Figure 1.1.3. Impact of Conflict Onset
(Percent; years on x-axis)

—— Estimate   ▮ 95 percent confidence interval

Economic Output after Conflict Onset

1. All Conflicts

2. State-Based Conflicts

Refugee Stocks after Conflict Onset

3. Overall

4. In Advanced Economies
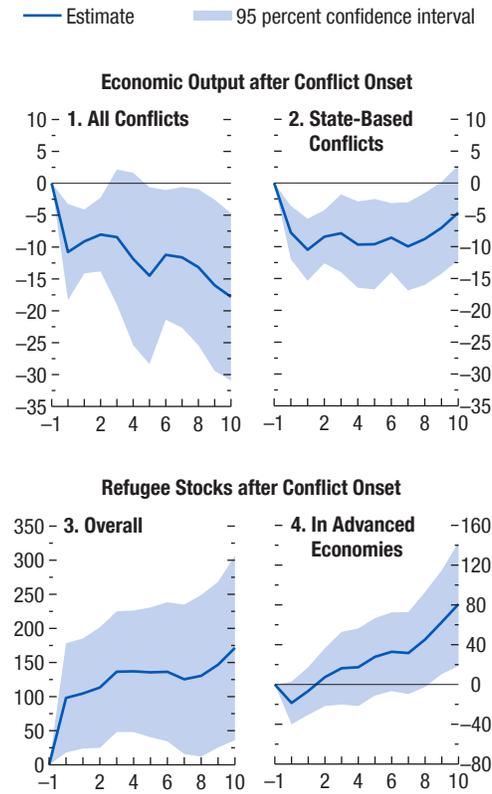
Sources: UN (2016); UNHCR (2016); Uppsala Conflict Data Program Georeferenced Event data set v. 5.0 and Battle-Related Deaths data set v. 5.0; and IMF staff calculations.
Note: $t = 0$ is the year of the shock. Conflict onset is the first year of conflict in which the number of deaths exceeds 100 per 1 million population (after at least four consecutive years without passing that threshold).