	4,751	4,529	5,495	7,259	5,780
Distribution	2,871	2,365	2,135	4,328	4,890	4,764
Government	1,676	1,685	1,695	1,691	1,728	1,746
State enterprises	85	77	77	76	72	42
Market operations	1,036	591	348	2,510	1,956	267
Special market operations 3/	0	0	0	0	1,025	2,536
Exports	53	0	0	0	0	0
Other	21	12	15	51	109	173
Losses plus statistical discrepancies	0	16	2	3	58	42
End stock	650	2,370	2,392	1,164	2,311	974
Memorandum item:						
Rice production 4/	30,317	32,334	32,217	32,095	32,004	31,918

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Estimated.

2/ Includes repayment of loans in kind.

3/ Targeted rice subsidy program distributions.

4/ On a calendar-year basis.

Table 13. Indonesia: Approvals of Domestic Investment Projects by Economic Sector, 1994-99 1/

(In billions of rupiah)

	1994		1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Number of Projects	Intended Capital Outlay	Number of Projects	Intended Capital Outlay	Number of Projects	Intended Capital Outlay	Number of Projects	Intended Capital Outlay	Number of Projects	Intended Capital Outlay	Number of Projects	Intended Capital Outlay
Agriculture	86	7,401	106	10,097	158	16,072	146	14,808	47	5,315	29	2,408
Mining and quarrying	6	112	14	205	13	460	7	126	4	116	4	174
Manufacturing	405	31,922	360	43,142	314	59,218	304	79,335	147	44,907	126	46,745
Food	52	4,045	72	5,160	53	13,748	53	13,049	32	6,712	28	12,728
Textiles	57	5,518	34	7,177	28	3,366	44	6,831	27	1,138	25	2,561
Wood and wood products	28	1,171	25	2,010	21	1,129	15	762	18	1,972	19	1,229
Paper and paper products	30	3,749	30	6,033	29	12,764	26	11,842	9	12,754	7	20,244
Pharmaceuticals	6	228	5	281	2	57	5	72	0	124	0	14
Chemicals	110	5,150	87	8,741	77	13,335	68	22,425	28	15,459	25	2,467
Nonmetallic minerals	41	8,547	36	9,089	38	7,965	35	11,639	10	3,469	1	70
Basic metals	18	1,664	9	2,380	15	4,461	12	8,022	2	1,786	1	6,354
Metal products	60	1,784	55	2,138	49	2,376	45	4,684	17	960	17	1,071
Other	3	66	7	133	2	17	1	9	4	533	3	7
Construction	11	731	20	848	28	1,550	20	877	9	1,992	6	395
Services	315	13,123	276	15,361	297	23,416	241	24,728	117	8,518	72	3,827
Hotels	93	4,342	58	3,793	53	5,019	47	2,588	22	1,150	23	1,380
Housing	28	3,336	18	4,659	50	8,688	31	3,960	12	900	6	996
Transportation	158	3,120	156	3,965	119	3,066	100	4,649	45	3,361	19	225
Trade	3	3	7	153	11	132	9	45	12	81	6	291
Other services	33	2,322	37	2,791	64	6,511	54	13,486	26	3,026	18	935
Total	823	53,289	776	69,653	810	100,716	718	119,874	324	60,848	237	53,549

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Includes new projects and extensions of existing projects, but excludes investment in petroleum, banking, insurance, and leasing sectors.

Table 14. Indonesia: Approvals of Foreign Investment Projects by Economic Sector, 1994-99

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Agriculture	730	1,384	1,521	464	998	491
Mining and quarrying	...	...	1,697	2	...	14
Manufacturing	18,740	26,893	16,072	23,017	8,389	6,878
Food	1,235	1,332	691	573	342	681
Textile	396	471	515	373	217	240
Wood and wood products	68	263	101	70	71	113
Paper and paper products	5,120	2,541	2,907	5,353	41	1,412
Pharmaceuticals	1	37	43	37	6	2
Chemicals	7,743	19,368	7,362	12,339	6,173	3,266
Nonmetallic minerals	632	289	790	1,457	237	110
Basic metals	2,082	292	651	357	394	501
Metal products	1,423	2,258	2,938	2,332	891	543
Other	40	42	74	127	17	10
Construction	77	206	297	307	198	153
Services	4,179	11,432	10,345	10,043	3,979	3,303
Hotels	344	999	1,717	463	451	229
Electricity, gas, plus water	2,397	3,549	3,809	1,840	1,795	2,310
Other	1,438	6,884	4,819	7,740	1,733	764
Total	23,726	39,915	29,932	33,832	13,564	10,839

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

Table 15. Indonesia: Approvals of Foreign Investment Projects by Country of Origin, 1994-99

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Europe	3,586	8,951	5,235	11,740	5,312	731
Netherlands	166	360	1,330	320	412	49
Belgium	...	9	40	17	12	10
United Kingdom	2,957	6,322	3,391	5,474	4,745	507
Germany	113	1,345	165	4,468	71	87
France	37	498	71	457	8	23
Switzerland	71	45	160	74	35	42
Other	242	372	78	933	29	13
North and Central America	1,028	2,796	754	1,113	700	144
United States	977	2,771	642	1,018	568	137
Canada	39	21	36	6	8	3
Panama	6	4	42	89	...	4
Other	6	...	34	...	124	...
Asia	14,134	9,235	18,371	15,170	4,674	6,486
Hongkong SAR	6,042	1,763	1,106	251	549	77
Japan	1,527	3,792	7,655	5,421	1,331	644
Malaysia	422	877	1,393	2,289	1,060	186
Philippines	36	31	3	0	63	5
Singapore	1,664	1,469	3,131	2,299	1,267	731
Thailand	12	35	1,611	19	3	8
Taiwan Province of China	2,488	567	535	3,419	165	1,489
Korea	1,849	675	1,231	1,410	202	263
Other	94	26	1,706	61	34	3,083
Australia and New Zealand	53	3,712	516	188	85	2,459
Other	4,925	15,221	5,056	5,621	2,793	1,019
Total	23,726	39,915	29,932	33,832	13,564	10,839

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

Table 17. Indonesia: Consumer Price Index, 1991–July 2000

	Food	Housing	Clothing	Miscellaneous	Total
	(1988/89 = 100)				
Weights	34.7	27.8	11.3	26.2	100.0
1991					
March	373.3	405.4	309.8	364.2	374.5
June	386.0	410.4	318.9	374.4	384.0
September	394.5	424.7	321.5	404.7	399.2
December	403.0	435.8	324.2	411.1	407.3
1992					
March	413.5	438.8	327.6	414.4	412.9
June	423.5	444.9	337.0	417.7	419.8
September	423.6	449.3	340.7	422.2	422.3
December	427.8	456.0	348.3	425.2	427.8
1993					
March	140.8	149.4	133.2	147.8	144.0
June	136.6	153.3	136.6	150.3	144.7
September	134.6	159.6	137.8	152.5	146.6
December	136.8	163.2	138.9	154.0	148.8
1994					
March	149.0	165.1	143.6	155.8	154.4
June	149.5	167.8	144.4	156.9	155.8
September	154.4	173.4	145.6	160.2	160.2
December	157.0	178.6	147.5	161.7	163.2
1995					
March	167.3	180.8	151.7	163.5	168.2
June	170.9	185.1	153.3	168.1	172.1
September	173.7	187.2	155.4	170.9	174.6
December	179.1	188.9	157.4	173.3	177.8
	(1996 = 100)				
1996					
March	101.2	98.6	99.5	96.6	99.2
June	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.4
September	99.0	101.3	100.4	100.9	100.2
December	100.7	102.0	101.0	101.9	101.4
1997					
March	104.7	103.3	102.6	103.9	103.9
June	104.6	105.2	102.9	104.8	104.6
September	107.9	107.6	104.6	108.2	107.6
December	115.6	107.8	110.6	110.8	111.8
1998					
March	156.3	128.6	161.4	131.1	142.2
June	184.2	139.2	195.3	151.0	163.9
September	237.5	155.9	225.2	170.1	196.2
December	241.2	159.0	219.7	171.7	198.6
1999					
January	252.4	160.6	232.1	172.4	204.5
February	257.4	162.1	234.2	172.3	207.1
March	253.8	162.9	234.7	175.0	206.8
April	249.7	164.0	233.6	175.1	205.3
May	247.4	164.9	231.2	175.9	204.8
June	245.6	165.3	228.3	176.3	204.1
July	240.2	166.1	224.7	176.6	201.9
August	234.4	165.9	226.6	177.7	200.1
September	229.3	166.1	229.6	178.6	198.7
October	228.2	166.5	232.2	179.5	198.8
November	230.0	165.9	228.4	179.7	199.0
December	236.6	166.8	233.2	180.1	202.5
2000					
January	241.1	167.6	237.5	180.9	205.1
February	240.7	168.3	239.8	180.9	205.3
March	237.3	169.1	240.1	181.8	204.3
April	237.2	171.0	240.5	184.2	205.5
May	237.1	174.2	242.6	186.9	207.2
June	238.3	174.9	244.5	187.9	208.2
July	242.0	176.1	248.5	189.9	210.9

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

Table 17. Indonesia: Consumer Price Index, 1991–July 2000

	Food	Housing	Clothing	Miscellaneous	Total
	(1988/89 = 100)				
Weights	34.7	27.8	11.3	26.2	100.0
1991					
March	373.3	405.4	309.8	364.2	374.5
June	386.0	410.4	318.9	374.4	384.0
September	394.5	424.7	321.5	404.7	399.2
December	403.0	435.8	324.2	411.1	407.3
1992					
March	413.5	438.8	327.6	414.4	412.9
June	423.5	444.9	337.0	417.7	419.8
September	423.6	449.3	340.7	422.2	422.3
December	427.8	456.0	348.3	425.2	427.8
1993					
March	140.8	149.4	133.2	147.8	144.0
June	136.6	153.3	136.6	150.3	144.7
September	134.6	159.6	137.8	152.5	146.6
December	136.8	163.2	138.9	154.0	148.8
1994					
March	149.0	165.1	143.6	155.8	154.4
June	149.5	167.8	144.4	156.9	155.8
September	154.4	173.4	145.6	160.2	160.2
December	157.0	178.6	147.5	161.7	163.2
1995					
March	167.3	180.8	151.7	163.5	168.2
June	170.9	185.1	153.3	168.1	172.1
September	173.7	187.2	155.4	170.9	174.6
December	179.1	188.9	157.4	173.3	177.8
	(1996 = 100)				
1996					
March	101.2	98.6	99.5	96.6	99.2
June	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.4
September	99.0	101.3	100.4	100.9	100.2
December	100.7	102.0	101.0	101.9	101.4
1997					
March	104.7	103.3	102.6	103.9	103.9
June	104.6	105.2	102.9	104.8	104.6
September	107.9	107.6	104.6	108.2	107.6
December	115.6	107.8	110.6	110.8	111.8
1998					
March	156.3	128.6	161.4	131.1	142.2
June	184.2	139.2	195.3	151.0	163.9
September	237.5	155.9	225.2	170.1	196.2
December	241.2	159.0	219.7	171.7	198.6
1999					
January	252.4	160.6	232.1	172.4	204.5
February	257.4	162.1	234.2	172.3	207.1
March	253.8	162.9	234.7	175.0	206.8
April	249.7	164.0	233.6	175.1	205.3
May	247.4	164.9	231.2	175.9	204.8
June	245.6	165.3	228.3	176.3	204.1
July	240.2	166.1	224.7	176.6	201.9
August	234.4	165.9	226.6	177.7	200.1
September	229.3	166.1	229.6	178.6	198.7
October	228.2	166.5	232.2	179.5	198.8
November	230.0	165.9	228.4	179.7	199.0
December	236.6	166.8	233.2	180.1	202.5
2000					
January	241.1	167.6	237.5	180.9	205.1
February	240.7	168.3	239.8	180.9	205.3
March	237.3	169.1	240.1	181.8	204.3
April	237.2	171.0	240.5	184.2	205.5
May	237.1	174.2	242.6	186.9	207.2
June	238.3	174.9	244.5	187.9	208.2
July	242.0	176.1	248.5	189.9	210.9

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

Table 17a. Indonesia: Consumer Prices, January 1999–May 2000

	1999												2000					
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct. 1/	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	
	(Index 1996 = 100)																	
Total CPI	204.54	207.12	206.75	205.34	204.76	204.07	201.93	200.05	198.68	198.51	199.00	202.45	205.12	205.27	204.34	205.48	207.21	
Food	252.46	257.68	254.15	249.98	247.78	246.04	240.59	234.92	229.89	228.74	230.38	237.10	241.77	241.31	237.85	237.88	237.74	
Unprocessed food	281.09	287.60	281.65	275.09	271.38	268.25	258.96	248.54	239.06	237.22	240.00	249.54	256.85	256.00	250.16	246.16	246.08	
Processed food	213.80	216.87	216.34	215.52	215.20	215.16	214.87	215.33	216.26	216.13	216.51	219.20	220.00	220.17	219.97	225.20	225.07	
Nonfood	175.09	176.05	177.62	177.91	178.32	178.28	178.17	178.62	179.50	179.51	178.89	180.08	181.33	181.96	182.70	184.64	187.51	
Housing	160.62	162.06	162.92	164.04	164.91	165.34	166.06	165.87	166.12	165.68	165.93	166.77	167.56	168.34	169.05	171.03	174.18	
Clothing	232.11	234.23	234.71	233.58	231.18	228.32	224.69	226.56	229.63	231.37	228.38	233.21	237.47	239.79	240.09	240.50	242.55	
Health	214.07	214.12	215.80	216.57	217.60	218.22	219.48	220.98	220.00	219.62	219.97	220.37	220.87	221.85	222.43	224.87	225.76	
Education and recreation	161.40	161.89	162.05	162.04	162.59	163.06	163.87	168.48	169.52	170.21	170.42	170.44	170.43	170.23	171.83	173.50	174.91	
Transportation and communications	164.95	164.29	169.16	169.07	170.06	170.23	169.94	169.68	169.94	171.40	171.56	172.20	173.68	173.45	174.01	176.83	181.19	
	(Monthly percentage change)																	
Total CPI	2.97	1.26	-0.18	-0.68	0.23	-0.34	-1.05	-0.93	-0.68	0.06	0.25	1.73	1.32	0.07	-0.45	0.56	0.84	
Food	4.57	2.07	-1.37	-1.64	-0.88	-0.70	-2.22	-2.36	-2.14	-0.47	0.72	2.82	1.97	-0.19	-1.43	0.01	-0.06	
Unprocessed food	6.79	2.32	-2.07	-2.33	-1.35	-1.15	-3.46	-4.02	-3.81	-0.76	1.17	3.98	2.93	-0.33	-2.28	-1.60	-0.03	
Processed food	1.05	1.44	-0.24	-0.38	-0.15	-0.02	-0.13	0.21	0.43	-0.06	0.18	1.24	0.36	0.08	-0.09	2.41	-0.09	
Nonfood	1.60	0.55	0.89	0.16	0.23	-0.02	-0.06	0.25	0.49	0.49	0.35	0.67	0.69	0.35	0.41	1.06	1.56	
Housing	1.00	0.90	0.53	0.69	0.53	0.26	0.44	-0.11	0.15	0.19	0.15	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.42	1.17	1.84	
Clothing	5.64	0.91	0.20	-0.48	-1.03	-1.24	-1.59	0.83	1.36	1.14	-1.29	2.11	1.83	0.98	0.13	0.17	0.85	
Health	0.72	0.02	0.78	0.36	0.48	0.28	0.58	0.68	-0.44	0.02	0.16	0.18	0.23	0.44	0.26	1.10	0.40	
Education and recreation	-0.27	0.30	0.10	-0.01	0.34	0.29	0.50	1.59	1.83	0.38	0.12	0.01	-0.01	-0.12	0.94	0.97	0.81	
Transportation and communications	0.76	-0.40	2.96	-0.05	0.59	0.10	-0.17	-0.15	0.15	0.81	0.09	0.37	0.86	-0.13	0.32	1.62	2.47	
	(Annual percent change)																	
Total CPI	70.66	53.39	46.50	37.97	30.73	24.52	13.49	5.77	1.25	1.42	1.58	2.01	0.35	-0.84	-1.10	0.15	1.28	
Food	101.61	75.22	62.53	50.00	43.03	33.32	17.36	5.21	-3.26	-2.84	-2.33	-1.79	-4.23	-6.36	-6.40	-4.83	-4.09	
Nonfood	110.93	82.27	68.95	56.81	47.96	36.59	17.56	3.42	-8.41	5.40	5.11	5.18	4.34	4.19	3.65	4.51	5.99	
	(Year-to-date percent change)																	
Total CPI	2.97	4.27	4.08	3.37	3.08	2.73	1.66	0.71	0.02	0.02	0.27	2.01	1.32	1.39	0.93	1.50	2.35	
Food	27.09	29.72	27.95	25.85	24.74	23.86	21.12	18.26	15.73	-5.26	-4.58	-1.79	1.97	1.78	0.32	0.33	0.27	
Nonfood	41.51	44.78	41.79	38.49	36.62	35.04	30.37	25.12	20.35	4.85	4.49	5.18	0.69	1.04	1.45	2.53	4.13	

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Since October 1999, the CPI calculated in 43 cities (excluding Dili).

Table 18. Indonesia: Wholesale Price Index, 1996–2000

	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	Imports	Exports		General	
					Including Oil/Gas	Excluding Oil/Gas	Including Oil/Gas	Excluding Oil/Gas
(1983 = 100)								
1996								
March	388	269	263	240	196	311	254	277
June	403	296	266	243	196	308	258	281
September	403	300	288	245	206	304	261	281
December	413	307	268	245	224	303	267	283
1997								
March	429	312	270	247	207	304	266	287
June	436	314	271	247	195	308	264	289
September	459	322	277	267	237	370	286	307
December	457	329	295	309	369	552	341	347
1998								
January	533	334	326	457	585	876	452	447
February	582	352	361	512	572	925	487	482
March	609	357	379	553	556	962	505	522
April	639	369	392	541	501	845	495	518
May	679	376	412	582	609	1,006	546	580
June	716	377	431	627	789	1,292	611	610
July	776	389	469	669	810	1,328	660	660
August	817	408	506	671	692	1,191	641	664
September	888	425	539	670	627	1,086	642	679
October	912	438	548	839	517	858	610	858
November	916	453	548	622	470	796	593	847
December	938	471	545	841	416	788	579	844
1999								
January	981	484	551	630	476	833	607	664
February	1,006	495	556	632	482	865	613	673
March	1,012	519	558	642	512	865	625	678
April	1,013	525	561	640	561	849	638	678
May	1,016	539	562	631	543	813	632	673
June	1,015	541	563	625	514	766	623	668
(1993 = 100) 1/								
1999								
January	396	200	264	288	361	396	308	311
February	410	204	266	281	371	409	314	317
March	415	207	266	283	376	409	317	318
April	416	211	267	293	380	401	318	316
May	415	214	269	290	361	378	314	313
June	414	215	269	288	343	358	309	309
July	408	219	267	280	323	329	301	301
August	403	217	268	287	359	354	311	307
September	401	217	269	297	408	386	324	315
October	407	218	271	289	376	350	317	308
November	411	220	270	285	356	328	311	303
December	425	222	271	289	374	342	319	309
2000								
January	438	224	272	293	388	351	325	314
February	443	224	272	295	401	359	329	317
March	440	227	271	299	413	361	332	317
April	446	232	273	301	413	371	334	322

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Since July 1999, the wholesale price index calculated based on 1993 = 100.

Table 19. Indonesia: Nominal Wages and Labor Force, 1995-99

	1995		1996		1997		1998		1999	
	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum
(Monthly wages in thousands of rupiah) 1/										
Agriculture	272	1,927	272	1,941	414	4,273	285	2,851	298	3,182
Mining and quarrying	506	4,906	573	4,906	952	8,236	650	5,589	750	5,801
Manufacturing industry	238	3,453	241	3,453	439	6,050	295	4,088	310	4,100
Electricity, gas, and water supply	327	3,047	409	3,621	468	5,862	312	3,908	410	4,101
Construction	267	3,552	312	3,908	644	6,380	439	4,570	435	5,570
Trade and banks	368	4,904	399	5,808	627	9,308	429	6,208	429	6,205
Transportation	494	4,399	493	4,399	901	6,598	598	4,401	634	4,410
Services	281	2,780	112	2,780	552	4,419	391	3,223	401	3,535
Average of sector wages	344	3,621	379	3,852	624	6,391	425	4,355	459	4,614
Annual percent change	13.2	9.5	10.1	6.4	64.6	65.6	-31.9	-31.9	8.0	5.9
Minimum wage (regional average) 2/	112		118		130		150		174	
Annual percent change	19.5		5.4		10.2		15.2		15.4	
(In millions)										
Labor force 3/		85.9		90.1		91.3		92.7		94.8
Employment		83.9		85.7		87.0		87.7		88.8
Agriculture		38.9		37.7		35.8		39.4		38.4
Mining and quarrying		0.9		0.8		0.9		0.7		0.7
Manufacturing		11.2		10.8		11.2		9.3		11.5
Trade		12.7		16.1		17.2		16.8		17.5
Other		20.2		19.3		21.9		20.8		20.7

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Figures are based on periodic surveys of primarily urban-based business establishments and include transportation, meal, and attendance allowances.

2/ Calculated from minimum daily figure for 30 days per month. Increased by 9 percent to Rp 122,000 in 1996 and by 10 percent to Rp 135,000 in 1997.

3/ Ages ten and over in 1995-97 and fifteen and over for 1998 and 1999.

Table 20. Indonesia: Domestic Sales and Prices of Oil Products, 1990/91--1999/2000

	Total	Avigas	Avtur	Super	Premium	Kerosene	Automotive Diesel	Industrial Diesel	Fuel Oil
(In millions of liters)									
Domestic sales									
1990/91	33,098	9	748	60	6,417	7,915	11,917	1,713	4,319
1991/92	35,398	9	793	0	6,931	8,185	13,160	1,732	4,588
1992/93	38,161	8	853	0	7,264	8,569	15,043	1,786	4,638
1993/94	40,593	8	953	0	7,598	8,744	16,601	1,810	4,879
1994/95	41,210	8	1,653	0	8,582	8,980	16,325	1,796	3,866
1995/96	43,414	8	1,825	0	9,406	9,395	17,358	1,519	3,903
1996/97	47,473	8	1,974	0	10,243	9,841	19,493	1,457	4,457
1997/98	51,967	8	2,007	0	10,945	9,982	22,217	1,410	5,398
1998/99	48,586	6	955	0	11,029	8,713	13,141	1,293	5,756
1999/2000	51,441	11	1,092	0	11,610	9,241	14,354	1,173	5,760
(In billions of rupiah)									
Domestic sales proceeds									
1990/91	8,123	3	224	24	2,624	1,361	2,657	366	864
1991/92	10,352	3	289	0	3,465	1,637	3,593	448	917
1992/93	13,652	3	325	0	4,619	2,185	5,189	564	1,011
1993/94	16,302	3	400	0	5,310	2,448	6,308	662	1,171
1994/95	17,000	3	694	0	6,008	2,514	6,203	650	928
1995/96	16,415	3	697	0	5,982	2,396	5,989	497	851
1996/97	17,954	3	754	0	6,515	2,509	6,725	476	972
1997/98	19,579	3	767	0	6,961	2,545	7,665	461	1,177
1998/99	23,604	2	356	0	10,757	2,954	10,363	660	1,935
1999/2000	25,071	...	...	...	10,601	3,065	10,271	719	1,833
(Rupiah per liter)									
Average domestic price 1/									
1990/91	245	300	300	400	409	172	223	182	200
1991/92	308	364	364	...	500	200	273	259	200
1992/93	308/363	364/382	364/382	...	500/636	200/255	300/345	259/327	200/218
1993/94	363	382	382	...	636	255	345	327	218
1994/95	363	382	382	...	636	255	345	327	218
1995/96	363	382	382	...	636	255	345	327	218
1996/97	363	382	382	...	636	255	345	327	218
1997/98	363	382	382	...	636	255	345	327	218
1998/99	...	...	...	...	913	255	502	455	318
1999/2000	...	...	...	...	913	255	502	455	318

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Prices do not include 10 percent value-added tax.

Table 21. Indonesia: Summary of Central Government Operations, 1993/94–1999/2000 1/

	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00 Prov. Actual
(In billions of rupiah)							
Tax revenue	49,168.5	57,979.5	64,741.0	77,477.0	101,493.2	143,701.8	171,296.8
Oil/LNG	12,503.4	13,537.4	16,054.7	20,137.1	30,559.0	41,400.0	58,481.7
Non-oil/LNG	36,665.1	44,442.1	48,686.3	57,339.9	70,934.2	102,301.8	112,815.2
Nontax revenue 2/	4,624.0	6,432.7	7,785.3	10,153.3	10,782.3	12,200.0	17,131.7
Total domestic revenue	53,792.5	64,412.2	72,526.3	87,630.3	112,275.5	155,901.8	188,428.5
Current expenditure	30,552.8	34,008.2	38,771.4	47,676.5	73,921.1	125,900.0	155,880.3
Personnel (central govt.)	11,144.8	12,595.5	13,001.4	14,455.2	17,269.0	22,656.2	32,105.5
Subsidies	1,454.9	1,501.8	143.0	1,602.2	21,120.9	41,799.3	47,024.6
Interest on external debt	6,157.4	6,144.6	7,088.3	7,730.6	11,262.9	24,650.0	20,615.0
Current balance	23,239.7	30,404.0	33,754.9	39,953.8	38,354.4	30,001.8	32,548.2
Development and net lending 3/	27,280.3	28,598.7	27,043.6	32,268.8	44,651.0	55,252.0	49,020.0
Total including development and net lending	57,833.1	62,606.9	65,815.0	79,945.3	118,572.1	181,152.0	204,900.3
Overall balance	-4,040.6	1,805.3	6,711.3	7,685.0	-6,296.6	-25,250.2	-16,471.8
Arrears (subsidies carried over)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-13,743.3
Financing (net)	4,040.6	-1,805.3	-6,711.3	-7,685.0	6,296.6	25,250.2	30,215.1
Domestic 4/	4,173.0	510.7	-2,319.4	-4,413.7	-3,998.4	-22,351.8	18,694.5
Bank 5/	4,173.0	510.7	-2,319.4	-4,413.7	-3,998.4	-23,984.8	2,081.1
Recovery of bank assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12,886.1
Privatization proceeds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,633.0	3,727.2
Foreign (net)	-132.4	-2,316.0	-4,391.9	-3,271.3	10,295.0	47,602.0	11,520.6
Gross drawing	10,752.5	9,837.8	9,008.8	11,900.1	29,498.5	78,333.8	31,803.3
Amortization	-10,884.9	-12,153.8	-13,400.7	-15,171.4	-19,203.5	-30,731.8	-20,282.7
(In percent of GDP)							
Overall balance	-1.2	0.5	1.4	1.4	-0.9	-2.4	-1.5
Current budget balance	6.8	7.6	7.2	7.2	5.5	2.8	2.9
Total revenue and grants	15.8	16.1	15.4	15.8	16.0	14.8	16.7
Oil/LNG	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.4	3.9	5.2
Non-oil/LNG	10.8	11.1	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.7	10.0
Total expenditure incl. development and net lending	17.0	15.6	14.0	14.4	17.0	17.2	18.1
Current expenditure	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6	10.6	12.0	13.8
Development and net lending	8.0	7.1	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.2	4.3

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ The fiscal year begins on April 1.

2/ Including privatization proceeds until 1997/98.

3/ Including statistical discrepancy.

4/ Before 1998/99, domestic financing was considered as a residual between financing (net) and foreign financing.

5/ Source from Bank Indonesia.

Table 22. Indonesia: Central Government Revenue, 1993/94-1999/2000

(In billions of rupiah)

	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000 Prov. Actual
(In billions of rupiah)							
Tax revenue	49,168.5	57,979.5	64,741.0	77,477.0	101,493.2	143,701.8	171,296.8
Taxes on income and profits	27,262.3	32,301.5	37,066.7	47,199.2	64,947.3	97,297.4	118,164.4
Oil/LNG	12,503.4	13,537.4	16,054.7	20,137.1	30,559.0	41,400.0	58,481.7
Non-oil	14,758.9	18,764.1	21,012.0	27,062.1	34,388.3	55,897.4	59,682.7
Land and building tax 1/	1,484.5	1,647.3	1,893.9	2,413.2	2,640.9	3,558.9	4,070.6
Taxes on goods and services (VAT)	13,943.5	16,544.8	18,519.4	20,351.2	25,198.8	27,728.7	33,087.1
Excise Taxes	2,625.8	3,153.3	3,592.7	4,262.8	5,101.2	7,730.3	10,381.2
Taxes on international trade	3,569.0	4,030.7	3,215.5	2,659.9	3,127.2	6,956.6	5,025.3
Import duties	3,555.3	3,900.1	3,029.4	2,578.9	2,998.7	2,316.4	4,177.0
Export duties	13.7	130.6	186.1	81.0	128.5	4,640.2	848.3
Other	283.4	301.9	452.8	590.7	477.8	429.9	568.3
Nontax revenue	4,624.0	6,432.7	7,785.3	10,153.3	10,782.3	12,200.0	17,131.7
Profit receipts	1,712.9	1,322.1	1,603.9	2,649.9	2,340.7	3,428.3	5,430.4
Other 2/	2,911.1	5,110.6	6,181.4	7,503.4	8,441.6	8,771.7	11,701.3
Total revenue	53,792.5	64,412.2	72,526.3	87,630.3	112,275.5	155,901.8	188,428.5
Total non-oil/LNG revenue	41,289.1	50,874.8	56,471.6	67,493.2	81,716.5	114,501.8	129,946.9
(Percent of non-oil/LNG to GDP)	12.1	12.7	12.0	12.1	11.7	10.9	11.5
Total oil/LNG revenue	12,503.4	13,537.4	16,054.7	20,137.1	30,559.0	41,400.0	58,481.7
(Percent of non-oil/LNG to GDP)	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.4	3.9	5.2
Total revenue (in percent of GDP)	15.8	16.1	15.4	15.8	16.0	14.8	16.7

Source: Ministry of Finance, Indonesia.

1/ Includes duties on land and building transfers.

2/ Including privatization proceeds until 1997/98.

Table 23. Indonesia: Details of Nontax Receipts, 1994/95–1999/2000

(In billions of rupiah)

	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000 Prov. Actual
Total (including oil operations surplus and privatization receipts)	8,438.5	8,272.9	10,153.3	10,782.3	13,833.0	20,858.9
Total (excluding oil operation surplus and privatization receipts)	6,432.7	7,785.3	10,153.3	10,782.3	12,200.0	17,131.7
Profit	1,322.1	1,603.9	2,649.9	2,340.7	3,428.3	5,430.4
Bank Indonesia	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other state banks	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...
Remittances from government banks	44.0	39.5	443.3	44.3	40.0	60.8
Fees	691.2	397.4	362.7	565.4	736.8	1,301.2
Forest concession	283.1	149.5	130.8	280.2	400.0	811.9
Immigration (embassies abroad)	13.0	24.4	30.9	42.1	82.1	230.0
Education 1/	282.8	49.9	57.9	68.4	84.7	8.0
Hospital	6.6	7.2	10.4	9.8	12.0	54.3
Passport	66.4	106.2	99.1	132.3	130.0	139.3
Censors	5.4	7.4	7.3	6.9	7.0	4.0
Service	29.2	36.7	10.5	9.9	4.0	41.5
Marriage licenses	4.7	16.1	15.8	15.8	17.0	12.2
Sales of goods	15.4	24.1	19.6	16.3	30.8	50.1
Agricultural	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.7	12.2	3.5
Discarded	9.0	11.1	10.1	8.3	15.1	32.2
Houses	4.8	10.9	7.4	5.3	3.5	14.4
Rental from government houses	5.7	7.1	7.5	8.3	6.1	7.1
Licenses	163.7	203.9	334.5	531.3	245.0	196.6
Hires 2/	13.0	6.0	4.8	4.0	3.4	34.9
Domestic oil operations surplus	2,005.8	487.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	4,177.6	5,503.4	6,331.0	7,272.0	7,709.6	10,050.6
Receipts from investment fund	400.0	2,132.4	2,561.5	3,555.0	2,628.1	3,110.9
Self-financing receipts	...	582.5	2,031.2	1,267.4	2,284.2	4,088.5
Other 3/	3,777.6	2,788.5	1,738.3	2,449.6	2,797.3	2,851.2
Memorandum item:						
Privatization receipts	...	...	...	...	1,633.0	3,727.2
Asset recovery	...	...	...	...	...	12,886.1

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Before 1995/1996 include self-financing of education.

2/ Before 1995/1996 include self-financing of rental.

3/ Before 1995/1996 include self-financing receipts.

Table 24. Indonesia: Central Government Expenditure, 1993/94–1999/2000

	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000 Prov. Actual
(In billions of rupiah)							
Total expenditure and net lending	57,833.1	62,606.9	65,815.0	79,945.3	118,572.1	181,152.0	204,900.3
Current expenditure	30,552.8	34,008.2	38,771.4	47,676.5	73,921.1	125,900.0	155,880.3
Personnel (central govt.)	11,144.8	12,595.5	13,001.4	14,455.2	17,269.0	22,656.2	32,105.5
Of which: Pensions	2,849.0	3,609.0	4,077.0	3,513.0	4,225.0	5,310.0	9,205.0
Material	3,032.1	4,318.9	5,175.1	8,108.5	8,999.3	9,838.6	9,971.3
Armed forces	972.8	1,278.0	1,594.1	3,496.9	1,825.4	2,671.9	2,117.8
Transfers to regions	6,908.7	7,272.4	8,226.6	9,357.5	11,060.5	13,074.2	17,341.2
Interest on external debt	6,157.4	6,144.6	7,088.3	7,730.6	11,262.9	24,650.0	20,615.0
Gross interest costs of bank restructur	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8,384.8	22,230.4
Subsidies	1,454.9	1,501.8	143.0	1,602.2	21,120.9	41,799.3	47,024.6
Petroleum	1,279.9	686.8	0.0	1,416.1	9,814.3	28,606.6	35,839.1
Food	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,598.7	6,426.7	5,415.4
Other	175.0	815.0	143.0	186.1	11,306.6	13,192.7	11,185.5
Other	882.1	897.0	3,542.9	2,925.6	2,383.1	2,825.0	4,474.5
Development and net lending 1/	27,280.3	28,598.7	27,043.6	32,268.8	44,651.0	55,252.0	49,020.0
(In percent GDP)							
Total expenditure and net lending	17.0	15.6	14.0	14.4	17.0	17.2	18.1
Current expenditure	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6	10.6	12.0	13.8
Development and net lending	8.0	7.1	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.2	4.3

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Including statistical discrepancy.

Table 25. Indonesia: Functional Classification of Development Expenditures and Net Lending, 1993/94–1999/2000 1/

	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000 Prov. Actual
(In billions of rupiah)							
General public services	564.9	669.8	741.3	987.6	1,011.2	1,083.4	924.5
Government apparatus	486.0	589.0	624.0	836.8	857.9	946.6	701.0
Law and order	78.9	80.8	117.3	150.8	153.3	136.8	223.5
Education	3,296.4	3,376.8	3,562.0	4,404.0	5,145.0	7,072.9	7,742.7
Education, culture, and development of youth	2,761.6	2,989.1	3,130.4	3,849.2	4,268.1	6,150.4	6,949.4
Science, technology, research and statistics	534.8	387.7	431.6	554.8	876.9	922.5	793.3
Health, family planning, and welfare	1,159.9	1,257.2	1,252.6	1,610.3	2,051.3	4,150.0	4,488.2
Housing and water supply 2/	953.6	1,133.1	1,037.3	1,365.9	1,333.4	2,435.9	2,121.9
Other community and social services	973.0	1,147.4	1,315.6	1,630.1	1,581.6	2,261.4	2,568.3
Manpower and transmigration	896.2	981.7	1,079.2	1,348.1	1,368.3	1,933.8	2,058.1
Religion	76.8	165.7	236.4	282.0	213.3	327.6	510.2
Economic services	15,061.8	15,274.5	13,013.4	14,389.2	17,564.0	23,506.0	16,038.1
Agriculture and irrigation 3/ 4/	1,982.8	2,769.7	2,645.0	3,223.8	3,268.5	7,126.0	3,604.6
Industry and mining	968.4	631.4	843.2	1,451.7	827.7	559.2	518.1
Electricity	3,983.4	4,340.9	3,073.6	2,933.8	4,448.9	5,829.3	3,799.4
Transportation and tourism	7,236.3	6,631.5	5,840.8	6,220.3	7,711.7	8,756.4	6,361.4
Information and communications	335.7	219.2	130.6	184.3	308.4	339.8	112.0
Trade and cooperatives 5/ 6/	555.2	681.8	480.2	375.3	998.8	895.3	1,642.6
Regional, business and environment	5,270.7	5,739.8	6,118.8	7,881.6	7,045.9	11,456.7	15,607.3
Regional development	3,588.0	4,588.9	5,247.6	6,005.4	6,019.0	10,558.3	11,648.7
Investment through banking system	821.0	755.7	432.2	1,309.4	381.4	256.7	3,171.1
Natural resources	861.7	395.2	439.0	566.8	645.5	641.7	787.5
Adjustment	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.1	8,918.6	3,285.7	-471.0
Total (adjusted official data)	27,280.3	28,598.7	27,043.6	32,268.8	44,651.0	55,252.0	49,020.0
(In percent of total)							
General public services	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.9
Education	12.1	11.8	13.2	13.6	14.4	12.8	15.6
Health, family planning, and welfare	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.7	7.5	9.1
Housing and other social services 7/	3.8	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.3	5.3	5.3
Economic services	55.2	53.4	48.1	44.6	49.2	45.2	32.4
Agriculture and irrigation 7/	7.3	9.7	9.8	10.0	9.1	13.7	7.3
Industry and mining	3.5	2.2	3.1	4.5	2.3	1.1	1.0
Electricity	14.6	15.2	11.4	9.1	12.5	11.2	7.7
Transportation and tourism	26.5	23.2	21.6	19.3	21.6	16.9	12.9
Information and communications	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.2
Trade and cooperatives	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.8	1.7	3.3
Manpower and transmigration	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.2
Regional development	13.2	16.0	19.4	19.6	16.8	20.3	23.5
Other and unallocated	6.2	4.1	3.3	5.8	2.9	1.7	8.0
Memorandum item:							
Fertilizer subsidy	175.0	815.0	143.0	186.1	707.6	2,125.2	...
Defense and national security	972.8	1,278.0	1,594.1	3,496.9	1,918.7	2,614.8	2,069.0
Bank restructuring cost	...	...	...	...	...	10,000.0	23,498.1
Credit for low cost housing	...	...	...	...	...	130.0	616.3
Cooperative credit (Kkop)	...	...	...	...	...	274.0	69.1
Loan for primary-level-cooperative's members (KKP)	...	...	...	...	...	145.0	212.1
Farming loan (KUT)	...	...	...	...	...	391.0	1,382.4
Credit for plantation	...	...	...	...	...	223.0	983.1

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Excludes defense, national security, and fertilizer subsidy.

2/ For 1998/99 and 1999/2000, exclude credit for low-cost housing.

3/ Excludes fertilizer subsidies.

4/ For 1998/99 and 1999/2000, exclude farming loan and credit for plantation.

5/ Excludes bank restructuring cost.

6/ For 1998/99 and 1999/2000, exclude Cooperatives credit and loan for primary-level-cooperative's members.

7/ Includes water supply and religion.

Table 26. Indonesia: Summary of Provincial Finances, 1995/96-1999/2000

	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000 Budget
	(In billions of rupiah)				
Own revenues	4,841	5,508	5,935	4,984	4,793
Tax revenues	3,605	4,123	4,497	3,605	3,564
Nontax revenues	1,236	1,385	1,438	1,379	1,229
Total transfers	5,546	5,988	6,332	3,608	5,190
Current transfers from central government	4,146	4,458	4,614	1,842	2,270
Capital transfers from central government	1,400	1,530	1,718	1,766	2,920
Total revenue and grants 1/	10,387	11,496	12,267	8,592	9,983
Current expenditure	6,786	7,529	8,182	4,729	5,903
Wages and salaries	4,227	4,529	4,746	1,925	2,418
Expenditure on goods and services	1,276	2,424	2,661	2,241	2,928
Pensions	0	1	1	4	0
Subsidies	1,283	642	724	553	563
Development expenditure	3,480	4,326	4,380	2,776	4,392
Capital expenditure	3,070	3,800	3,860	2,391	4,181
Transfers to local government	410	526	520	385	211
Total expenditure	10,266	11,855	12,562	7,505	10,295
Overall balance	121	-359	-295	1,087	-312

Source: Ministry of Finance.

1/ Excluded previous year surplus.

Table 27. Indonesia: Monetary Survey, 1994-99 1/

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		
						Mar.	Jun.	Dec.
(In billions of rupiah; end of period)								
Broad money	174,512	222,638	288,631	355,643	570,525	603,326	615,411	646,205
Narrow money	45,374	52,677	64,089	78,343	100,489	105,705	105,964	124,633
Currency	18,634	20,807	22,487	28,424	41,394	44,682	43,530	58,353
Demand deposits	26,740	31,870	41,602	49,919	59,095	61,023	62,434	66,280
Quasi money	129,138	169,961	224,542	277,300	470,036	497,621	509,447	521,572
Rupiah time and savings deposits	98,372	130,891	174,968	186,311	355,409	368,745	401,037	408,580
Savings deposits	40,259	47,146	61,415	67,833	68,559	79,056	88,963	122,690
Time deposits	58,113	83,745	113,553	118,478	286,850	289,689	312,074	285,890
Foreign currency deposits	30,766	39,070	49,574	90,989	114,627	128,876	108,410	112,992
Foreign assets (net)	25,272	32,627	50,641	67,985	142,197	186,989	112,077	129,096
Bank Indonesia 2/	37,282	42,483	59,565	91,609	123,863	153,292	103,477	109,262
Deposit money banks	-12,010	-9,856	-8,924	-23,624	18,334	33,697	8,600	19,834
Net domestic assets	149,240	190,011	237,990	287,658	428,328	416,337	503,334	517,109
Net domestic credit	191,751	233,088	286,740	407,301	524,235	497,593	477,541	649,833
Claims on public sector	-9,308	-15,345	-15,693	-27,836	-3,498	128,042	212,538	416,119
Government (net) 3/	-18,828	-26,300	-29,056	-45,543	-28,030	130,357	190,363	397,257
Public enterprises	9,520	10,955	13,363	17,707	24,532	24,685	22,175	18,862
Claims on private sector	201,059	248,433	302,433	435,137	527,733	369,551	265,003	233,714
Other assets (net)	-42,511	-43,077	-48,750	-119,643	-95,907	-81,256	25,793	-132,724
Memorandum item:								
Rupiah broad money	143,746	183,568	239,057	264,654	455,898	474,450	507,001	533,213
(Annual percentage change)								
Net domestic assets	28.6	27.3	25.3	20.9	48.9	23.6	58.3	20.7
Net domestic credit	20.7	21.6	23.0	42.0	28.7	0.6	-25.9	24.0
Claims on private sector 4/	22.2	23.6	21.7	43.9	21.3	-26.8	-61.3	-55.7
Broad money	19.7	27.6	29.6	23.2	60.4	34.1	9.1	13.3
Narrow money	23.2	16.1	21.7	22.2	28.3	7.6	-3.1	24.0
Quasi money	18.5	31.6	32.1	23.5	69.5	41.5	12.0	11.0

Source: Bank Indonesia.

1/ All foreign currency items valued at current exchange rate.

2/ SDR liabilities of Bank Indonesia valued at Rp 3,322 per U.S. dollar between December 1997-March 1998, Rp 10,732.8 per U.S. dollar from June to December 1998.

3/ Includes bonds issued as part of bank recapitalization program and standby borrowings from commercial banks.

4/ Unadjusted for transfers of nonperforming loans to IBRA.

Table 28. Indonesia: Balance Sheet of Bank Indonesia: Summary Format, 1994–March 2000 1/

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999				2000 Mar.
						Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	
(In billions of rupiah; end of period)										
Base money	22,156	25,852	34,776	46,690	75,121	78,749	77,351	81,258	101,790	88,920
Statutory reserve shortfall	...	...	...	604	...	...	...	...	...	...
Currency in circulation	20,855	23,708	26,312	33,698	48,506	52,660	51,143	54,071	72,569	59,785
Commercial banks' positive balance	959	1,804	8,034	12,012	26,191	25,334	25,468	26,219	28,088	27,693
Private sector demand deposit	342	340	430	376	424	755	740	968	1,133	1,442
Net foreign assets ^{2/}	37,282	42,483	59,565	91,609	123,862	153,292	103,477	145,868	109,261	133,781
Net domestic assets ^{3/}	-15,126	-16,631	-24,789	-44,919	-48,741	-74,543	-26,126	-64,610	-7,471	-44,861
Domestic credit	-7,415	-7,066	-15,418	29,231	104,202	110,321	93,312	92,069	111,026	100,844
Net claims on government ^{4/}	-10,631	-17,557	-18,994	-33,280	-29,019	-42,196	-45,663	-35,967	-14,939	754
Liquidity support extended to banks	7,015	10,789	8,271	62,929	173,540	192,441	190,390	188,698	188,177	187,753
Liquidity credit ^{5/}	10,653	10,423	13,527	15,112	17,453	20,105	25,496	23,766	23,521	18,620
Other claims	601	1,024	980	977	1,061	1,015	1,222	1,192	1,122	1,135
Net position of monetary instruments	-15,053	-11,745	-19,202	-16,507	-58,833	-61,044	-78,133	-85,620	-86,855	-107,418
Other assets (net)	-7,711	-9,565	-9,371	-74,150	-152,943	-184,864	-119,438	-156,679	-118,497	-145,705
(Annual percentage change)										
Base money	25.8	16.7	34.5	34.3	60.9	27.5	7.9	15.6	35.5	12.9
Currency in circulation	27.7	13.7	11.0	28.1	43.9	16.8	-3.2	8.4	49.6	13.5
Liquidity support extended to banks	120.6	53.8	-23.3	660.8	175.8	65.2	13.6	7.2	8.4	-2.4
Liquidity credit	-3.6	-2.2	29.8	11.7	15.5	-23.3	31.6	34.4	34.8	-7.4
Net position of monetary instruments	-35.8	-22.0	63.5	-14.0	256.4	102.5	8.5	27.1	47.6	76.0
Memorandum items:										
Rupiah exchange rate IDR/US\$	2,200	2,308	2,383	4,650	8,025	8,685	6,726	8,386	7,100	7,590
Statutory reserve requirements	2,617	3,481	7,086	12,616	21,717	22,348	24,108	25,242	25,666	26,177
NFA (in millions of U.S. dollars)	16,946	18,407	24,996	19,701	15,435	17,650	15,385	17,394	15,389	17,626

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ All foreign currency items valued at current exchange rate.

2/ SDR liabilities of Bank Indonesia valued at Rp 3,322 per U.S. dollar between December 1997 - March 1998; Rp 10,732.8 per U.S. dollar from June to December 1998.

3/ Defined as base money less net foreign assets.

4/ Excludes bonds issued for liquidity support to banks and interbank settlement guarantee bonds.

5/ Includes domestic letters of credit.

Table 29. Indonesia: Balance Sheet of Bank Indonesia: Program Format, March 1998–March 2000 1/

	1998				1999				2000
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.
(In billions of rupiah; end of period)									
Base money	61,787	71,705	70,303	75,121	78,749	77,351	81,258	101,790	88,920
Statutory reserve shortfall	2,374	1,397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Currency in circulation	45,095	52,835	49,877	48,506	52,660	51,143	54,071	72,569	59,785
Currency	38,196	44,924	42,725	41,394	44,682	43,530	46,424	58,353	51,197
Cash in vault	6,899	7,911	7,152	7,112	7,978	7,613	7,647	14,216	8,588
Commercial banks' positive balance	13,270	16,539	19,788	26,191	25,334	25,468	26,219	28,088	27,693
Private sector demand deposit	1,048	934	638	424	755	740	968	1,133	1,442
Net international reserves 2/	98,850	108,140	105,284	98,390	110,803	114,898	112,063	114,471	129,556
Net domestic assets 3/	-37,063	-36,435	-34,981	-23,269	-32,054	-37,547	-30,805	-12,681	-40,636
Net claims on government 4/	-25,025	-32,072	-29,025	-33,669	-46,896	-51,968	-38,678	-19,389	-2,655
Liquidity support extended to banks	116,456	163,111	172,980	173,469	183,266	180,734	179,090	178,569	178,145
Liquidity credits/claims 5/	27,170	20,413	18,693	18,514	21,120	26,718	24,958	23,521	18,620
Net position of monetary instruments	-30,151	-72,020	-67,370	-58,833	-61,044	-78,133	-85,620	-86,855	-107,418
Certificate of Bank Indonesia (SBI) (net) 6/	-30,151	-70,779	-67,370	-58,833	-61,044	-78,133	-85,620	-86,855	-107,418
Auction	17,246	48,034	48,726	42,641	49,343	63,889	73,197	63,049	87,870
Net other items	-125,513	-115,867	-130,259	-122,750	-128,500	-114,898	-110,555	-108,527	-127,328
(Annual percentage change)									
Base money	32.3	16.1	-2.0	6.9	27.5	7.9	15.6	35.5	12.9
Net international reserves	-25.1	9.4	-2.6	0.1	20.1	13.8	14.0	16.3	16.9
Memorandum items:									
Rupiah exchange rate IDR/US\$	8,325	14,900	10,700	8,025	8,685	6,726	8,386	7,100	7,590
Statutory reserve requirements	15,644	17,936	18,919	21,717	22,348	24,108	25,242	25,666	26,177
NIR (in millions U.S. dollar)	13,180	14,419	14,038	14,056	15,829	16,414	16,009	16,353	18,508
Assets	16,522	18,737	20,541	23,599	25,817	26,897	26,911	27,305	29,729
Liabilities	3,342	4,318	6,503	9,544	9,988	10,483	10,902	10,952	11,221

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Foreign currency components valued at 7,500 Rp/\$ until September 1998, and at 7,000 Rp/\$ thereafter.

2/ SDR liabilities of Bank Indonesia valued at Rp 3,322 per U.S. dollar between December 1997 - March 1998; Rp 10,732.8 per U.S. dollar from June to December 1998.

3/ Defined as base money less net international reserves.

4/ Excludes bonds issued for liquidity support to banks and interbank settlement guarantee bonds.

5/ Includes domestic letters of credit.

6/ Includes rupiah intervention.

Table 30. Indonesia: Bank Indonesia Liquidity Support to Commercial Banks 1997-2000

(In billions of rupiah; end of period)

	Extended Lending			Debit Balance Position		Discount Facilities			Purchase of Bank Guaranteed Commercial Paper		Other		Total Liquidity Support
	Subordinated Loan	Emergency Loan	Bridging Loan	Overdraft	Facility Covering Overdraft	Facility I	Facility II	New Scheme	SBPU	Special SBPU	Trade Arrears 1/	Government Bonds 2/	
1997													
Jun.	7,959	351	...	2,675	...	...	...	...	1,167	...	...	...	12,152
Jul.	7,954	351	...	1,394	...	...	...	...	1,167	...	...	...	10,866
Aug.	7,954	351	...	5,193	...	...	...	...	980	...	...	...	14,478
Sep.	7,896	965	...	3,664	...	162	3,461	...	980	...	...	...	17,128
Oct.	8,585	475	...	8,850	...	850	4,354	...	1,957	...	...	...	25,071
Nov.	9,065	475	2,198	10,700	...	8,404	4,354	...	5,079	...	...	...	40,275
Dec.	9,422	475	1,706	15,343	...	678	747	...	5,079	29,479	...	...	62,929
1998													
Jan.	9,383	474	1,706	37,584	...	...	747	...	5,291	29,477	...	...	84,662
Feb.	9,383	475	1,706	48,385	...	...	747	...	5,856	29,477	...	...	96,029
Mar.	9,291	350	5,653	65,365	...	...	367	153	7,072	28,205	...	...	116,456
Apr.	9,291	350	5,632	76,911	...	...	...	292	6,017	28,195	...	...	126,688
May	9,241	350	5,588	79,653	...	...	...	21,866	3,477	28,106	...	...	148,281
Jun.	9,226	350	5,588	78,488	...	...	...	33,750	3,254	27,921	9,007	...	167,584
Jul.	9,239	350	5,588	79,501	...	...	...	35,801	3,087	27,543	15,989	...	177,098
Aug.	9,253	350	5,588	33,708	50,470	...	...	35,801	1,919	27,792	13,339	...	178,221
Sep.	9,253	350	5,588	34,099	50,320	...	...	35,796	785	27,781	12,852	...	176,824
Oct.	9,253	449	5,588	6,616	72,219	...	...	35,220	1,680	27,562	9,283	...	167,870
Nov.	8,739	449	5,588	7,313	72,206	...	...	35,220	1,161	27,502	9,106	...	167,284
Dec.	8,915	449	5,335	16,859	54,573	...	...	30,610	1,018	23,903	11,781	20,000	173,443
1999													
Jan.	8,717	436	5,335	17,748	49,082	...	...	28,531	1,018	22,727	13,335	20,000	166,929
Feb.	8,717	421	...	6,470	...	...	...	664	...	...	3,276	162,712	182,260
Mar.	8,628	421	...	7,659	...	...	...	664	...	...	3,294	162,712	183,378
Apr.	8,628	421	...	534	...	...	...	...	...	7,242	2,394	162,712	181,931
May	8,628	421	...	534	...	...	...	...	...	7,242	2,163	162,712	181,700
Jun.	8,522	421	...	534	...	...	...	...	...	7,242	1,302	162,712	180,733
Jul.	8,609	421	...	736	...	...	...	...	...	7,242	1,301	162,712	181,021
Aug.	8,609	421	...	736	...	...	...	...	...	7,242	251	162,712	179,971
Sep.	8,029	421	...	736	...	...	...	...	...	7,242	...	162,712	179,140
Oct.	8,606	421	...	736	...	...	...	...	...	7,242	...	162,712	179,717
Nov.	8,556	421	...	736	...	...	...	...	...	7,242	...	162,712	179,667
Dec.	7,237	421	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	7,242	...	162,712	178,612
2000													
Mar.	6,759	421	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	7,242	...	162,712	178,134

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Includes external arrears in rupiah.

2/ Government bonds issued for liquid support.

Table 31. Indonesia: Bank Indonesia Liquidity Credit, 1994/95–2000 1/

(In billions of rupiah)

	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/2000			2000 Mar.
						Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	
BULOG	1,387	3,058	3,586	15,155	5,567	8,181	4,688	4,251	0
Credit for rural banks	...	...	...	...	100	120	125	114	84
Program credit	7,349	6,922	7,173	8,184	13,433	16,213	18,453	18,720	18,166
Cooperative	592	928	1,357	1,823	6,537	9,325	11,447	11,579	11,131
KUT 2/	108	184	269	308	4,131	6,075	8,107	7,810	7,475
Kkop 3/	195	32	103	95	358	863	774	826	623
KKPA 4/	289	712	985	1,420	2,048	2,387	2,566	2,943	3,033
Plantation/estate	2,974	3,407	3,404	3,669	3,777	3,712	3,690	3,648	3,584
PIR, PIR Trans	939	1,063	1,060	1,023	935	895	871	790	755
PSN	1,872	2,079	1,944	2,037	2,056	1,989	1,972	1,985	1,933
PIR Trans Pasca Konversi	163	265	400	609	786	828	847	873	896
Low-cost housing 5/	1,138	1,355	1,839	2,404	2,913	2,973	2,973	3,056	3,057
Small business credit (KPKM)					5	19	177	301	271
Passive credit 6/	2,645	1,232	573	288	201	184	166	136	123
Selective credit	0	0	2	12	316	329	325	279	174
PKM (micro credit project)	...	...	2	12	88	98	93	100	91
Pawn broker	...	...	...	...	150	150	150	90	0
Others	...	...	...	...	78	81	82	89	83
Grand Total	8,736	9,980	10,761	23,351	19,416	24,843	23,591	23,364	18,424
Total excluding BULOG	7,349	6,922	7,175	8,196	13,849	16,662	18,903	19,113	18,424
State banks	7,407	8,196	8,538	17,729	14,153	15,750	14,558	13,715	9,183
Local development banks	218	63	348	308	969	501	528	573	518
Private national banks	674	1,290	1,273	4,712	3,711	8,019	7,943	8,528	8,185
Foreign banks and joint banks	437	431	602	602	583	573	562	548	538

Source: Bank Indonesia.

1/ Bank Indonesia liquidity credit (KLBI) are credit schemes provided by Bank Indonesia to finance government programs through commercial banks. Excludes domestic letters of credit.

2/ Credit for farming activity (KUT) is credit aimed to increase farmers' production and earning.

3/ Credit for cooperatives (KKop) is credit aimed to encourage cooperative development, especially for the procurement and distribution of food and post-harvest financing.

4/ Credit for member of primary cooperatives (KKPA) is credit to fulfill cooperative members' need of working capital and investment fund for all sectors of economy.

5/ Credit for low-cost housing (KPRS/RSS) is credit to fulfill the housing need for low income households.

6/ Passive Credit Liquidity is credit extended by Bank Indonesia prior to Pakjan 90. The scheme has expired, there are only repayments left.

Table 32. Indonesia: Bank Indonesia Monetary Instruments Outstanding, 1993–2000

(In billions of rupiah; end of period)

	Open Market Operations				Net Position of Monetary Instruments 5/
	SBI 1/	Rupiah Intervention 2/	SBPU Repo 3/	SBI Repo Facility 4/	
1993	23,434	...	...	...	23,434
1994	15,053	...	...	...	15,053
1995	11,851	...	...	...	11,851
1996	18,577	...	649	...	19,226
1997					
March	21,411	...	160	416	21,155
June	17,328	...	497	...	17,825
September	18,070	...	958	1,205	17,823
December	12,625	3,517	1,624	910	16,856
1998					
March	24,049	6,132	...	321	29,860
June	56,087	14,690	1,241	20	71,998
September	57,268	10,022	...	...	67,290
December	49,715	9,243	...	...	58,958
1999					
January	47,457	9,635	...	...	57,092
February	53,762	6,824	...	...	60,586
March	51,788	9,228	...	...	61,016
April	64,763	9,449	...	...	74,212
May	61,120	12,909	...	...	74,029
June	65,672	12,448	...	...	78,120
July	74,368	15,044	...	...	89,412
August	70,542	16,348	...	20	86,910
September	73,202	12,419	...	...	85,621
October	72,715	12,750	...	...	85,465
November	71,439	16,831	...	...	88,270
December	63,049	23,806	...	...	86,855
2000					
January	82,066	20,477	...	...	102,543
February	88,700	17,953	...	...	106,653
March	87,870	19,019	...	529	107,418
April	94,380	17,512	...	458	112,350
May	94,376	14,679	...	495	109,055

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Since July 1998, SBI's are sold only through auction.

2/ Open market operations used to manage short-term banking system liquidity and interest rate conditions, introduced in December 1997.

3/ Sale and Repurchase Agreement of bank-guaranteed commercial paper (SBPU).

4/ Standing facility to provide overnight liquidity to SBI auction participants.

5/ Sum of columns 1 through 3 less column 4.

Table 33. Indonesia: Bank Indonesia Certificates (SBIs) Outstanding by Holder, 1995–2000

(In billions of rupiah; end of period)

	Domestic						Sub Total	Foreign 1/ Joint Venture	Total
	State Banks	Private Banks	Regional Development Banks	Foreign and Joint Venture Banks	Nonbank Public	State Enterprise			
1995	2,130	2,634	239	281	55	6,512	11,851	...	11,851
1996	3,142	8,154	61	762	15	6,443	18,577	...	18,577
1997	1,091	2,194	21	1,520	18	3,447	8,291	4,334	12,625
1998									
March	998	2,651	23	11,290	87	...	15,049	9,000	24,049
June	10,579	11,164	60	19,550	2,957	...	44,310	11,777	56,087
September	5,645	22,036	888	13,263	4,943	...	46,775	10,493	57,268
December	9,110	19,333	55	13,510	657	...	42,665	7,050	49,715
1999									
January	6,896	18,726	155	14,808	585	...	41,170	6,287	47,457
February	7,539	22,215	306	18,643	805	...	49,508	4,254	53,762
March	4,962	23,538	376	18,769	1,490	...	49,135	2,653	51,788
April	10,054	26,737	1,351	20,943	2,954	...	62,039	2,724	64,763
May	6,531	29,199	379	20,510	2,740	...	59,359	1,761	61,120
June	6,279	32,957	163	21,987	2,494	...	63,880	1,792	65,672
July	11,996	38,634	151	22,168	617	...	73,566	802	74,368
August	12,105	36,169	344	21,486	438	...	70,542	...	70,542
September	9,080	36,893	737	23,723	2,769	...	73,202	...	73,202
October	5,626	39,380	525	23,598	3,586	...	72,715	...	72,715
November	3,870	38,847	734	24,311	3,677	...	71,439	...	71,439
December	1,935	31,846	633	26,063	2,572	...	63,049	...	63,049
2000									
January	4,821	45,030	329	27,939	3,947	...	82,066	...	82,066
February	11,166	44,238	281	29,512	3,503	...	88,700	...	88,700
March	10,056	43,680	120	32,473	1,541	...	87,870	...	87,870
April	12,349	49,267	152	30,762	1,850	...	94,380	...	94,380
May 2/	11,682	50,987	276	30,640	2,295	...	95,880	...	95,880

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Includes holdings of foreign monetary authorities.

2/ As of May 19, 2000.

Table 34. Indonesia: Commercial Bank Credit by Group of Banks, 1993–2000 1/ 2/ 3/

(In billions of rupiah; end of period)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999				2000		
							Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Total	150,271	188,880	234,611	292,921	378,134	487,426	366,543	251,262	263,262	225,133	225,990	228,745	223,235
Rupiah	121,129	152,738	188,876	234,490	261,534	313,118	231,423	165,340	156,485	140,527	136,822	136,492	130,875
Foreign currency	29,142	36,142	45,735	58,431	116,600	174,308	135,120	85,922	106,777	84,606	89,168	92,253	92,360
State banks	71,543	80,010	93,480	108,925	153,266	220,747	154,377	131,791	135,539	112,288	111,452	112,297	102,364
Rupiah	59,738	68,085	79,394	93,051	113,436	160,113	116,513	105,090	98,420	84,038	80,936	80,588	72,122
Foreign currency	11,805	11,925	14,086	15,874	39,830	60,634	37,864	26,701	37,119	28,250	30,516	31,709	30,242
Local development banks	3,554	4,201	5,242	6,457	7,539	6,570	6,977	6,134	6,476	6,793	6,894	7,221	7,344
Rupiah	3,542	4,176	5,197	6,406	7,459	6,445	6,841	6,070	6,409	6,743	6,836	7,162	7,286
Foreign currency	12	25	45	51	80	125	136	64	67	50	58	59	58
Private national banks	60,441	86,303	111,644	149,955	168,723	193,361	138,358	64,164	62,515	56,012	56,250	57,407	60,562
Rupiah	51,534	72,330	94,269	123,788	128,016	132,710	95,708	45,229	41,391	39,304	38,957	38,918	41,552
Foreign currency	8,907	13,973	17,375	26,167	40,707	60,651	42,650	18,935	21,124	16,708	17,293	18,489	19,010
Foreign banks	14,733	18,366	24,245	27,584	48,606	66,748	66,831	49,173	58,732	50,040	51,394	51,820	52,965
Rupiah	6,315	8,147	10,016	11,245	12,623	13,850	12,361	8,951	10,265	10,442	10,093	9,824	9,915
Foreign currency	8,418	10,219	14,229	16,339	35,983	52,898	54,470	40,222	48,467	39,598	41,301	41,996	43,050
Composition (in percent)													
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
State banks	47.6	42.4	39.8	37.2	40.5	45.3	42.1	52.5	51.5	49.9	49.3	49.1	45.9
Local development banks	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3
Private national banks	40.2	45.7	47.6	51.2	44.6	39.7	37.7	25.5	23.7	24.9	24.9	25.1	27.1
Foreign banks	9.8	9.7	10.3	9.4	12.9	13.7	18.2	19.6	22.3	22.2	22.7	22.7	23.7

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Includes credit to central government to finance smallholder plantations; excludes special credit facility.

2/ Foreign currency credit valued at current exchange rate.

3/ Unadjusted for transfers of nonperforming loans to IBRA.

Table 35. Indonesia: Commercial Bank Credit by Sector, 1994-2000 1/

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999				2000		
						Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
(In billions of rupiah; outstanding at end of period)												
Total	188,880	234,611	292,921	378,134	487,426	366,543	251,262	263,262	231,117	232,036	234,933	223,235
Agriculture	13,860	15,525	17,630	26,002	39,308	29,810	22,509	24,510	23,777	23,836	24,345	24,677
Mining	799	913	1,693	5,316	5,909	5,555	3,589	4,311	3,697	4,854	4,897	4,970
Manufacturing	60,211	72,088	78,850	111,679	171,668	133,283	91,274	100,176	84,259	84,989	86,746	82,631
Trade	44,372	54,224	70,586	82,264	96,364	71,705	53,651	53,296	43,288	42,189	43,099	41,278
Of which: Exports	14,918	19,155	20,051	39,723	60,324	47,224	34,449	36,522	29,772	31,137	31,728	31,528
Service industries	50,806	66,584	91,656	113,569	139,124	96,981	52,852	53,512	43,161	42,925	42,119	41,550
Real estate	9,790	13,521	20,356	20,199	24,060	16,534	8,171	7,423	5,984	6,046	6,188	5,900
Other	9,042	11,756	12,150	19,105	10,993	12,675	19,216	20,034	26,951	27,197	27,539	22,229
(Annual percentage change)												
Total	25.7	24.2	24.9	29.1	28.9	-23.1	-59.9	-50.9	-52.6	-54.0	-53.0	-39.1
Agriculture	15.0	12.0	13.6	47.5	51.2	-6.4	-46.0	-34.0	-39.5	-40.5	-40.2	-17.2
Mining	2.8	14.3	85.4	214.0	11.2	-20.2	-62.8	-44.3	-37.4	-22.6	-21.5	-10.5
Manufacturing	17.1	19.7	9.4	41.6	53.7	-15.6	-61.5	-49.8	-50.9	-53.1	-51.5	-38.0
Trade	17.4	22.2	30.2	16.5	17.1	-33.4	-60.5	-51.8	-55.1	-57.4	-56.3	-42.4
Of which: Exports	13.6	28.4	4.7	98.1	51.9	-24.4	-67.5	-53.9	-50.6	-48.4	-52.5	-33.2
Service industries	41.8	31.1	37.7	23.9	22.5	-27.3	-67.9	-63.1	-69.0	-70.0	-70.2	-57.2
Real estate	75.5	38.1	50.6	-0.8	19.1	-23.1	-69.8	-70.8	-75.1	-75.7	-74.7	-64.3
Other	32.8	30.0	3.4	57.2	-42.5	-27.8	81.9	94.9	145.2	186.5	184.1	75.4

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Unadjusted for transfers of nonperforming loans to IBRA.

Table 36. Indonesia: Maturity Structure of Bank Deposits and Credit, 1993–2000 1/

(In billions of rupiah; end of period)

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999				2000		
							Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Bank credits 2/	133,478	167,452	205,326	252,412	279,781	333,104	251,310	182,910	177,134	159,231	156,042	155,674	149,123
Less than three months	11,235	12,000	14,371	17,067	18,827	36,265	26,429	18,635	17,577	17,992	16,784	16,731	17,162
Three to six months	5,693	7,716	8,757	9,070	8,775	11,388	11,249	5,346	4,931	3,865	3,484	3,480	3,221
Six months to one year	57,661	71,625	87,587	109,144	119,422	138,914	102,054	65,694	61,408	56,972	54,648	54,284	48,783
One to three years	12,144	17,350	22,280	30,466	30,647	32,257	23,699	15,158	15,867	15,311	15,390	15,645	15,276
Three years and more	46,745	58,761	72,331	86,665	102,110	114,280	87,879	78,077	76,351	65,091	65,736	65,534	64,681
Bank deposits	50,854	62,382	88,894	119,165	125,743	303,016	303,022	325,746	301,469	301,431	301,020	304,216	301,087
Less than three months	8,790	16,476	22,309	31,778	56,524	201,676	234,921	223,407	207,669	197,927	200,235	201,331	186,389
Three to six months	10,294	13,374	19,302	24,085	23,469	45,011	19,431	45,352	35,964	37,090	41,367	43,097	49,357
Six months to one year	15,518	15,651	22,752	31,625	10,705	3,792	4,422	10,170	15,019	21,741	19,546	21,019	25,943
One to three years	13,099	11,807	18,304	23,259	20,153	17,974	12,817	16,528	17,139	12,331	11,053	11,586	10,752
Unclassified	3,153	5,074	6,227	8,418	14,892	34,563	31,431	30,289	25,678	32,342	28,819	27,183	28,646

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Includes state banks, private national banks, foreign banks, local development banks, commercial banks, and rural banks. Excludes nonbank financial institution and foreign currency credits and deposits.

2/ Bank credits above one year are classified as investment credits.

Table 37. Indonesia: Rupiah Time Deposit Rates by Group of Banks, 1993–2000 1/

(In percent per annum)

	State		Private National		Foreign and Joint Venture		All Banks	
	1 month	3 months	1 month	3 months	1 month	3 months	1 month	3 months
1993	11.3	12.8	14.8	15.8	11.3	11.4	13.4	14.5
1994	9.7	9.9	13.6	13.8	10.6	10.2	12.4	12.6
1995	14.4	13.9	17.4	17.4	14.5	14.7	16.7	16.8
1996	15.2	14.9	17.4	17.8	14.4	14.0	16.9	17.3
1997	19.4	20.7	24.0	20.3	17.3	14.9	23.0	20.3
1998								
March	42.9	25.4	46.3	30.4	23.8	18.8	44.5	27.3
June	52.8	42.3	54.0	38.8	39.5	26.7	52.9	40.6
September	61.0	48.2	63.2	47.4	49.7	34.7	61.8	47.4
December	41.2	48.7	41.9	50.2	33.1	40.8	41.4	49.2
1999								
January	37.1	44.8	39.9	47.0	30.8	35.7	37.9	45.5
February	37.3	37.4	38.9	40.2	30.3	33.6	38.0	38.2
March	37.0	35.1	37.8	34.8	30.5	29.7	37.3	34.9
April	33.5	34.4	35.5	33.9	29.5	29.4	34.4	34.1
May	29.7	31.7	30.0	30.7	24.9	26.7	29.8	31.2
June	24.1	27.5	23.9	27.5	19.2	23.2	23.9	29.4
July	18.2	22.9	17.1	24.6	14.2	19.2	17.6	23.5
August	13.2	19.1	13.1	19.2	11.0	14.3	13.1	19.1
September	12.4	16.5	12.7	14.6	10.6	10.8	12.5	15.9
October	12.7	13.7	12.5	12.9	10.2	9.8	12.5	13.4
November	12.4	13.1	12.2	12.8	10.1	9.5	12.2	12.9
December	12.5	13.2	12.1	12.7	9.5	9.2	12.2	13.0
2000								
January	12.4	13.1	11.6	12.5	9.1	8.8	11.9	12.9
February	11.8	12.9	11.0	12.2	8.6	8.6	11.3	12.6
March	11.2	12.7	10.6	11.9	8.4	8.7	10.8	12.4

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Deposit rates are weighted averages of book value of deposits at original maturity.

Table 38. Indonesia: Rupiah Credit Rates by Group of Banks, 1993-2000 1/

(In percent)

	State		Private National		Foreign and Joint Venture		All Banks	
	Working Capital	Term Lending	Working Capital	Term Lending	Working Capital	Term Lending	Working Capital	Term Lending
1993	19.40	16.30	21.70	20.50	16.70	20.40	20.50	17.10
1994	16.80	14.30	18.50	18.10	15.10	18.20	17.80	15.00
1995	16.90	14.50	20.10	19.80	17.70	18.90	18.90	15.80
1996	17.00	15.10	20.50	19.90	17.70	19.50	19.20	16.40
1997								
1998								
March	20.92	16.95	31.89	29.39	35.04	31.65	27.80	20.16
June	24.77	18.39	38.93	37.30	45.47	36.85	33.79	22.70
September	27.89	20.53	39.94	40.66	52.53	36.82	35.72	24.88
December	29.03	22.35	38.70	40.32	42.89	35.53	34.75	26.23
1999								
January	29.00	22.31	38.52	39.83	41.74	35.63	34.61	25.96
February	28.97	22.24	38.65	39.11	41.53	35.56	34.61	25.89
March	28.28	22.49	36.47	39.96	40.84	40.25	33.12	26.10
April	28.67	22.38	35.69	34.57	39.65	35.18	31.71	24.02
May	28.08	21.93	33.96	33.21	35.51	34.72	30.46	23.39
June	27.03	21.45	32.42	32.06	29.41	33.49	28.84	22.75
July	25.32	20.59	28.60	30.05	23.78	31.97	26.21	21.74
August	24.36	19.56	25.20	26.61	20.75	28.80	24.28	20.34
September	23.51	19.21	23.22	24.24	19.82	26.28	23.07	19.73
October	23.41	18.91	22.64	23.63	19.30	24.96	22.77	19.39
November	22.28	19.14	20.91	21.31	19.04	22.88	21.59	19.21
December	21.61	17.48	19.57	20.61	18.28	22.70	20.68	17.80
2000								
January	21.14	17.31	18.94	20.27	17.24	18.43	20.08	17.43
February	21.12	17.26	18.11	18.76	16.84	17.32	19.75	17.14
March	20.36	16.48	17.62	18.28	16.37	16.81	18.93	16.46

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Credit rates are weighted averages of book value of loans at original maturity.

Table 39. Indonesia: Foreign Exchange and Equity Markets, 1997-2000

	End Period	Rupiah per US\$			Total Volume in US\$ millions 1/			Jakarta Stock Exchange		
		Period Average	High	Low	Spot	Forward & Swap	Total	Value of Transactions (billions of rupiah)	Share Price Index 1982=100	
1997	January	2,396	2,459	2,467	2,396	4,234	4,896	9,130	10,292	691
	February	2,406	2,474	2,478	2,468	3,363	4,089	7,453	8,834	652
	March	2,419	2,484	2,491	2,479	4,172	4,980	9,152	9,064	662
	April	2,433	2,496	2,502	2,490	4,116	4,737	8,853	8,621	652
	May	2,440	2,506	2,512	2,502	4,013	5,402	9,415	9,885	696
	June	2,450	2,517	2,522	2,513	2,926	6,132	9,058	12,088	725
	July	2,599	2,527	2,530	2,523	3,311	6,182	9,493	13,110	721
	August	3,035	2,708	3,035	2,530	2,948	4,359	7,308	12,549	494
	September	3,275	2,990	3,178	2,909	2,966	4,126	7,092	10,200	547
	October	3,670	3,584	3,810	3,355	2,359	3,747	6,105	10,170	500
	November	3,648	3,441	3,660	3,230	2,092	3,211	5,303	7,256	402
	December	4,650	4,827	5,850	3,688	1,948	3,064	5,012	9,312	402
1998	January	10,375	9,262	13,600	5,650	1,010	1,121	2,132	11,833	486
	February	8,750	8,902	10,050	7,050	807	885	1,692	14,682	482
	March	8,325	9,385	10,800	8,325	873	971	1,844	13,896	541
	April	7,970	7,968	8,425	7,500	704	1,128	1,832	10,277	460
	May	10,525	9,554	12,250	7,925	390	969	1,359	5,097	421
	June	14,900	13,177	15,250	11,150	352	786	1,138	5,667	446
	July	13,000	13,876	14,700	13,000	363	802	1,165	8,709	482
	August	11,075	12,113	13,000	11,075	433	732	1,164	5,733	342
	September	10,700	10,949	11,550	10,700	444	561	1,005	5,073	276
	October	7,550	8,562	10,725	7,125	434	483	917	5,905	301
	November	7,300	7,712	8,600	7,300	464	450	915	8,390	386
	December	8,025	7,686	8,068	7,400	353	485	838	339	398
1999	January	8,850	8,576	9,450	7,600	377	511	888	5,416	412
	February	8,800	8,758	9,000	8,320	382	636	1,019	3,288	396
	March	8,650	8,910	9,570	8,325	415	739	1,154	2,950	394
	April	8,018	8,631	8,790	7,970	441	673	1,114	8,766	495
	May	8,115	8,004	8,210	7,500	530	654	1,184	17,220	585
	June	6,705	7,374	8,490	6,480	617	717	1,335	21,034	662
	July	6,880	6,770	7,080	6,500	556	544	1,100	18,407	598
	August	7,675	7,401	8,150	6,780	531	877	1,407	11,591	567
	September	8,300	8,241	8,970	7,550	607	965	1,573	10,696	548
	October	6,825	7,513	8,350	6,600	461	832	1,292	19,057	594
	November	7,315	6,990	7,480	6,600	453	810	1,263	13,271	584
	December	7,050	7,149	7,355	6,890	378	776	1,154	16,184	677
2000	January	7,405	7,244	7,495	6,850	408	656	1,064	23,509	636
	February	7,410	7,416	7,690	7,140	559	795	1,354	16,579	577
	March	7,595	7,460	7,650	7,250	498	1,220	1,718	15,256	583
	April	7,943	7,761	8,060	7,545	489	702	1,191	6,734	527
	May 2/	8,640	8,319	8,640	8,605	738	976	1,714	8,461	454

Source: Bank Indonesia.

1/ Average daily volume; includes interbank and bank customer transactions; total volume is the sum of purchases and sales.

2/ Foreign exchange volume figures until May 26, 2000.

Table 40. Indonesia: Summary Balance of Payments, 1994/95-1999

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998	1999
Current account	-3,329	-6,767	-8,069	-1,699	4,097	5,783
Oil/gas sector	3,784	3,473	4,537	1,519	1,653	3,088
Non-oil/gas sector	-7,113	-10,240	-12,606	-3,217	2,444	2,695
Exports, f.o.b.	42,083	47,754	52,038	56,162	50,370	51,242
Oil	6,311	6,529	7,513	5,854	4,140	5,680
Gas	4,134	4,087	5,258	4,384	3,279	4,575
Non-oil/gas	31,638	37,138	39,267	45,924	42,951	40,987
Imports, f.o.b.	37,876	46,071	50,858	47,405	-31,942	-30,599
Oil	3,724	3,999	4,865	4,195	-2,623	-3,705
Gas	290	297	298	298	-232	-262
Non-oil/gas	33,862	41,775	45,695	42,911	-29,087	-26,632
Oil/gas sector payments (net)	-2,647	-2,847	-3,071	-4,226	-2,911	-3,200
Non-oil/gas services (net)	-5,129	-5,823	-6,178	-6,230	-11,928	-12,465
Official transfers	240	220	250	...	508	805
Capital account 1/	7,506	12,844	12,667	-7,630	-3,876	-4,571
Long-term capital (net)	2,939	4,443	5,726	6,031	9,614	2,082
Official capital	373	-915	-820	4,198	9,970	5,352
Receipts	6,450	7,502	5,298	8,293	13,736	9,422
Amortization	6,077	8,417	-6,118	-4,095	-3,765	-4,070
Direct investment	2,566	5,358	6,546	1,833	-356	-3,270
Other private capital	4,891	7,195	6,941	-13,661	-13,478	-6,653
Commercial banks' monetary movements	60	1,279	...	...	0	0
Errors and omissions	-5,624	-2,662	-700	-775	2,123	2,080
Overall balance	-1,447	3,415	4,598	-9,328	2,344	3,292
Bank Indonesia (increase)	1,447	-3,415	-3,898	10,103	-2,344	-3,292
Memorandum items:						
Current account (in percent of GDP)	-1.8	-3.4	3.5	-0.9	4.3	4.1
Gross foreign assets outstanding	17.1	20.6	26.6	16.5	23,762	27,054
(In months of imports)	4.9	5.0	7.0	4.6	8.9	6.7

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

Table 41. Indonesia: Summary of Oil and Gas Current Account, 1994/95--1999/2000

(In millions of U.S. dollars unless otherwise specified)

	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998	1999 1/
Oil/gas current account	3,784	3,473	4,537	1,519	1,988	4,876
Oil	1,369	1,175	1,259	-68	280	1,714
Gas (LNG and LPG)	2,415	2,298	3,278	1,587	1,708	3,162
Total oil/gas exports, f.o.b.	10,445	10,616	12,772	10,239	7,286	12,224
Oil export value, f.o.b.	6,311	6,529	7,513	5,855	4,119	6,935
Crude	5,258	5,185	5,978	4,729	3,505	5,923
Products	1,063	1,344	1,535	1,125	614	1,112
Oil export volume (mn. barrel)	383	357	366	351	351	337
Crude	296	290	288	278	296	280
Products	87	67	78	73	55	57
Oil export prices (US\$/barrel)	16.2	16.9	20.3	16.4	12	20
Crude	16.4	17.4	20.7	16.9	12	21
Products	15.4	15.4	19.8	15.5	11	19
LNG export value, f.o.b.	3,747	3,603	4,686	3,977	2,898	4,916
LNG export volume (MMBTU mn.)	1367	1264	1370	1387	1,401	1,498
LNG export price (US\$/MMBTU)	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.1	3.3
LPG export value, f.o.b.	387	484	572	407	268	373
LPG export volume ('000 MT)	2530	2610	2500	2094	1,833	1,657
LPG export price (US\$/'000 MT)	157.3	185.4	196.5	194.4	146	225
Oil/gas sector payments	-6,662	-7,143	-8,990	-10,567	-5,297	-6,900
Pertamina	-2,125	-2,746	-3,413	-3,441	-2,283	-3,917
Non-oil imports	-89	-180	-138	-138	-126	-129
Oil imports (c and f)	-1,867	-2,315	-3,122	-3,168	-2,000	-3,649
Crude	-1,019	-1,103	-1,358	-1,124	-1,121	-1,636
Products	-848	-1,212	-1,764	-2,044	-879	-2,014
Services (net)	-169	-251	-152	-135	-157	-138
Factor income	-1,500	-2,052	-2,307	-2,774	-1,592	-1,634
Oil companies	-607	-1,104	-1,236	-1,593	-805	-548
Gas companies	-893	-948	-1,071	-1,181	-787	-1,087
Other payments and imports	-3,037	-2,856	-3,270	-4,352	-1,422	-1,349
Oil cost recovery	-2,211	-2,015	-2,361	-2,737	-751	-756
Gas imports	-290	-297	-298	-298	-244	-285
Gas cost recovery	-536	-544	-611	-1,317	-428	-309

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Preliminary figure.

Table 42. Indonesia: Non-Oil/Gas Exports, 1994/95-1999

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998	1999
Non-oil/gas exports	31,716	37,138	39,267	45,924	42,949	40,987
Agriculture 1/	4,248	5,463	5,100	5,405	5,091	4,179
Minerals	2,725	3,597	3,746	4,586	4,702	4,130
Manufactured goods 1/	24,743	28,078	30,421	35,933	33,156	32,678
Agriculture	4,248	5,463	4,672	5,405	5,091	4,179
Rubber	1,307	2,012	1,361	1,361	1,006	854
Palm oil 1/	0	0	0	0	...	...
Coffee	946	643	602	597	602	465
Tea	106	93	115	172	169	102
Tobacco	60	81	80	140	139	108
Pepper	85	160	91	170	195	183
Animal products 2/	1,519	1,691	1,640	1,897	1,779	1,574
Tapioca	65	79	45	19	21	23
Other foodstuff 1/	...	...	0	0	...	...
Copra cakes 1/	...	...	0	0	...	...
Hides	53	43	37	57	72	74
Other	107	661	701	992	1,108	796
Minerals	2,725	3,594	3,746	4,586	4,702	4,130
Tin	130	270	287	265	260	242
Copper	907	1,422	1,506	1,455	1,792	1,441
Nickel	368	367	327	226	165	219
Aluminum	236	313	317	294	202	138
Other 3/	1,084	1,222	1,309	2,346	2,283	2,090
Manufactured goods	24,743	28,078	30,421	35,933	33,156	32,678
Wood products	5,594	5,437	5,505	5,555	4,245	4,526
Textiles	5,847	6,402	6,022	7,951	7,034	6,291
Footwear	1,963	2,201	2,070	2,170	1,583	1,519
Electrical appliances	1,854	2,893	3,716	3,251	2,813	3,365
Handicrafts	1,085	591	584	1,625	2,089	569
Metal products	496	971	894	1,372	1,387	1,078
Fertilizer	202	293	302	304	160	169
Cement	37	13	12	55	87	143
Palm oil 1/	1,047	1,028	1,001	1,578	888	1,369
Other foodstuff 1/	646	710	777	809	984	981
Copra cakes 1/	79	78	106	80	51	47
Other	5,893	7,461	9,432	11,183	11,835	12,621
Annual percentage increase	16.7	17.1	5.7	17.0	-2.4	-4.6
(Percent of GDP)	15.7	18.4	17.3	21.1	41.7	28.6

Sources: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities (Bank Indonesia); and Fund staff estimates.

1/ Since 1994/95, several commodities such as palm oil, copra cakes, and other foodstuffs are recorded in manufactured goods (previously in agricultural products).

2/ Mainly shrimp.

3/ Mostly coal.

Table 43. Indonesia: Non-Oil/Gas Imports, 1994/95-1999

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998	1999
Non-oil/gas imports, c.i.f.	33,862	41,775	45,694	42,911	32,136	28,997
Imports by government	1,420	2,873	1,972	2,404	1,865	1,196
Rice	409	1,137	106	130	806	602
Wheat	625	823	1,082	1,319	535	195
Sugar	133	466	290	354	245	167
Other	253	446	494	601	279	234
Capital goods imports	5,906	7,113	7,648	6,042	4,963	3,176
Project aid	3,810	3,713	3,492	3,485	499	307
Public enterprises 1/	313	209	284	429	900	1,190
Foreign investment	1,783	3,191	3,872	2,128	3,564	1,679
General imports 2/	26,536	31,789	36,074	34,465	25,308	24,623
Of which:						
Related to other private capital	1,015	1,761	3,575	1,866	1,971	918
Memorandum items:						
Non-oil/gas imports						
Annual percentage change	20.4	23.4	9.4	-6.1	-30.2	-9.8
In percent of GDP	16.8	20.7	20.1	19.9	31.2	20.2

Source: Bank Indonesia.

1/ Imports for certain Pertamina (national oil company) and Garuda (national airline) projects financed by foreign loans.

2/ Private sector imports financed through general foreign exchange provided in the foreign exchange market or through private foreign borrowing; includes consumer goods, raw materials, and capital goods.

Table 44. Indonesia: Non-Oil/Gas Services Account, 1993/94-1999

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998	1999
Total services (net)	-4,522	-5,129	-5,823	-6,179	-6,230	-8,370	-9,297
Receipts	5,069	6,175	7,083	8,043	8,283	6,860	7,139
Payments	-9,591	-11,304	-12,906	-14,220	-14,513	-15,230	-16,436
Transportation (net) 1/	-664	-755	-825	-875	-788	-727	-827
Travel (net)	2,174	2,892	3,149	3,836	3,967	2,154	1,999
Receipts	3,811	4,849	5,400	6,279	6,140	4,255	4,352
Payments	-1,637	-1,957	-2,251	-2,443	-2,173	-2,101	-2,353
Investment income (net)	-3,886	-5,122	-5,799	-6,095	-6,821	-8,189	-8,997
Interest receipts 2/	883	846	973	952	1,449	1,647	1,678
Bank Indonesia	541	558	557	513	1,203	990	1,040
Deposit money banks	342	288	416	439	245	657	638
Interest payments	-4,276	-5,338	-6,011	-6,003	-6,884	-8,691	-9,234
Official 3/	-3,117	-3,421	-3,450	-3,047	-2,712	-3,122	-3,606
Private 4/	-1,159	-1,917	-2,561	-2,956	-4,172	-5,569	-5,668
Profit transfers	-493	-630	-761	-1,044	-1,385	-1,145	-1,401
Foreign companies	-453	-570	-724	-1,000	-1,335	-1,065	-1,330
Resident banks	-40	-60	-37	-44	-51	-79	-70
Workers' remittance	375	480	710	812	695	958	1,109
Government, n.i.e. (net) 5/	-153	-164	-190	-240	-232	-78	-91
Other 6/	-2,368	-2,460	-2,868	-3,616	-3,051	-2,488	-2,490

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Includes hire purchase, charter hire, repair, and dockings; excluding freight on imports.

2/ Interest on foreign exchange holdings.

3/ Interest payments on medium- and long-term debt of the central government and public enterprises, including those related to the oil sector since 1998 included Bank Indonesia forex outflow.

4/ Estimated interest payments based on recorded debt to banks abroad only; coverage of private sector debt may not be complete.

5/ Includes expenditures for embassies.

6/ Comprises subscriptions, consulting fees, communications, film rentals, life insurance, advertisements, licenses, and patents.

Table 45. Indonesia: Imports by Country of Origin (c.i.f.), 1994/95-1998 1/

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

Country 2/	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1996	1997	1998
Europe						
Belgium and Luxembourg	316	392	283	394	338	274
Czechoslovakia 3/	34	31	21	35	10	0.3
France	852	994	725	1,006	1,017	568
Germany	2,512	2,890	2,076	3,001	2,629	2,366
Italy	726	825	893	1,212	918	480
Netherlands	722	674	337	493	566	338
Spain	179	228	270	345	370	160
Sweden	322	376	503	719	482	235
Switzerland	305	358	265	370	335	228
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	720	1,018	795	1,118	1,084	920
Other	1,120	1,377	1,123	541	584	296
Total Europe	7,807	9,162	7,291	9,234	8,333	5,866
Share (in percent)	23.0	22.2	24.7	21.5	20.0	21.5
North America						
Canada	3,877	4,897	3,443	5,060	5,441	3,517
United States	565	789	538	786	682	504
Other	710	1,121	807	1,806	1,167	1,150
Total North America	5,151	6,807	4,788	7,651	7,290	5,172
Share (in percent)	2.1	16.5	16.2	17.8	17.5	18.9
Africa						
Share (in percent)	1	1	1	2	1	1
Asia						
China	1,453	1,527	1,062	1,598	1,518	906
Myanmar	59	88	19	33	19	9
Hong Kong SAR	242	267	184	262	325	264
India	351	584	564	866	697	293
Japan	7,821	9,549	5,690	8,504	8,252	4,292
Korea	2,221	2,420	1,655	2,411	2,322	1,528
Malaysia	580	819	570	824	865	627
Pakistan	47	178	85	189	129	157
Philippines	67	80	69	90	127	65
Singapore	1,942	2,514	1,936	2,875	3,411	2,543
Thailand	562	800	757	1,095	867	842
Taiwan Province of China	1,532	1,807	1,135	1,664	1,590	995
Other	1,793	1,848	1,221	2,059	2,764	1,473
Total Asia	18,670	22,482	14,947	22,469	22,886	13,993
Share (in percent)	55.0	54.4	50.7	52.3	54.9	51.2
Australasia						
Australia	1,677	2,036	1,883	2,535	2,427	1,761
New Zealand and Oceania	176	204	175	382	235	143
Total Australasia	1,854	2,240	2,058	2,918	2,662	1,903
Share (in percent)	5.5	5.4	7	7	6	7
Grand total	33,961	41,291	29,485	42,929	41,680	27,337

Source: Data provided by the Indonesian authorities.

1/ Includes oil and gas imports.

2/ Indonesian classification.

3/ Data refer to the former Czechoslovakia.

Table 46. Indonesia: External Debt-Service Payments, 1993/94-1999

	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998	1999
(In millions of U.S. dollars)							
Total debt-service payments	13,317	15,846	18,045	20,691	32,984	33,378	33,490
Amortization	8,972	10,295	11,779	14,406	25,787	24,711	24,223
Public sector	5,503	5,897	6,420	7,850	4,674	3,702	3,030
Government	5,132	5,546	5,939	6,118	4,095	3,204	2,580
Public enterprises	371	351	481	1,732	579	498	450
Private sector	3,424	4,398	5,359	6,556	21,113	21,009	21,193
Banks	...	...	3,626	2,481	2,844	3,147	3,734
Nonbanks	...	...	1,733	4,075	18,269	17,862	17,459
Interest payments	4,390	5,551	6,266	6,285	7,197	8,667	9,267
Public sector	3,117	3,421	3,450	3,047	2,712	2,953	3,522
Government	2,843	3,060	3,133	2,723	2,467	2,701	3,220
Public enterprises	274	361	317	324	245	252	302
Private sector	1,273	2,130	2,816	3,238	4,485	5,714	5,745
Banks	...	...	804	684	642	1,042	895
Nonbanks	...	...	2,012	2,554	3,843	4,672	4,850
Total exports of goods and services	41,772	48,631	55,180	60,457	65,011	57,632	58,740
Exports of goods	36,504	42,161	47,754	52,038	56,162	50,370	51,242
Services	5,268	6,470	7,426	8,419	8,849	7,262	7,498
(In percent of exports of goods and services)							
Debt-services payments	31.9	32.6	32.7	34.2	50.7	57.9	57.0
Public sector debt	20.6	19.2	17.9	18.0	11.4	11.5	11.2
Government	19.1	17.7	16.4	14.6	10.1	10.2	9.9
Public enterprises	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Private sector	11.2	13.4	14.8	16.2	39.4	46.4	45.9
Banks	...	...	8.0	5.2	5.4	7.3	7.9
Nonbanks	...	...	6.8	11.0	34.0	39.1	38.0
Total interest payments	10.5	11.4	11.4	10.4	11.1	15.0	15.8

Source: Bank Indonesia.

Table 47. Indonesia: Medium- and Long-Term External Debt, 1993/94-1999

(In millions of U.S. dollars; end of period)

	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998	1999
Total (by debtor)	83,299	101,278	118,955	127,444	138,018	150,887	148,097
Public sector	60,219	67,578	63,512	56,281	58,001	71,468	80,725
Government	55,037	62,569	58,610	52,635	54,159	67,315	75,720
Public enterprises	5,182	5,009	4,902	3,646	3,842	4,153	5,005
Of which: Pertamina nonrecourse projects	4,460	4,368	4,304	3,169	3,477	3,755	3,444
Private sector	23,080	33,700	55,443	71,163	80,017	79,419	67,372
Bank 1/	8,207	9,017	8,931	9,622	12,826	10,769	10,836
Nonbank	14,873	24,683	34,012	47,239	60,760	63,362	53,238
Domestic securities owned by nonresident	...	...	12,500	14,302	6,431	5,288	3,298
Total (by creditor)	83,299	101,278	118,955	127,444	138,018	150,887	148,097
Public sector	60,219	67,578	63,512	56,281	58,001	71,468	80,725
Suppliers' credits (government)	874	1,017	1,015	779	700	716	692
Financial institutions	15,554	17,607	16,476	15,170	15,500	18,275	19,737
Bonds	99	99	26	426	426	400	426
Multilateral institutions 2/	17,639	19,074	19,328	16,451	18,487	26,048	30,294
Bilateral	21,503	25,317	22,283	20,226	19,366	22,275	26,133
Nationalization	90	96	80	60	45	0	0
Pertamina nonrecourse projects	4,460	4,368	4,304	3,169	3,477	3,755	3,444
Private sector	23,080	33,700	55,443	71,163	80,017	79,419	67,372
	(In percent)						
Memorandum items:							
Outstanding debt/GDP	53.1	58.1	51.9	48.8	98.7	152.5	103.8
Public sector debt/GDP	38.4	38.7	31.0	24.3	42.9	74.9	56.6
Private debt/GDP	14.7	19.3	20.9	24.5	55.8	77.6	47.2
Outstanding debt/exports of goods and nonfactor services	199.4	208.3	192.9	167.1	212.3	252.6	252.1
Debt on concessional terms (government)	47.1	43.9	39.7	32.5	27.4	33.3	37.4
Government debt denominated in U.S. dollar	38.3	36.7	42.0	44.3	43.6	37.6	37.5
Government debt denominated in Japanese yen	45.3	45.3	39.8	37.3	34.1	33.1	36.2

Source: Bank Indonesia.

1/ Includes state banks.

2/ 1998 including IMF Loans US\$9.1 billion and 1999 including IMF Loans US\$10.3 billion.

Table 48. Indonesia: Public Sector External Debt Transactions, 1993/94–1999

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998	1999
Government sector							
Outstanding debt at beginning of period 1/	50,887	55,037	62,569	58,610	52,635	53,865	67,315
Net drawings	1,063	105	-209	-820	4,198	9,971	5,352
Drawings 2/	6,195	5,651	5,730	5,298	8,293	13,175	7,932
Amortization 3/	5,132	5,546	5,939	6,118	4,095	3,204	2,580
Adjustment 4/	3,087	7,427	-3,750	-5,155	-2,674	3,479	3,053
Outstanding debt at end of period	55,037	62,569	58,610	52,635	54,159	67,315	75,720
Public enterprises							
Outstanding debt at beginning of period	4,610	5,182	5,009	5,182	3,646	3,995	4,153
Net drawings	573	64	-115	-1,192	199	98	745
Drawings 2/	944	415	366	540	778	596	1,195
Amortization	371	351	481	1,732	579	498	450
Adjustment 4/	-1	-237	9	-344	-3	60	106
Outstanding debt at end of period	5,182	5,009	4,903	3,646	3,842	4,153	5,004
Public sector (total)							
Outstanding debt at beginning of period	55,497	60,219	67,578	63,792	56,281	57,860	71,468
Net drawings	1,636	169	-324	-2,012	4,397	10,069	6,097
Drawings 2/	7,139	6,066	6,069	5,838	9,071	13,771	9,127
Amortization 3/	5,503	5,897	6,420	7,850	4,674	3,702	3,030
Adjustment 4/	3,086	7,190	-3,741	-5,499	-2,677	3,539	3,159
Outstanding debt at end of period	60,219	67,578	63,513	56,281	58,001	71,468	80,724
Public sector debt service 3/							
Amortization 3/	6,620	9,318	9,870	10,897	7,386	6,655	6,552
Interest	5,503	5,897	6,420	7,850	4,674	3,702	3,030
Interest	3,117	3,421	3,450	3,047	2,712	2,953	3,522

Source: Bank Indonesia.

1/ Excludes loans of a maturity of one year or less debt to IMF.

2/ As recorded in debt records -- excludes drawings made in connection with prepayments.

3/ Includes prepayments.

4/ Mainly reflects valuation adjustments owing to changes in exchange rates, and an adjustment for the estimated grant component of public sector drawings.

Table 49. Indonesia: Net Foreign Assets of the Banking System, 1994/95-1999

(In millions of U.S. dollars)

	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998	1999
Net international reserves of Bank Indonesia 1/	13,324	15,975	19,873	13,544	14,056	16,353
Assets 2/	13,324	15,975	19,873	16,544	23,762	27,054
Gold 3/	1,070	1,070	1,070	817	805	814
SDRs 4/	1	1	1	464	394	238
Fund position	291	291	291	0		
Foreign exchange	11,962	14,613	18,511	15,263	22,563	26,001
Liabilities 5/	0	0	0	3,000	9,544	10,952
Other official assets (net) 6/	3,815	4,579	6,739	0	0	0
Commercial banks (net)	-4,844	-5,121	-5,530	-2,616	2,220	2,794
Assets	5,722	6,454	7,964	11,781	14,412	16,931
Liabilities	10,566	11,575	13,493	14,397	12,192	14,137
Banking system (net)	12,295	15,433	21,082	10,928	16,438	18,896
Assets	22,861	27,008	34,576	28,325	38,174	43,985
Liabilities	10,566	11,575	13,493	17,397	21,736	25,089
Memorandum items:						
Gold (millions of fine troy ounces)	3,101	3,101	3,101	...	3,101	3,101
Gross foreign assets	...	...	...	...	4.3	4.1
(In months of imports) 7/	4.9	5.4	7.4	6.2	...	...
Swap liabilities	980	990	205	...	0	0
Foreign currency deposits	15,243	15,512	...	...	...	...

Source: Data provided by Bank Indonesia.

1/ Based on GFA constant rate.

2/ Since 1997/98 GFA concept replacing official reserves.

3/ National valuation.

4/ Including Fund position.

5/ Includes use of Fund credit (under the compensatory financing facility), net forward position, and reserves against foreign currency deposits.

6/ Largely represents official assets held as a contingency reserve.

7/ In months of the following year's non-oil/gas imports (since 1999 GFA in months of imports and official debt repayment).